

XR34350

RS-232/485/422 Serial Transceiver with Internal Termination and Wide Output Swing

Description

The XR34350 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards in a 40-pin QFN package. Integrated cable termination and four configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. Full operation requires only four external charge pump capacitors.

The RS-485/RS-422 modes feature one driver and one receiver (1Tx/1Rx) in both half and full duplex configurations. The RS-232 mode (3Tx/5Rx) provides full support of all eight signals commonly used with the DB9 RS-232 connector. A dedicated diagnostic loopback mode is also provided.

The high speed drivers operate up to 20Mbps in RS-485/RS-422 modes, and up to 1Mbps in RS-232 mode. All drivers can be slew limited to 250kbps in any mode to minimize Electromagnetic Interference (EMI).

All transmitter outputs and receiver inputs feature robust Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) protection to ± 15 kV IEC-61000-4-2 air gap, ± 8 kV IEC-61000-4-2 contact, and ± 15 kV Human Body Model (HBM). Each receiver output has full fail-safe protection to avoid system lockup, oscillation, or indeterminate states by defaulting to logic-high output level when the inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but undriven. No external biasing resistors are required.

The RS-232 receiver inputs include a $5k\Omega$ pull-down to ground. The RS-485/RS-422 receiver inputs are high impedance (>96k Ω when termination is disabled), allowing up to 256 devices on a single communication bus (1/8th unit load).

The XR34350 operates from a single power supply, either 3.3V or 5V, with low idle current (2mA typical in all modes). The shutdown mode consumes less than 10μ A for low power standby operation.

Typical Application

FEATURES

- Rx enabled during Tx short-circuit condition
- Pin selectable cable termination
- No external resistors required for RS-485/ RS-422 termination and biasing
- 3.3V or 5V single supply operation
- Robust ESD protection on bus pins
 ±15kV IEC 61000-4-2 (air gap)
 ±8kV IEC 61000-4-2 (contact)
 ±15kV (HBM)
- Max data rate of 20Mbps in RS-485/ RS-422 modes and up to 1Mbps in RS-232 modes
- Pin selectable 250kbps slew limiting
- 3 drivers, 5 receivers RS-232/V.28
- 1 driver, 1 receiver RS-485/RS-422
- High swing RS-232 driver outputs (±10.0V no load)
 - Full and half duplex configuration
 - 1/8th unit load, up to 256 receivers on bus
- RS-485/RS-422 enhanced failsafe for open, shorted, or terminated but idle inputs
- Space saving 40-pin 6mm x 6mm QFN package
- Pin compatible with SP339E and SP338E

APPLICATIONS

- Dual protocol serial ports (RS-232 or RS-485/RS-422)
- Industrial and process control equipment
- Point-of-sale equipment
- HVAC controls equipment
- Building security and automation equipment



Figure 1. Typical Application

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses beyond the limits listed below may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

Supply voltage V_{CC} 0.3V to 6.0V
Receiver input voltage (from ground)±18V
Driver output voltage (from ground)±18V
Short-circuit duration, Tx out to ground Continuous
Voltage at TTL input pins0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.5V)
Storage temperature range65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature (soldering 10 seconds) 300°C
Power dissipation 40-pin QFN (derate 17mW/°C above 70°C)500mW

Operating Conditions

Supply voltage V _{CC}	3.135V to 5.25V
Operating temperature range	40° to 85°C

ESD Ratings

Human Body Model (HBM), Tx and Rx pins $\pm 15 kV$
Human Body Model (HBM), all other pins $\pm 4kV$
IEC 61000-4-2 (contact), Tx and Rx pins±8kV
IEC 61000-4-2 (air gap), Tx and Rx pins±15kV

Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
DC Charao	oteristics					
	Supply current, RS-232	No load, idle inputs		2	8	mA
I _{CC}	Supply current, RS-485	No load, idle inputs		2	8	mA
V _{CC} shutdown current		Enable = 0V		1	10	μA
Transmitte	r and Logic Input Pins: Pins 3, 4, 6, 11,	12, 14, 15, 17 to 19				
M		V _{CC} = 3.3V	2.0			V
V _{IH}	Logic input voltage High	V _{CC} = 5.0V	2.4			V
V _{IL}	Logic input voltage Low				0.8	V
IIL	Logic input leakage current low	Input low, V _{IN} = 0V			1	μA
I _{IH}	Logic input leakage current high	Input high, $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$, pins 3, 4 and 6			1	μA
I _{PD}	Logic input pull-down current	Input high $V_{IN} = V_{CC}$, pins 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 to 19			50	μA
V _{HYS}	Logic input hysteresis			200		mV
Receiver C	Dutputs: Pins 1, 2, 5, 7, 8					
V _{OH}	Receiver output voltage high	I _{OUT} = -1.5mA	V _{CC} -0.6			V
V _{OL}	Receiver output voltage low	I _{OUT} = 2.5mA			0.4	V
I _{OSS}	Receiver output short-circuit current	$0 \le V_O \le V_{CC}$		±20	±60	mA
I _{OZ}	Receiver output leakage current	$0 \le V_O \le V_{CC}$, receivers disabled		±0.1	±1	μA
Single-End	led Receiver Inputs, RS-232					
V _{IN}	Input voltage range		-15		15	V
Ma	Input throshold low	$V_{CC} = 3.3V$	0.6	1.2		V
VIL	Input threshold low	$V_{CC} = 5.0V$	0.8	1.5		V
V _{IH}	Input threshold high	$V_{CC} = 3.3V$		1.5	2.0	V
VН		$V_{CC} = 5.0V$		1.8	2.4	V
V _{HYS}	Input hysteresis			0.3		V
R _{IN}	Input resistance	$-15V \le V_{IN} \le 15V$	3	5	7	kΩ
Single-End	led Driver Outputs, RS-232					
		V_{CC} = 5.0V, output loaded 3k Ω to GND		±8.6		V
Vo	Output voltage	V_{CC} = 5.0V, unloaded output			±10.0	V
٧Ŭ		V_{CC} = 3.3V, output loaded 3k Ω to GND	±5.0	±5.5		V
		V_{CC} = 3.3V, unloaded output			±7.0	V
I _{SC}	Short-circuit current	$V_{O} = 0V$			±60	mA
R _{OFF}	Power off impedance	$V_{CC} = 0V, V_O = \pm 2V$	300	10M		Ω

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Units			
Differential Receiver Inputs, RS-485/RS-422									
R _{IN}	Receiver input resistance	TERM = 0V, -7V \leq V _{IN} \leq 12V	96			kΩ			
V _{TH}	Receiver differential threshold voltage		-200	-125	-50	mV			
ΔV_{TH}	Receiver input hysteresis	V _{CM} = 0V		25		mV			
	Dessiver input surrent	V _{IN} = 12V			125	μA			
I _{IN}	Receiver input current	V _{IN} = -7V			-100	μA			
R _{TEBM}	Termination resistance	TERM = V _{CC} , Figure 6, -7V \leq V _{CM} \leq 12V	100	120	155	Ω			
		TERM = V_{CC} , Figure 6, V_{CM} = 0V	100	120	140	Ω			
Differentia	I Driver Outputs, RS-485/RS-422								
	Differential driver extent	$R_L = 100\Omega$, RS-422, Figure 7	2		V _{CC}	V			
M		$R_L = 54\Omega$, RS-485, Figure 7	1.5		V _{CC}	V			
V _{OD}	Differential driver output	$-7V \le V_{CM} \le 12V$, Figure 8	1.5		V _{CC}	V			
		No load			V _{CC}	V			
ΔV_{OD}	Change in magnitude of differential output voltage		-0.2		0.2	V			
V _{CM}	Driver common mode output voltage	$R_L = 54\Omega$ or 100 Ω , Figure 7			3	V			
ΔV_{CM}	Change in magnitude of common mode output voltage				0.2	V			
I _{OSD}	Driver output short-circuit current	$-7V \le V_0 \le 12V$, Figure 9	-250		250	mA			
	Driver output leakage current	$\label{eq:DIR1} \begin{array}{l} DIR1 = 0V \text{ in Mode 11, or Enable} = 0V, \\ V_O = 12V, V_CC = 0V \text{ or } 5.25V \end{array}$			100	μΑ			
lo	Diver output leakage current	$\label{eq:DIR1} \begin{array}{l} DIR1 = 0V \text{ in Mode 11, or Enable} = 0V, \\ V_O = -7V, \ V_CC = 0V \text{ or } 5.25V \end{array}$	-100			μA			

Timing Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
All Modes						
t _{ENABLE}	Enable from shutdown			1000		ns
t _{SHUTDOWN}	Enable to shutdown			1000		ns
RS-232, Da	ta Rate = 250kbps, SLEW = V _{CC} , Or	e Transmitter Switching				·
	Maximum data rate	$R_L = 3k\Omega, C_L = 1000pF$	250			kbps
t _{RHL} , t _{RLH}	Receiver propagation delay			100		ns
lt _{RHL} - t _{RLH} I	Receiver propagation delay skew	- C _L = 150pF, Figure 10			100	ns
t _{DHL} , t _{DLH}	Driver propagation delay			1400		ns
lt _{DHL} - t _{DLH} l	Driver propagation delay skew	$R_L = 3k\Omega, C_L = 2500pF, Figure 11$			600	ns
	$\label{eq:VCC} \begin{tabular}{l} & V_{CC} = 3.3V, \ R_L = 3k\Omega \ \mbox{to } 7k\Omega, \\ & C_L = 150 \mbox{pF to } 2500 \mbox{pF}, \ \mbox{Figure } 11 \\ & V_{CC} = 3.3V, \ R_L = 3k\Omega \ \mbox{to } 7k\Omega, \\ & C_L = 150 \mbox{pF to } 2500 \mbox{pF}, \ \mbox{Tabular} = 25^\circ \mbox{C}, \\ & Figure \ 11 \\ \end{tabular}$		4		30	V/µs
t _{SHL} , t _{SLH}		6		30	V/µs	
RS-232, Da	ta Rate = 1Mbps, SLEW = 0V, One 1	ransmitter Switching				
	Maximum data rate	$R_L = 3k\Omega, C_L = 250pF$	1			Mbps
t _{RHL} , t _{RLH}	Receiver propagation delay	0 450-5 Einer 40		100		ns
lt _{RHL} - t _{RLH} I	Receiver propagation delay skew	- C _L = 150pF, Figure 10			100	ns
t _{DHL} , t _{DLH}	Driver propagation delay			300		ns
lt _{DHL} - t _{DLH} l	Driver propagation delay skew	$R_L = 3k\Omega$, $C_L = 1000pF$, Figure 11			150	ns
		$\label{eq:V_CC} \begin{array}{l} V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{V}, \ \text{R}_{\text{L}} = 3 \text{k} \Omega \ \text{to} \ 7 \text{k} \Omega, \\ C_{\text{L}} = 150 \text{pF} \ \text{to} \ 1000 \text{pF}, \ \text{Figure 11} \end{array}$	15		150	V/µs
t _{SHL} , t _{SLH}	Transition region slew rate from 3.0V to -3.0V or -3.0V to 3.0V	$\label{eq:V_CC} \begin{array}{l} V_{CC} = 3.3 V, \ R_L = 3 k \Omega \ \text{to} \ 7 k \Omega, \\ C_L = 150 \text{pF} \ \text{to} \ 1000 \text{pF}, \ T_A = 25^\circ \text{C}, \\ Figure \ 11 \end{array}$	24		150	V/µs

Timing Characteristics (Continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units			
RS-485/RS-422, Data Rate = 250kbps, SLEW = V _{CC} , One Transmitter Switching									
	Maximum data rate	$RL = 54\Omega, C_L = 50pF$	250			kbps			
t _{RPHL} , t _{RPLH}	Receiver propagation delay	- C ₁ = 15pF, Figure 12		50	150	ns			
lt _{RPHL} - t _{RPLH} I	Receiver propagation delay skew	$O_L = 15pr$, Figure 12			20	ns			
t _{DPHL} , t _{DPLH}	Driver propagation delay			500	1000	ns			
lt _{DPHL} - t _{DPLH} I	Driver propagation delay skew	$R_L = 54\Omega, C_L = 50pF, Figure 13$			100	ns			
t _{DR} , t _{DF}	Driver rise and fall time		300	650	1200	ns			
t _{RZH} , t _{RZL}	Receiver output enable Time	0 15=5 Figure 14			200	ns			
t _{RHZ} , t _{RLZ}	Receiver output disable time	C _L = 15pF, Figure 14			200	ns			
t _{DZH} , t _{DZL}	Driver output enable time				1000	ns			
t _{DHZ} , t _{DLZ}	Driver output disable time	$-$ R _L = 500 Ω , C _L = 50pF, Figure 15			200	ns			
RS-485/RS-42	22, Data Rate = 20Mbps, SLEW = 0	V, One Transmitter Switching	Ì						
	Maximum data rate	$RL = 54\Omega, C_L = 50pF$	20			Mbps			
t _{RPHL} , t _{RPLH}	Receiver propagation delay			50	150	ns			
lt _{RPHL} - t _{RPLH} I	Receiver propagation delay skew	- C _L = 15pF, Figure 12			10	ns			
t _{DPHL} , t _{DPLH}	Driver propagation delay			30	100	ns			
lt _{DPHL} - t _{DPLH} I	Driver propagation delay skew	$R_L = 54\Omega, C_L = 50pF$, Figure 13			10	ns			
t _{DR} , t _{DF}	Driver rise and fall time			10	20	ns			
t _{RZH} , t _{RZL}	Receiver output enable Time				200	ns			
t _{RHZ} , t _{RLZ}	Receiver output disable time	- C _L = 15pF, Figure 14			200	ns			
t _{DZH} , t _{DZL}	Driver output enable time				200	ns			
t _{DHZ} , t _{DLZ}	Driver output disable time	- R _L = 500Ω, C _L = 50pF, Figure 15			200	ns			

Pin Configuration, Top View



Pin Functions

		Descriptions by Mode (MODE1, MODE0)					
Pin Number	Pin Name	Mode 00, Figure 2	Mode 01, Figure 3	Mode 10, Figure 4	Mode 11, Figure 5		
1	L1	R1 o	utput	1	1		
2	L2	R2 o	utput	R1 output	R1 output		
3	L3	T1 i	nput	T1 input	T1 input		
4	L4	T2 i	nput				
5	L6	R3 o	utput	1	1		
6	L7	Т3 і	nput				
7	L8	R4 o	utput	1	1		
8	L9	R5 o	utput	1	1		
9	VCC		V	сс			
10	GND		Gro	ound			
11	SLEW		SLEW	= V _{CC} enables 250kbps slew I	imiting		
12	DIR1			T1 enable, R1 disable	T1 enable		
13	N/C		This pin is not used and i	s not connected internally			
14	MODE0	0	1	0	1		
15	MODE1	0	0	1	1		
16	N/C		This pin is not used and i	s not connected internally			
17	TERM		Enables RS-485/RS-422 receiver termination				
18	N/C	This pin is not used and is not connected internally					
19	EN	Enable = V_{CC} for operation, Enable = 0V for shutdown					
20	VCC		V	сс			



Pin Functions (Continued)

	D: N	Descriptions by Mode (MODE1, MODE0)					
Pin Number	Pin Name	Mode 00, Figure 2	Mode 01, Figure 3	Mode 10, Figure 4	Mode 11, Figure 5		
21	R9		R5 input				
22	R8		R4 input				
23	GND		Gro	und			
24	R7		T3 output				
25	R6		R3 input				
26	GND		Gro	und			
27	R4		T2 output		R1 input B		
28	R3		T1 output		R2 input A		
29	GND		Gro	und			
30	R2		R2 input	R1 input A, T1 output A	T1 output A		
31	R1		R1 input	R1 input B, T1 output B	T1 output B		
32	VCC	Supp	bly voltage, 1.0μF to ground re	commended for supply decoup	oling		
33	VSS		Charge pump negative sup	ply (V-), 0.1µF from ground			
34	C2-		Charge pump ca	p 2 negative lead			
35	C1-		Charge pump ca	p 1 negative lead			
36	GND		Gro	und			
37	C1+		Charge pump cap 1 positive lead, 0.1µF				
38	VCC	V _{CC}					
39	C2+		Charge pump cap 2	positive lead, 0.1µF			
40	VDD		Charge pump positive sup	oply (V+), 0.1µF to ground			

Suggested DB9 Connector Pinout

DB9 Pin	RS-232	RS-485/RS-422 Full Duplex	RS-485 Half Duplex
1	DCD	TX-	Data-
2	RXD	TX+	Data+
3	TXD	RX+	
4	DTR	RX-	
5		Ground	
6	DSR		
7	RTS		
8	CTS		
9	RI		



Functional Block Diagrams by Mode (MODE1, MODE0)



Figure 2. Functional Block Diagram - Mode 00, Loopback



Functional Block Diagrams by Mode (MODE1, MODE0) (Continued)



Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram - Mode 01, RS-232







Figure 4. Functional Block Diagram - Mode 10, RS-485 Half Duplex







Figure 5. Functional Block Diagram - Mode 11, RS-485/RS-422 Full Duplex



Test Circuits



 $\label{eq:termination} \mbox{ Termination is enabled in RS-485/RS-422 modes when the TERM pin is held high (V_{CC}). \\ Figure 6. RS-485/RS-422 Receiver Termination Resistance$



Figure 7. RS-485/RS-422 Differential Driver Output Voltage



Figure 8. RS-485/RS-422 Differential Driver Output Voltage Over Common Mode



Figure 9. RS-485/RS-422 Driver Output Short-circuit Current





Figure 10. RS-232 Receiver Propagation Delay









Figure 12. RS-485/RS-422 Receiver Propagation Delay



Figure 13. RS-485/RS-422 Driver Propagation Delay and Rise/Fall Times





Figure 14. RS-485/RS-422 Receiver Output Enable/Disable Times



Figure 15. RS-485/RS-422 Driver Output Enable/Disable Times

Applications Information

Product Summary

The XR34350 is an advanced multiprotocol transceiver supporting RS-232, RS-485, and RS-422 serial standards in a 40-pin QFN package. Integrated cable termination and four configuration modes allow all three protocols to be used interchangeably over a single cable or connector with no additional switching components. The RS-485/RS-422 modes feature one driver and one receiver (1TX/1RX) in both half and full duplex configurations. The RS-232 mode (3TX/5RX) provides full support of all eight signals commonly used with the DB9 RS-232 connector. A dedicated mode is also available for diagnostic loopback testing.

Internally Switched Cable Termination

Enabling and disabling the RS-485/RS-422 termination resistor is one of the largest challenges system designers face when sharing a single connector or pair of lines across multiple serial protocols. A termination resistor may be necessary for accurate RS-485/RS-422 communication, but must be removed when the lines are used for RS-232. XR34350 provides an elegant solution to this problem by integrating the termination resistor and switching control, and allowing it to be switched in and out of the circuit with a single pin. No external switching components are required.

Enhanced Failsafe

Ordinary RS-485 differential receivers will be in an indeterminate state whenever the data bus is not being actively driven. The enhanced failsafe feature of the XR34350 guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are open, shorted, or terminated but idle/ undriven. The enhanced failsafe interprets 0V differential as a logic high with a minimum 50mV noise margin, while maintaining compliance with the EIA/TIA-485 standard of ±200mV. No external biasing resistors are required, further easing the usage of multiple protocols over a single connector.

±15kV ESD Protection

ESD protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The bus pins (driver outputs and receiver inputs) have extra protection structures, which have been tested up to ± 15 kV without damage. These structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, shutdown and powered down.

ESD protection is be tested in various ways. Exar uses the following methods to qualify the protection structures designed into XR34350:

- ±15kV using the Human Body Model (HBM)
- ± 8kV using IEC 61000-4-2 Contact Discharge
- ± 15kV using IEC 61000-4-2 Air Gap Discharge

The IEC 61000-4-2 standard is more rigorous than HBM, resulting in lower voltage levels compared with HBM for the same level of ESD protection. Because IEC 61000-4-2 specifies a lower series resistance, the peak current is higher than HBM. The XR34350 has passed both HBM and IEC 61000-4-2 testing without damage.

Diagnostic Loopback Mode

The XR34350 includes a diagnostic digital loop back mode for system testing as shown in Figure 2. The loopback mode connects the TTL driver inputs to the TTL receiver outputs, bypassing the analog driver and receiver circuitry. The analog/bus pins are internally disconnected in this mode.

Package Description







RECOMMENDED PCB LAND PATTERN

40LD 6x6 QFN (OPTION 1) JEDEC MO-220 Variation VJJD-5							
SYMBOLS	DIMEN	ISIONS I ontrol U	N MM	DIMEN	SIONS IN ference l	INCH	
	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	
A	0.80	0.90	1.00	0.032	0.035	0.039	
A1	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.000	0.001	0.002	
A3	C	.20 REF	-		0.008	REF	
b	0.18	0.25	0.30	0.007	0.010	0.012	
D	(5.00 BS	0	0.236 BSC			
D2	4.50	4.65	4.80	0.177	0.183	0.189	
E	6	5.00 BS	0	0.236 BSC			
E2	4.50	4.65	4.80	0.177	0.183	0.189	
е	().50 BS(2	(0.020 BS	С	
L	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.014	0.016	0.018	
K	0.20	_	_	0.008	_	_	
q	0*	_	14°	0.	_	14°	
N	40				40		
ND	10			10			
NE		10			10		





BOTTOM VIEW





Order Information

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Environmental Rating	Package	Packaging Quantity
XR34350IL	-40°C to 85°C	RoHS Compliant & Green ⁽¹⁾	40-pin QFN	Bulk
XR34350ILTR	-40 0 10 85 0		40-pill QFN	3k tape and reel

NOTE:

1. Visit <u>www.exar.com</u> for more information.

Revision History

Revision	Date	Description
1A	March 2016	Initial Release
1B	June 2016	Updated datasheet format



48760 Kato Road Fremont, CA 94538 USA Tel.: +1 (510) 668-7000 Fax: +1 (510) 668-7001 Email: serialtechsupport@exar.com

Exar Corporation reserves the right to make changes to the products contained in this publication in order to improve design, performance or reliability. Exar Corporation conveys no license under any patent or other right and makes no representation that the circuits are free of patent infringement. While the information in this publication has been carefully checked, no responsibility, however, is assumed for inaccuracies.

Exar Corporation does not recommend the use of any of its products in life support applications where the failure or malfunction of the product can reasonably be expected to cause failure of the life support system or to significantly affect its safety or effectiveness. Products are not authorized for use in such applications unless Exar Corporation receives, in writing, assurances to its satisfaction that: (a) the risk of injury or damage has been minimized; (b) the user assumes all such risks; (c) potential liability of Exar Corporation is adequately protected under the circumstances.

Reproduction, in part or whole, without the prior written consent of Exar Corporation is prohibited. Exar, XR and the XR logo are registered trademarks of Exar Corporation. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

©2016 Exar Corporation