3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer Rev. 03 — 16 July 2007

Product data sheet

1. **General description**

74HC238 and 74HCT238 are high-speed Si-gate CMOS devices and are pin compatible with Low-Power Schottky TTL (LSTTL).

The 74HC238/74HCT238 decoders accept three binary weighted address inputs (A0, A1, A2) and when enabled, provide 8 mutually exclusive active HIGH outputs (Y0 to Y7). The 74HC238/74HCT238 features three enable inputs: two active LOW ($\overline{E}1$ and $\overline{E}2$) and one active HIGH (E3). Every output will be LOW unless E1 and E2 are LOW and E3 is HIGH. This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the "238" to a 1-to-32 (5 lines to 32 lines) decoder with just four "238" ICs and one inverter. The "238" can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW enable inputs as the data input and the remaining enable inputs as strobes. Unused enable inputs must be permanently tied to their appropriate active HIGH or LOW state.

The 74HC238/74HCT238 is similar to the 74HC138/74HCT138 but has non-inverting outputs.

Features 2.

- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Ideal for memory chip select decoding
- Active HIGH mutually exclusive outputs
- Multiple package options
- Complies with JEDEC standard no. 7A
- **ESD** protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114E exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Specified from –40 °C to +85 °C and from –40 °C to +125 °C



3. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC238N	–40 °C to +125 °C	DIP16	plastic dual in-line package; 16 leads (300 mil)	SOT38-4
74HC238D	–40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HC238DB	–40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT338-1
74HC238PW	–40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74HC238BQ	–40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body $2.5 \times 3.5 \times 0.85$ mm	SOT763-1
74HCT238N	–40 °C to +125 °C	DIP16	plastic dual in-line package; 16 leads (300 mil)	SOT38-4
74HCT238D	–40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HCT238DB	–40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP16	plastic shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT338-1
74HCT238PW	–40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74HCT238BQ	–40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body $2.5 \times 3.5 \times 0.85$ mm	SOT763-1

4. Functional diagram



NXP Semiconductors

74HC238; 74HCT238

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer



5. Pinning information

5.1 Pinning



5.2 Pin description

Table 2.Pin description		
Symbol	Pin	Description
A[0:2]	1, 2, 3	address input
Ē1	4	enable input (active LOW)
Ē2	5	enable input (active LOW)
E3	6	enable input (active HIGH)
Y[0:7]	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 7	output (active HIGH)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table^[1]

Inputs	;					Outp	uts						
Ē1	Ē2	E3	A0	A1	A2	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
Н	Х	Х	Х	х	Х	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Х	Н	Х	Х	Х	Х	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
Х	Х	L	Х	Х	Х	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	Н	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	Н	Н	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	Н	L	Н	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	Н	Н	Н	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L	L
L	L	Н	L	L	Н	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L	L
L	L	Н	Н	L	Н	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L	L
L	L	Н	L	Н	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н	L
L	L	Н	Н	Н	Н	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	Н

[1] H = HIGH voltage level;

L = LOW voltage level;

X = don't care.

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Parameter supply voltage	Conditions	Min -0.5	Max	Unit
		0.5	_	
		-0.5	+7	V
input clamping current	$V_{\rm I}$ < –0.5 V or $V_{\rm I}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	<u>[1]</u> _	±20	mA
output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ < –0.5 V or $V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	<u>[1]</u> _	±20	mA
output current	$-0.5 \text{ V} < \text{V}_{\text{O}} < \text{V}_{\text{CC}} + 0.5 \text{ V}$	-	±25	mA
supply current		-	50	mA
ground current		-50	-	mA
storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
total power dissipation	DIP16 package	[2] _	750	mW
	SO16, SSOP16, TSSOP16 and DHVQFN16 packages	<u>[3]</u> _	500	mW
	output current supply current ground current storage temperature	output clamping current $V_O < -0.5 V \text{ or } V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5 V$ output current $-0.5 V < V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5 V$ supply currentground currentstorage temperatureDIP16 packagetotal power dissipationDIP16 packageSO16, SSOP16, TSSOP16 and	output clamping current $V_0 < -0.5 V \text{ or } V_0 > V_{CC} + 0.5 V$ [1] -output current $-0.5 V < V_0 > V_{CC} + 0.5 V$ -supply currentground current-50storage temperature-65total power dissipationDIP16 package[2] -SO16, SSOP16, TSSOP16 and[3] -	output clamping current $V_0 < -0.5 V \text{ or } V_0 > V_{CC} + 0.5 V$ [1] - ± 20 output current $-0.5 V < V_0 < V_{CC} + 0.5 V$ - ± 25 supply current-50ground current-50-storage temperature-65+150total power dissipationDIP16 package[2] -750SO16, SSOP16, TSSOP16 and[3] -500

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For DIP16 packages: above 70 °C the value of Ptot derates linearly at 12 mW/K.

[3] For SO16 packages: above 70 °C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly at 8 mW/K.
 For SSOP16 and TSSOP16 packages: above 60 °C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly at 5.5 mW/K.
 For DHVQFN16 packages: above 60 °C the value of P_{tot} derates linearly at 4.5 mW/K.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		74HC238			74HCT238		
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	-40	-	+125	°C
$\Delta t/\Delta V$	input transition rise	$V_{CC} = 2.0 V$	-	-	625	-	-	-	ns/V
	and fall rate	$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$	-	1.67	139	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	-	-	83	-	-	-	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		−40 °C t	o +85 °C	–40 °C to	o +125 °C	Uni
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC23	8									
VIH	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
VIL	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$								
	output voltage	$I_0 = -20 \ \mu A; V_{CC} = 2.0 \ V$	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		$I_0 = -20 \ \mu A; V_{CC} = 4.5 \ V$	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		$I_0 = -20 \ \mu A; V_{CC} = 6.0 \ V$	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		$I_0 = -4.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		$I_0 = -5.2 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}$								
	output voltage	$I_0 = 20 \ \mu A; V_{CC} = 2.0 \ V$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
	$I_0 = 20 \ \mu A; V_{CC} = 4.5 \ V$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V	
		$I_0 = 20 \mu\text{A}; V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{V}$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		$I_0 = 4.0 \text{ mA}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
lı	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC} \text{ or GND};$ $V_{CC} = 6.0 \text{ V}$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
l _{cc}	supply current		-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
Cı	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF
74HCT2	38									
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$								
	output voltage	I _O = -20 μA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
√ _{OL}	LOW-level	$V_{I} = V_{IH} \text{ or } V_{IL}; V_{CC} = 4.5 \text{ V}$								
	output voltage	$I_{O} = 20 \mu\text{A}$	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		$I_0 = 4.0 \text{ mA}$	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
lı	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 5.5 V$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μΑ

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Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C -		–40 °C to	o +85 °C	–40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit	
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
I _{CC}	supply current		-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
∆I _{CC} additional supply current		per input pin; $V_I = V_{CC} - 2.1 V$; other inputs at V_{CC} or GND; $V_{CC} = 4.5 V$ to 5.5 V; $I_O = 0 A$								
		An inputs	-	70	252	-	315	-	343	μΑ
		$\overline{E}1$, $\overline{E}2$ inputs	-	40	144	-	180	-	196	μΑ
		E3 input	-	145	522	-	653	-	711	μΑ
CI	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Table 6. Static characteristics ... continued

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10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. **Dynamic characteristics**

GND = 0 V; test circuit see Figure 8.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions			25 °C		–40 °C to	o +125 °C	
				Min	Тур	Max	Max (85 °C)	Max (125 °C)	Unit
74HC238	3								
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to Yn; see Figure 6	<u>[1]</u>						
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 V$		-	47	150	190	225	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	17	30	38	45	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		-	14	-	-	-	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$		-	14	26	33	38	ns
		E3 to Yn; see Figure 6	<u>[1]</u>						
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 V$		-	52	160	200	240	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	19	32	40	48	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		-	16	-	-	-	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$		-	15	27	34	41	ns
		En to Yn or see Figure 7	<u>[1]</u>						
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 V$		-	50	155	195	235	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	18	31	39	47	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		-	17	-	-	-	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$		-	14	26	33	40	ns
I	transition time	see Figure 6 and Figure 7	[2]						
		$V_{CC} = 2.0 V$		-	19	75	95	110	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	7	15	19	22	ns
		$V_{CC} = 6.0 V$		-	6	13	16	19	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; $V_I = GND$ to V_{CC}	<u>[3]</u>	-	72	-	-	-	pF

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C			–40 °C to	o +125 °C	
				Min	Тур	Max	Max (85 °C)	Max (125 °C)	Unit
74HCT2	38							·	
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to Yn; see Figure 6	<u>[1]</u>						
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	19	35	44	53	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		-	18	-	-	-	ns
		E3 to Yn; see Figure 6	<u>[1]</u>						
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	20	37	46	56	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		-	20	-	-	-	ns
		En to Yn or see Figure 7	<u>[1]</u>						
		$V_{CC} = 4.5 V$		-	20	35	44	53	ns
		$V_{CC} = 5.0 \text{ V}; \text{ C}_{L} = 15 \text{ pF}$		-	21	-	-	-	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see <u>Figure 6</u> and <u>Figure 7</u>	[2]	-	7	15	19	22	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V _I = GND to V _{CC} – 1.5 V	<u>[3]</u>	-	76	-	-	-	pF

Table 7.Dynamic characteristicsGND = 0.1/test circuit see Figure 8

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH} .

[2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH} .

[3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W):

 $P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

 f_i = input frequency in MHz;

 $f_o = output frequency in MHz;$

 C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

 $\Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) =$ sum of outputs.

11. Waveforms



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Туре	Input	Output		
	V _M	V _M	V _X	V _Y
74HC238	0.5V _{CC}	0.5V _{CC}	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}
74HCT238	1.3 V	1.3 V	0.1V _{CC}	0.9V _{CC}

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74HC238; 74HCT238

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer



Table 9.Test data

Туре	Input L		Load	S1 position	
	Vi	t _r , t _f	CL	RL	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}
74HC238	V _{CC}	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open
74HCT238	3 V	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer

12. Package outline



Fig 9. Package outline SOT38-4 (DIP16)

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer



Fig 10. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer



Fig 11. Package outline SOT338-1 (SSOP16)

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer



Fig 12. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

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DHVQFN16: plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body 2.5 x 3.5 x 0.85 mm SOT763-1

Fig 13. Package outline SOT763-1 (DHVQFN16)

13. Abbreviations

Table 10.	Abbreviations
Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
MM	Machine Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

14. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history					
Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes	
74HC_HCT238_3	20070716	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238_CNV_2	
Modifications:	 The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. 				
	 Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. 				
	 Added type number 74HC238BQ and 74HCT238BQ (DHVQFN16 package) 				
74HC_HCT238_CNV_2	19970828	Product specification	-	-	

15. Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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