

LD39050

500 mA low quiescent current and low noise voltage regulator

Description

powered systems.

Datasheet - production data

The LD39050 provides 500 mA maximum current with an input voltage range from 1.5 V to 5.5 V and a typical dropout voltage of 200 mV. Stability is given by ceramic capacitors. The ultra low drop voltage, low quiescent current and low noise features make it suitable for low power battery-

powered applications. Power supply rejection is 65 dB at low frequencies and starts to roll off at 10 kHz. The enable logic control function puts the LD39050 in shutdown mode allowing a total current consumption lower than 1 μ A. The device

also includes short-circuit constant current limiting

and thermal protection. Typical applications are mobile phones, personal digital assistants

(PDAs), cordless phones and similar battery-



Features

- Input voltage from 1.5 to 5.5 V
- Ultra low-dropout voltage (200 mV typ. at 500 mA load)
- Very low quiescent current (20 µA typ. at no load, 100 µA typ. at 500 mA load, 1 µA max. in OFF mode)
- Very low noise without bypass capacitor
- Output voltage tolerance: ± 2.0% @ 25 °C
- 500 mA guaranteed output current
- Wide range of output voltages available on request: 0.8 V to 4.5 V with 100 mV step and adjustable from 0.8 V
- Logic-controlled electronic shutdown
- Compatible with ceramic capacitor C_{OUT} = 1 μF
- Internal current and thermal limit
- Package DFN6 (3x3 mm)
- Temperature range: from -40 °C to 125 °C

Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Output voltages
LD39050PUR	Adjustable from 0.8 V
LD39050PU25R	2.5 V
LD39050PU33R	3.3 V

1/25

Contents

1	Diagrams
2	Pin configuration
3	Maximum ratings
4	Electrical characteristics
5	Typical performance characteristics
6	Application information
	6.1 Power dissipation 17
	6.2 Enable function
	6.3 Power Good function 18
7	Package mechanical data 19
8	Packaging mechanical data 22
9	Revision history



1 Diagrams



Figure 1. Schematic diagram for the LD39050 (adjustable)

Figure 2. Schematic diagram for the LD39050 (fixed output)





2 Pin configuration



Table 2. Pin description

	Pin n°		
Symbol	LD39050 (adjustable)	LD39050 (fixed)	Function
EN	1	1	Enable pin logic input: low = shutdown, high = active
GND	2	2	Common ground
PG	3	3	Power Good
V _{OUT}	4	4	Output voltage
ADJ	5	-	Adjustable pin
V _{IN}	6	6	Input voltage of the LDO
NC	-	5	Not connected
GND	Expos	ed pad	Exposed pad must be connected to GND



3 Maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V _{IN}	DC input voltage	-0.3 to 7	V
V _{OUT}	DC output voltage	-0.3 to V _I + 0.3 (7 V max.)	V
EN	Enable pin	-0.3 to V _I + 0.3 (7 V max.)	V
PG	Power Good pin	-0.3 to 7	V
ADJ	Adjustable pin	4	V
I _{OUT}	Output current	Internally limited	
PD	Power dissipation	Internally limited	
T _{STG}	Storage temperature range	- 65 to 150	°C
Т _{ОР}	Operating junction temperature range	- 40 to 125	°C

Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these conditions is not implied. All values are referred to GND.

Table 4. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R _{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	55	°C/W
R _{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case	10	°C/W

Table 5. ESD performance

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Value	Unit
ESD	ESD protection voltage	НВМ	2	kV
230	ESD protection voltage	MM	0.3	kV



4 Electrical characteristics

 T_J = 25 °C, V_{IN} = 1.8 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 $\mu\text{F},$ I_{OUT} = 10 mA, V_{EN} = $V_{IN},$ unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{IN}	Operating input voltage		1.5		5.5	V
M		I _{OUT} = 10 mA, T _J = 25 °C	784	800	816	m)/
V _{ADJ}	V _{ADJ} accuracy	I _{OUT} = 10 mA, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	776	800	824	- mV
I _{ADJ}	Adjustable pin current				1	μA
ΔV _{OUT}	Static line regulation	V_{OUT} +1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 5.5 V, I _{OUT} = 1 mA		0.01		%/V
	Transient line regulation ⁽¹⁾	$\Delta V_{IN} = 500 \text{ mV}, I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA},$ $t_R = 5 \mu\text{s}$		10		m\/nn
ΔV _{OUT}		ΔV_{IN} = 500 mV, I _{OUT} = 10 mA, t _F = 5 µs		10		- m∨pp
ΔV_{OUT}	Static load regulation	I _{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA		0.002		%/mA
A)/	Transient load regulation ⁽¹⁾	I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _R = 5 µs		40		
ΔV_{OUT}		I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _F = 5 µs		40		mVpp
V _{DROP}	Dropout voltage ⁽²⁾	$I_{O} = 500 \text{ mA}, V_{OUT} \text{ fixed to } 1.5 \text{ V}$ 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C		200	400	mV
e _N	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz, I _{OUT} = 100 mA, V _{OUT} = 0.8 V		30		μV _{RMS}
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_{IN} = 1.8 \text{ V+/-}V_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.25 \text{ V},$ frequency = 1 kHz $I_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$		65		D
SVK	V _{OUT} = 0.8 V	$V_{IN} = 1.8 V+/-V_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.25 V,$ frequency =10 kHz $I_{OUT} = 100 mA$		62		- dB
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA		20		
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			50]
	Quiescent current	I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA		100		
Ι _Q		I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA, -40 °C <t<sub>J<125 °C</t<sub>			200	μA
		V_{IN} input current in OFF mode: $V_{EN} = GND^{(3)}$		0.001	1	

Table 6. Electrical characteristics for the LD39050 (adjustable)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
	Power Cood output threshold	Rising edge		0.92* V _{OUT}		v
PG	Power Good output threshold	Falling edge		0.8* V _{OUT}		v
	Power Good output voltage low	I _{sink} = 6 mA open drain output			0.4	V
I _{SC}	Short-circuit current	R _L = 0	600	800		mA
	Enable input logic low	V _{IN} = 1.5 V to 5.5 V, 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			0.4	V
V _{EN}	Enable input logic high	V _{IN} = 1.5 V to 5.5 V, 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	0.9			V
I _{EN}	Enable pin input current	V _{EN} = V _{IN}		0.1	100	nA
t _{ON}	Turn-on time ⁽⁴⁾			30		μs
-	Thermal shutdown			160		℃
T _{SHDN}	Hysteresis			20		
C _{OUT}	Output capacitor	Capacitance (see typical performance characteristics for stability)	1		22	μF

1. All transient values are guaranteed by design, not production tested

2. Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 1.5 V

3. PG pin floating

4. Turn-on time is time measured between the enable input just exceeding V_{EN} high value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value



 T_J = 25 °C, V_{IN} = $V_{OUT(NOM)}$ + 1 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 μ F, I_{OUT} = 10 mA, V_{EN} = V_{IN} , unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _{IN}	Operating input voltage		1.5		5.5	V
		V _{OUT} >1.5 V, I _{OUT} =10 mA, T _J = 25 °C	-2.0		2.0	%
V _{OUT}	V _{OUT} accuracy	V _{OUT} >1.5 V, I _{OUT} = 10 mA, -40 °C <t<sub>J<125 °C</t<sub>	-3.0		3.0	- %
		$V_{OUT} \le 1.5 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{OUT} = 10 \text{ mA}$		±20		
		$V_{OUT} \le 1.5$ V, I_{OUT} =10 mA, -40 °C <t<sub>J<125 °C</t<sub>		± 30		mV
ΔV_{OUT}	Static line regulation	V_{OUT} +1 V \leq V _{IN} \leq 5.5 V, I _{OUT} = 1 mA		0.01		%/V
A) /	Transient line regulation ⁽¹⁾	ΔV_{IN} =500 mV, I _{OUT} =10 mA, t _R =5 µs		10		mVpp
ΔV_{OUT}		ΔV_{IN} =500 mV, I _{OUT} =10 mA, t _F =5 µs		10		
ΔV_{OUT}	Static load regulation	I _{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA		0.002		%/mA
ΔV _{OUT}	Transient load regulation ⁽¹⁾	I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _R =5 µs		40		— mVpp
∆vout		I_{OUT} = 10 mA to 500 mA, t _F =5 µs		40		шүрр
V _{DROP}	Dropout voltage ⁽²⁾	I _{OUT} = 500 mA, V _{OUT} > 1.5 V -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C		200	400	mV
e _N	Output noise voltage	10 Hz to 100 kHz, $I_0 = 100$ mA,		30		μV_{RMS}
SVR	Supply voltage rejection V _{OUT} = 1.5 V	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM}) + 0.5 V+/-V_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.1 V, freq. = 1 kHz$ $I_{OUT} = 10 mA$		65		
		$V_{IN} = V_{OUT(NOM)} + 0.5 V + /- V_{RIPPLE}$ $V_{RIPPLE} = 0.1 V,$ frequency =10 kHz $I_{OUT} = 100 \text{ mA}$		62		dB



Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA		20		
		I _{OUT} = 0 mA, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			50	
		I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA		100		
Ι _Q	Quiescent current	I _{OUT} = 0 to 500 mA -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			200	μA
		V_{IN} input current in OFF mode: $V_{EN} = GND^{(3)}$		0.001	1	
	Power Good output threshold	Rising edge		0.92* V _{OUT}		V
PG		Falling edge		0.8* V _{OUT}		v
	Power Good output voltage low	I _{sink} = 6 mA open drain output			0.4	V
I _{SC}	Short-circuit current	R _L =0	600	800		mA
V	Enable input logic low	V _{IN} =1.5 V to 5.5 V, - 40 °C < T _J < 125 °C			0.4	V
V _{EN}	Enable input logic high	V _{IN} =1.5 V to 5.5 V, -40 °C < T _J < 125 °C	0.9			V
I _{EN}	Enable pin input current	$V_{EN} = V_{IN}$		0.1	100	nA
t _{ON}	Turn-on time ⁽⁴⁾			30		μs
Taurau	Thermal shutdown			160		℃
T _{SHDN}	Hysteresis			20		
C _{OUT}	Output capacitor	Capacitance (see typical performance characteristics for stability)	1		22	μF

Table 7. Electrical characteristics for the LD39050	(fixed output)	(continued)
	(IIXOG OGIPGI)	(continuou)

1. All transient values are guaranteed by design, not production tested

2. Dropout voltage is the input-to-output voltage difference at which the output voltage is 100 mV below its nominal value. This specification does not apply to output voltages below 1.5 V

3. PG pin floating

 Turn-on time is time measured between the enable input just exceeding V_{EN} high value and the output voltage just reaching 95% of its nominal value



5 Typical performance characteristics





125 °C

85 °C

55 °C - 25 °C 0°C -25 °C

-40 °C





1.2 1.1 1

0.2

0.1

0

0



Figure 10. Output voltage vs. input voltage



Figure 12. Quiescent current vs. temperature (V_{OUT} = 2.5 V)



3

V_{DROP} [V]

2

1

 V_{IN} from 0 to 5.5 V, $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$, $C_{IN} = 1 \ \mu\text{F}$, $C_{OUT} = 1 \ \mu\text{F}$

4

5



Figure 13. Quiescent current in OFF mode vs. temperature







Figure 16. Line regulation (V_{OUT} = 2.5 V)

Figure 17. Supply voltage rejection vs. temperature (V_{OUT} = 0.8 V, f = 1 kHz)



Figure 18. Supply voltage rejection vs. temperature (V_{OUT} = 0.8 V, f = 10 kHz)

Figure 19. Supply voltage rejection vs. temperature (V_{OUT} = 2.5 V, f = 1 kHz)







Figure 22. Supply voltage rejection vs. frequency ($V_{OUT} = 2.5 V$)



Figure 23. Noise output voltage vs. frequency



Figure 24. Enable voltage vs. temperature $(V_{IN} = 3.5 V)$

 $V_{\text{IN}} = 3.5 \text{ V I}_{\text{OUT}} = 10 \text{ mA}, \text{ } V_{\text{OUT}} = 2.5 \text{ V}, \text{ } C_{\text{IN}} = C_{\text{O}}$

25

50

T [°C]

75

Figure 25. Enable voltage vs. temperature (V_{IN} = 5.5 V)



57

1

0.9

0.8

0.7

 Σ ^{0.6}

2_ 0.5 ≥ 0.4

0.3

0.2

0.1

0

-50

-25

0

DocID15470 Rev 2

High

Low

т = 1 µF

100

125



Figure 30. Start-up transient

 V_{EN} = V_{IN} = 3.5 V, I_{OUT} from 100 mA to 0.5 A, V_{OUT} = 2.5 V, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1 μF



Figure 31. Enable transient

 $V_{EN} = V_{IN}$ from 4.3 V to 4.8 V, $I_{OUT} = 10$ mA, $C_{OUT} = 1 \mu$ F, $C_{IN} = NO$







Figure 33. ESR required for stability with



6 Application information

The LD39050 is an ultra low-dropout linear regulator. It provides up to 500 mA with a 200 mV dropout. The input voltage range is from 1.5 V to 5.5 V. The device is available in fixed and adjustable output versions.

The regulator is equipped with internal protection circuitry, such as short-circuit current limiting and thermal protection.

The regulator is designed to be stable with ceramic capacitors on the input and the output. The values of the input and output ceramic capacitors are from 1 μ F to 22 μ F with 1 μ F typical. The input capacitor must be connected within 0.5 inches of the V_{IN} terminal. The output capacitor must also be connected within 0.5 inches of output pin. There is no upper limit to the value of the input capacitor.

Figure 34 and *Figure 35* illustrate the typical application schematics:



Figure 34. Application schematic for fixed version





Regarding to the adjustable version, the output voltage can be adjusted from 0.8 V up to the input voltage minus the voltage drop across the PMOS (dropout voltage), by connecting a resistor divider between the ADJ pin and the output, thus allowing the remote voltage sensing.

The resistor divider should be selected using the following equation:

 $V_{OUT} = V_{ADJ} (1 + R_1 / R_2)$ with $V_{ADJ} = 0.8 V$ (typ.)

Resistors should be used with values in the range from 10 k Ω to 50 k Ω . Lower values can also be suitable, but they increase current consumption.

6.1 **Power dissipation**

An internal thermal feedback loop disables the output voltage if the die temperature reaches approximately 160 °C. This feature protects the device from excessive temperature and allows the user to push the limits of the power handling capability of a given board without damaging the device.

A good PC board layout should be used to maximize the power dissipation. The thermal path for the heat generated by the device goes from the die to the copper lead frame through the package leads and exposed pad to the PC board copper. The PC board copper acts as a heat sink. The footprint copper pads should be as wider as possible to spread and dissipate the heat to the surrounding ambient. Feed-through vias to inner or backside copper layers improve the overall thermal performance of the device.

The power dissipation of the device depends on the input voltage, output voltage and output current, and is given by:

 $P_D = (V_{IN} - V_{OUT}) I_{OUT}$

The junction temperature of the device is:

 $T_{J_{MAX}} = T_A + R_{thJA} \times P_D$ where:



 $T_{J MAX}$ is the maximum junction of the die,125 °C;

T_A is the ambient temperature;

R_{thJA} is the thermal resistance junction-to-ambient.

6.2 Enable function

The LD39050 features an enable function. When the EN voltage is higher than 2 V the device is ON, and if it is lower than 0.8 V the device is OFF. In shutdown mode, consumption is lower than 1 μ A.

The EN pin does not have an internal pull-up, therefore it cannot be left floating if it is not used.

6.3 **Power Good function**

Most applications require a flag showing that the output voltage is in the correct range.

The Power Good threshold depends on the adjustable voltage. When the adjustable voltage is higher than 0.92^*V_{ADJ} , the Power Good (PG) pin goes to high impedance. If it is below 0.80^*V_{ADJ} the PG pin goes to low impedance. If the device is working well, the PG pin is at high impedance. If the output voltage is fixed using an external or internal resistor divider, the Power Good threshold is 0.92^*V_{OUT} .

The use of the Power Good function requires an external pull-up resistor, which must be connected between the PG pin and V_{IN} or V_{OUT}. The typical current capability of the PG pin is up to 6 mA. The use of a pull-up resistor for PG in the range from 100 k Ω to 1 M Ω is recommended. If the Power Good function is not used, the PG pin must remain floating.



7 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.





Figure 36. DFN6 (3x3 mm) drawings





Dim.		mm	
	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	0.80		1
A1	0	0.02	0.05
A3		0.20	
b	0.23		0.45
D	2.90	3	3.10
D2	2.23		2.50
E	2.90	3	3.10
E2	1.50		1.75
е		0.95	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50

Table 8. DFN6 (3x3 mm) mechanical data







8 Packaging mechanical data



Figure 38. DFN6 (3x3 mm) tape





Table 9. DFN	6 (3x3 m	m) tape and	d reel mechanical	data
--------------	----------	-------------	-------------------	------

Dim.		mm	
Din.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
A0	3.20	3.30	3.40
B0	3.20	3.30	3.40
K0	1	1.10	1.20



9 Revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
11-Mar-2009	1	Initial release.
28-Feb-2014	2	The part number LD39050xx changed to LD39050. Updated the title in cover page, <i>Table 1: Device summary</i> , <i>Section 1: Diagrams</i> , <i>Section 2: Pin configuration</i> , <i>Section 4: Electrical characteristics</i> , <i>Section 5: Typical performance characteristics</i> , <i>Section 6: Application information</i> and <i>Section 7: Package mechanical data</i> . Deleted order code table. Added <i>Section 8: Packaging mechanical data</i> . Minor text changes.

Table 10. Document revision history



Please Read Carefully:

Information in this document is provided solely in connection with ST products. STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries ("ST") reserve the right to make changes, corrections, modifications or improvements, to this document, and the products and services described herein at any time, without notice.

All ST products are sold pursuant to ST's terms and conditions of sale.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection and use of the ST products and services described herein, and ST assumes no liability whatsoever relating to the choice, selection or use of the ST products and services described herein.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted under this document. If any part of this document refers to any third party products or services it shall not be deemed a license grant by ST for the use of such third party products or services, or any intellectual property contained therein or considered as a warranty covering the use in any manner whatsoever of such third party products or services or any intellectual property contained therein.

UNLESS OTHERWISE SET FORTH IN ST'S TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE ST DISCLAIMS ANY EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO THE USE AND/OR SALE OF ST PRODUCTS INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE (AND THEIR EQUIVALENTS UNDER THE LAWS OF ANY JURISDICTION), OR INFRINGEMENT OF ANY PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT.

ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED OR AUTHORIZED FOR USE IN: (A) SAFETY CRITICAL APPLICATIONS SUCH AS LIFE SUPPORTING, ACTIVE IMPLANTED DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITH PRODUCT FUNCTIONAL SAFETY REQUIREMENTS; (B) AERONAUTIC APPLICATIONS; (C) AUTOMOTIVE APPLICATIONS OR ENVIRONMENTS, AND/OR (D) AEROSPACE APPLICATIONS OR ENVIRONMENTS. WHERE ST PRODUCTS ARE NOT DESIGNED FOR SUCH USE, THE PURCHASER SHALL USE PRODUCTS AT PURCHASER'S SOLE RISK, EVEN IF ST HAS BEEN INFORMED IN WRITING OF SUCH USAGE, UNLESS A PRODUCT IS EXPRESSLY DESIGNATED BY ST AS BEING INTENDED FOR "AUTOMOTIVE, AUTOMOTIVE SAFETY OR MEDICAL" INDUSTRY DOMAINS ACCORDING TO ST PRODUCT DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS. PRODUCTS FORMALLY ESCC, QML OR JAN QUALIFIED ARE DEEMED SUITABLE FOR USE IN AEROSPACE BY THE CORRESPONDING GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the statements and/or technical features set forth in this document shall immediately void any warranty granted by ST for the ST product or service described herein and shall not create or extend in any manner whatsoever, any liability of ST.

> ST and the ST logo are trademarks or registered trademarks of ST in various countries. Information in this document supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics. All other names are the property of their respective owners.

© 2014 STMicroelectronics - All rights reserved

STMicroelectronics group of companies

Australia - Belgium - Brazil - Canada - China - Czech Republic - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Israel - Italy - Japan -Malaysia - Malta - Morocco - Philippines - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - United States of America

www.st.com

