

# International **IR** Rectifier

## AUTOMOTIVE MOSFET

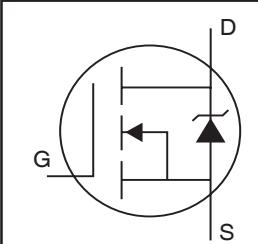
PD - 95854A

**IRL3705Z**

**IRL3705ZS**

**IRL3705ZL**

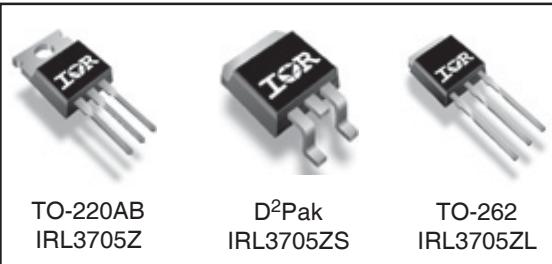
HEXFET® Power MOSFET



$V_{DSS} = 55V$

$R_{DS(on)} = 8.0m\Omega$

$I_D = 75A$



TO-220AB  
IRL3705Z

D<sup>2</sup>Pak  
IRL3705ZS

TO-262  
IRL3705ZL

### Features

- Logic Level
- Advanced Process Technology
- Ultra Low On-Resistance
- 175°C Operating Temperature
- Fast Switching
- Repetitive Avalanche Allowed up to Tjmax

### Description

Specifically designed for Automotive applications, this HEXFET® Power MOSFET utilizes the latest processing techniques to achieve extremely low on-resistance per silicon area. Additional features of this design are a 175°C junction operating temperature, fast switching speed and improved repetitive avalanche rating. These features combine to make this design an extremely efficient and reliable device for use in Automotive applications and a wide variety of other applications.

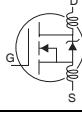
### Absolute Maximum Ratings

|                                      | Parameter  | Max.                     | Units         |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| $I_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$             | Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10V$ (Silicon Limited) | 86                       | A             |
| $I_D @ T_C = 100^\circ C$            | Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10V$                   | 61                       |               |
| $I_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$             | Continuous Drain Current, $V_{GS} @ 10V$ (Package Limited) | 75                       |               |
| $I_{DM}$                             | Pulsed Drain Current ①                                     | 340                      |               |
| $P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$             | Power Dissipation  | 130                      | W             |
|                                      | Linear Derating Factor                                     | 0.88                     | W/ $^\circ C$ |
| $V_{GS}$                             | Gate-to-Source Voltage                                     | $\pm 16$                 | V             |
| $E_{AS} \text{ (Thermally limited)}$ | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy ②                            | 120                      | mJ            |
| $E_{AS} \text{ (Tested )}$           | Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Tested Value ⑥               | 180                      |               |
| $I_{AR}$                             | Avalanche Current ①  | See Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 | A             |
| $E_{AR}$                             | Repetitive Avalanche Energy ⑤                              |                          | mJ            |
| $T_J$                                | Operating Junction and                                     | -55 to + 175             | $^\circ C$    |
| $T_{STG}$                            | Storage Temperature Range                                  |                          |               |
|                                      | Soldering Temperature, for 10 seconds                      |                          |               |
|                                      | Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 screw ⑦                        | 300 (1.6mm from case )   |               |
|                                      |  | 10 lbf·in (1.1N·m)       |               |

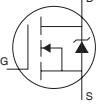
### Thermal Resistance

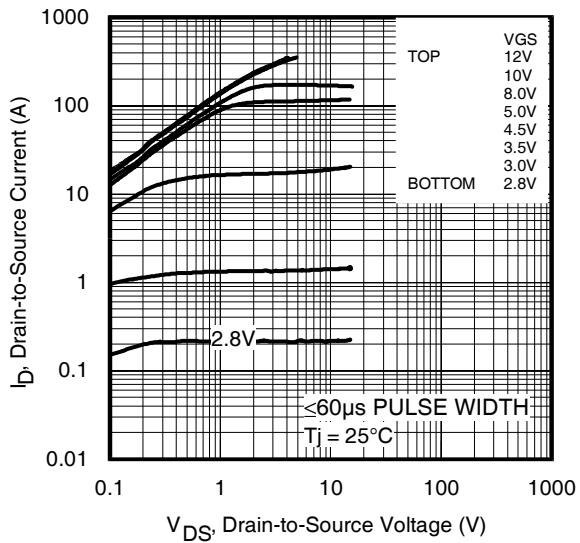
|                 | Parameter                            | Typ. | Max. | Units        |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|------|------|--------------|
| $R_{\theta JC}$ | Junction-to-Case                     | —    | 1.14 | $^\circ C/W$ |
| $R_{\theta CS}$ | Case-to-Sink, Flat Greased Surface ⑧ | 0.50 | —    |              |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-Ambient ⑦                | —    | 62   |              |
| $R_{\theta JA}$ | Junction-to-Ambient (PCB Mount) ⑧    | —    | 40   |              |

**Electrical Characteristics @  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified)**

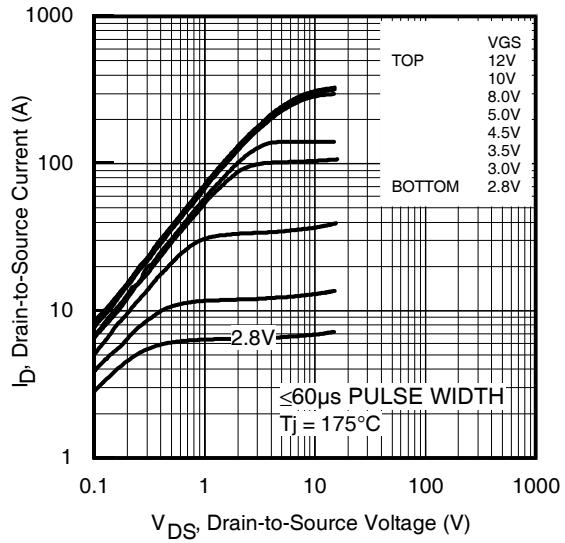
|   | Parameter                            | Min. | Typ.  | Max. | Units               | Conditions  |
|---|--------------------------------------|------|-------|------|---------------------|---|
| $V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}}$                   | Drain-to-Source Breakdown Voltage    | 55   | —     | —    | V                   | $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$                                     |
| $\Delta V_{(\text{BR})\text{DSS}/\Delta T_J}$ | Breakdown Voltage Temp. Coefficient  | —    | 0.055 | —    | V/ $^\circ\text{C}$ | Reference to $25^\circ\text{C}, I_D = 1\text{mA}$                                     |
| $R_{\text{DS}(\text{on})}$                    | Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance | —    | 6.5   | 8.0  | $\text{m}\Omega$    | $V_{\text{GS}} = 10\text{V}, I_D = 52\text{A}$ ③                                      |
|   |                                      | —    | —     | 11   |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 5.0\text{V}, I_D = 43\text{A}$ ③                                     |
|   |                                      | —    | —     | 12   |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 4.5\text{V}, I_D = 30\text{A}$ ③                                     |
| $V_{\text{GS}(\text{th})}$                    | Gate Threshold Voltage               | 1.0  | —     | 3.0  | V                   | $V_{\text{DS}} = V_{\text{GS}}, I_D = 250\mu\text{A}$                                 |
| $g_{\text{fs}}$                               | Forward Transconductance             | 150  | —     | —    | V                   | $V_{\text{DS}} = 25\text{V}, I_D = 52\text{A}$  |
| $I_{\text{DSS}}$                              | Drain-to-Source Leakage Current      | —    | —     | 20   | $\mu\text{A}$       | $V_{\text{DS}} = 55\text{V}, V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}$                               |
|   |                                      | —    | —     | 250  |                     | $V_{\text{DS}} = 55\text{V}, V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$      |
| $I_{\text{GSS}}$                              | Gate-to-Source Forward Leakage       | —    | —     | 200  | nA                  | $V_{\text{GS}} = 16\text{V}$  |
|   | Gate-to-Source Reverse Leakage       | —    | —     | -200 |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = -16\text{V}$   |
| $Q_g$   | Total Gate Charge                    | —    | 40    | 60   | nC                  | $I_D = 43\text{A}$  |
| $Q_{\text{gs}}$                               | Gate-to-Source Charge                | —    | 12    | —    |                     | $V_{\text{DS}} = 44\text{V}$  |
| $Q_{\text{gd}}$                               | Gate-to-Drain ("Miller") Charge      | —    | 21    | —    |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 5.0\text{V}$ ③   |
| $t_{\text{d}(\text{on})}$                     | Turn-On Delay Time                   | —    | 17    | —    | ns                  | $V_{\text{DD}} = 28\text{V}$  |
| $t_r$   | Rise Time                            | —    | 240   | —    |                     | $I_D = 43\text{A}$  |
| $t_{\text{d}(\text{off})}$                    | Turn-Off Delay Time                  | —    | 26    | —    |                     | $R_G = 4.3 \Omega$  |
| $t_f$   | Fall Time                            | —    | 83    | —    |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 5.0\text{V}$ ③   |
| $L_D$   | Internal Drain Inductance            | —    | 4.5   | —    | nH                  | Between lead,<br>6mm (0.25in.)<br>from package<br>and center of die contact           |
| $L_S$   | Internal Source Inductance           | —    | 7.5   | —    |                     |  |
| $C_{\text{iss}}$                              | Input Capacitance                    | —    | 2880  | —    | pF                  | $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}$   |
| $C_{\text{oss}}$                              | Output Capacitance                   | —    | 420   | —    |                     | $V_{\text{DS}} = 25\text{V}$  |
| $C_{\text{rss}}$                              | Reverse Transfer Capacitance         | —    | 220   | —    |                     | $f = 1.0\text{MHz}$   |
| $C_{\text{oss}}$                              | Output Capacitance                   | —    | 1500  | —    |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, V_{\text{DS}} = 1.0\text{V}, f = 1.0\text{MHz}$           |
| $C_{\text{oss}}$                              | Output Capacitance                   | —    | 330   | —    |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, V_{\text{DS}} = 44\text{V}, f = 1.0\text{MHz}$            |
| $C_{\text{oss eff.}}$                         | Effective Output Capacitance         | —    | 510   | —    |                     | $V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}, V_{\text{DS}} = 0\text{V to } 44\text{V}$ ④               |

**Source-Drain Ratings and Characteristics**

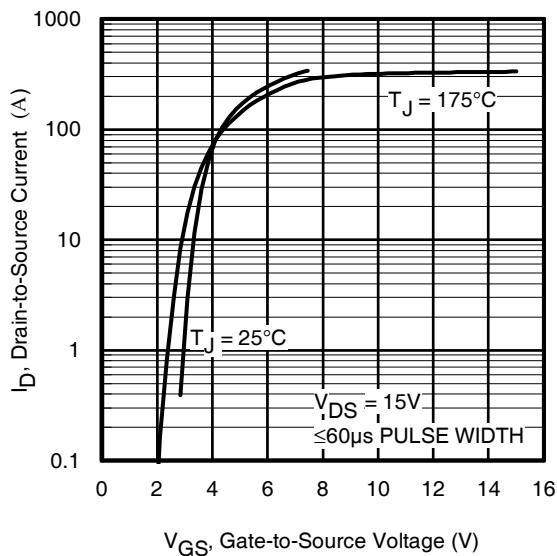
|                 | Parameter                                 | Min.   | Typ. | Max. | Units | Conditions  |
|-----------------|---|--|------|------|-------|---|
| $I_S$           | Continuous Source Current<br>(Body Diode) | —  | —    | 75   | A     | MOSFET symbol<br>showing the<br>integral reverse<br>p-n junction diode.               |
|                 | Pulsed Source Current<br>(Body Diode) ①   | —  | —    | 340  |       |  |
| $V_{\text{SD}}$ | Diode Forward Voltage                     | —  | —    | 1.3  | V     | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_S = 52\text{A}, V_{\text{GS}} = 0\text{V}$ ③               |
| $t_{\text{rr}}$ | Reverse Recovery Time                     | —  | 16   | 24   | ns    | $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, I_F = 43\text{A}, V_{\text{DD}} = 28\text{V}$                |
| $Q_{\text{rr}}$ | Reverse Recovery Charge                   | —  | 7.4  | 11   | nC    | $dI/dt = 100\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ③   |
| $t_{\text{on}}$ | Forward Turn-On Time                      | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by LS+LD) |      |      |       |   |



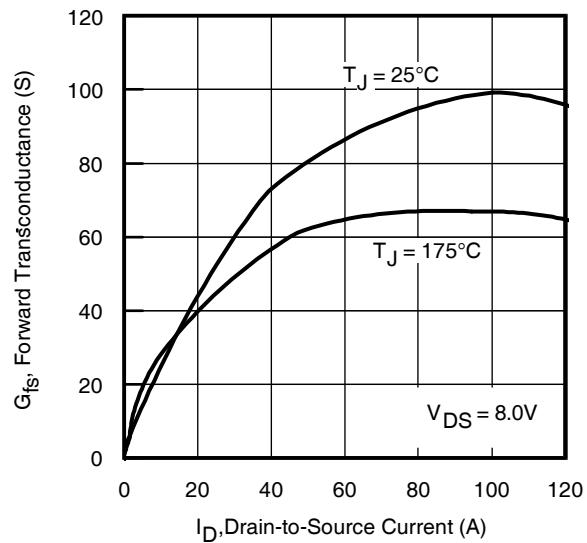
**Fig 1.** Typical Output Characteristics



**Fig 2.** Typical Output Characteristics



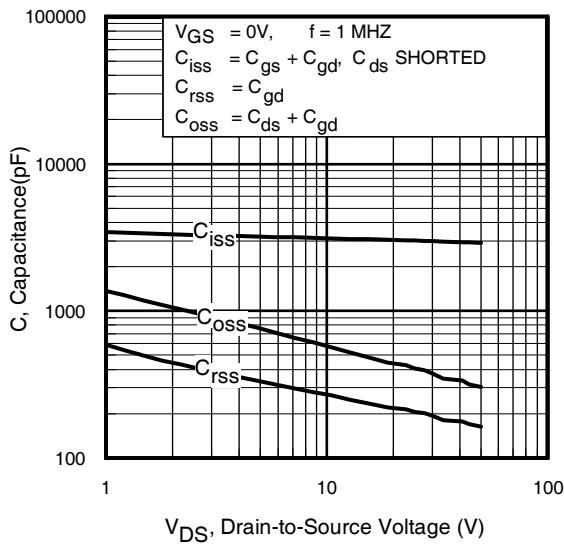
**Fig 3.** Typical Transfer Characteristics



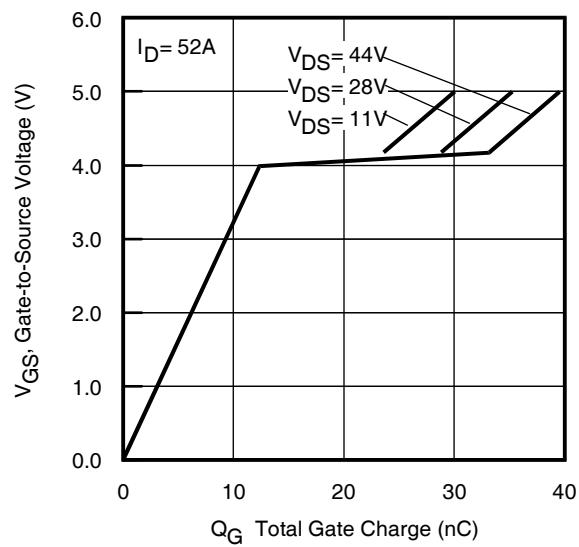
**Fig 4.** Typical Forward Transconductance  
vs. Drain Current

# IRL3705Z/S/L

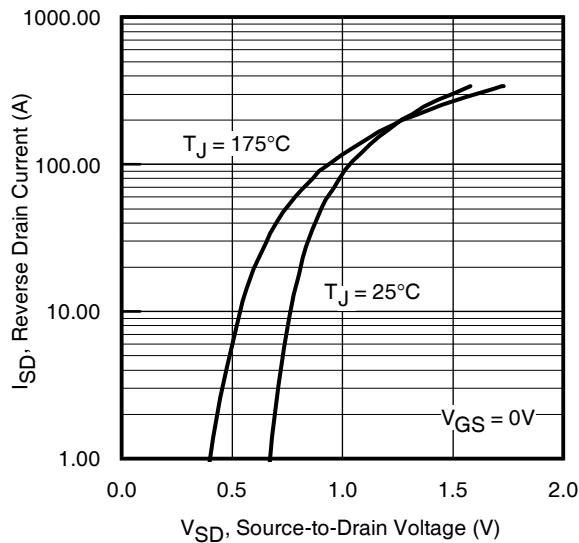
International  
Rectifier



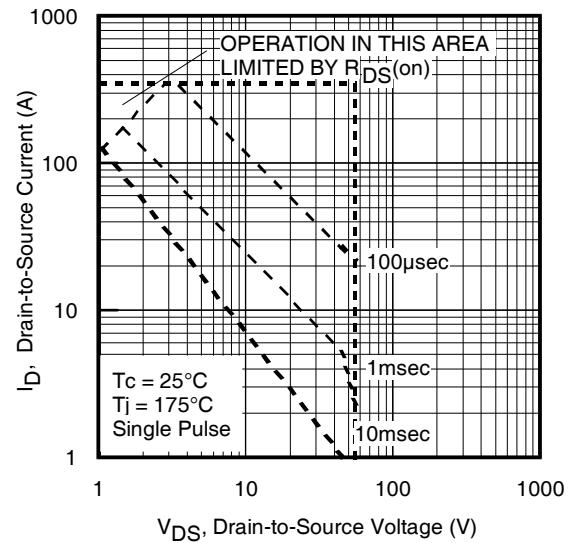
**Fig 5.** Typical Capacitance vs.  
Drain-to-Source Voltage



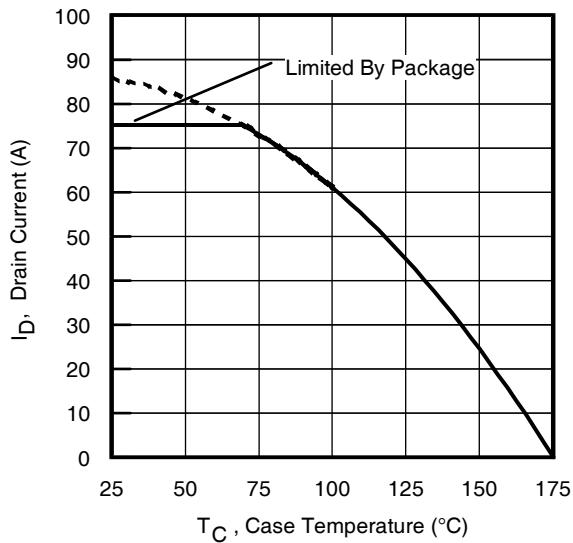
**Fig 6.** Typical Gate Charge vs.  
Gate-to-Source Voltage



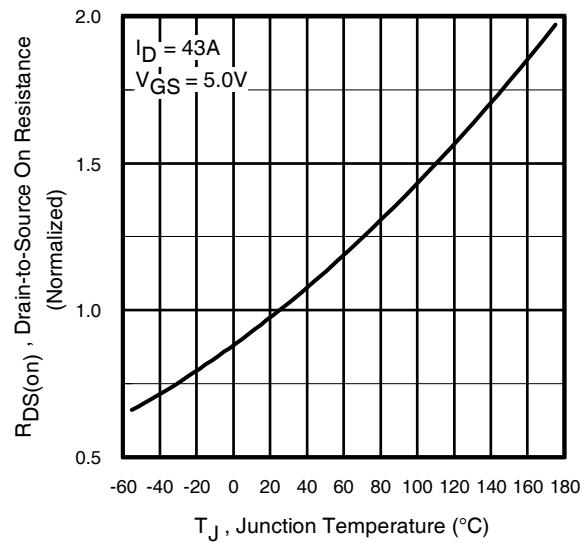
**Fig 7.** Typical Source-Drain Diode  
Forward Voltage



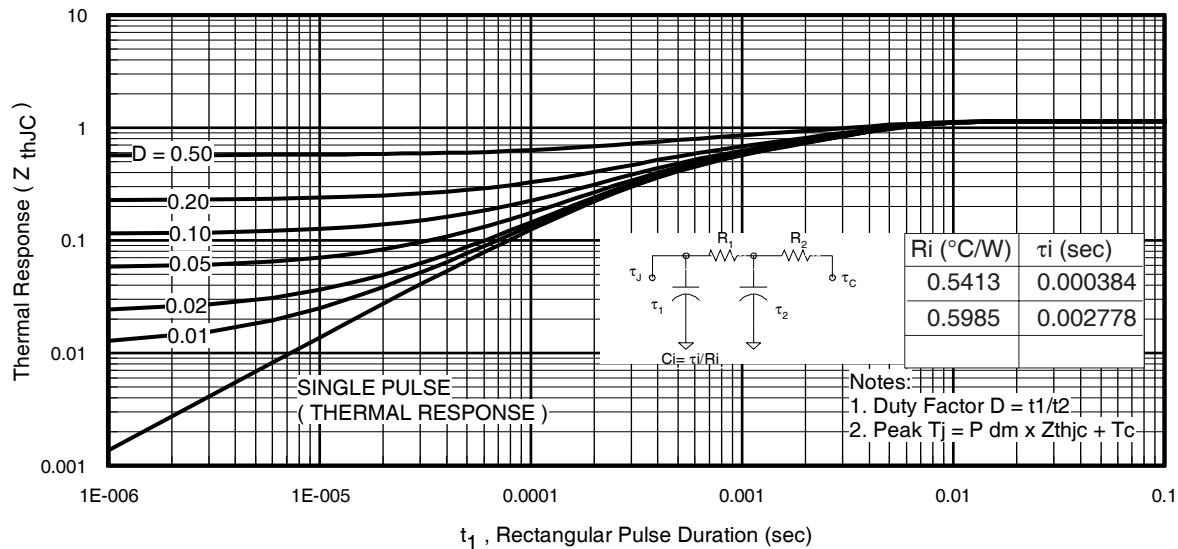
**Fig 8.** Maximum Safe Operating Area



**Fig 9.** Maximum Drain Current vs.  
Case Temperature



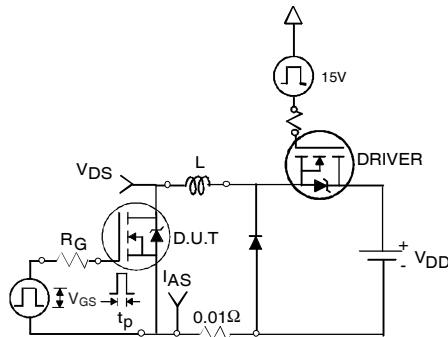
**Fig 10.** Normalized On-Resistance  
vs. Temperature



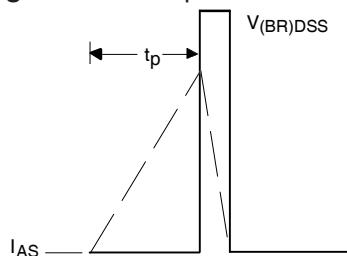
**Fig 11.** Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

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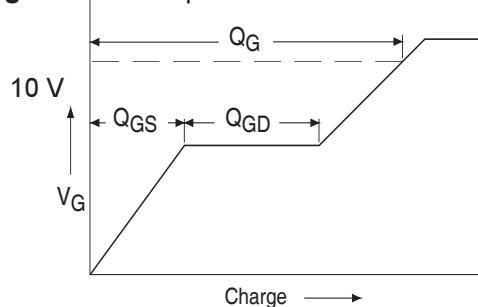
International  
Rectifier



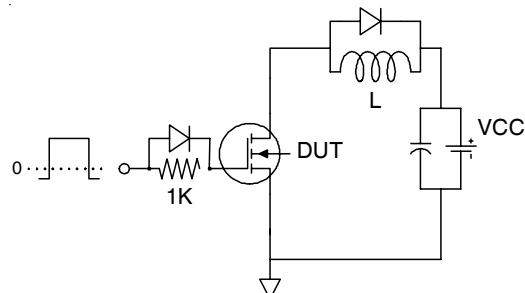
**Fig 12a.** Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit



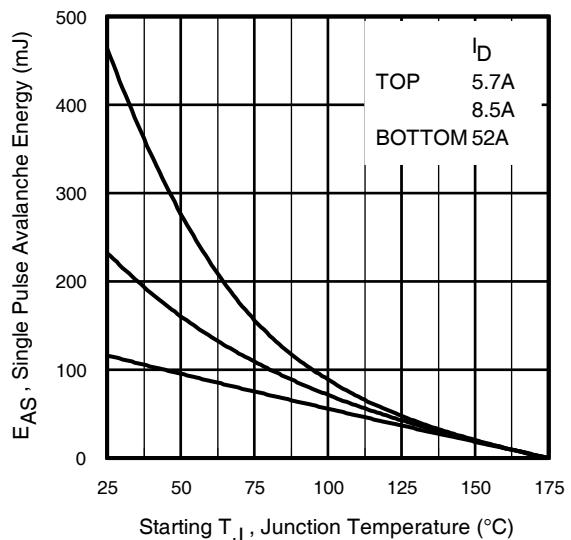
**Fig 12b.** Unclamped Inductive Waveforms



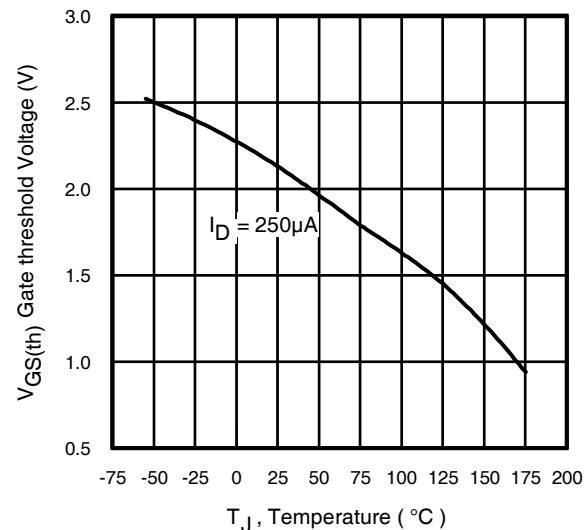
**Fig 13a.** Basic Gate Charge Waveform



**Fig 13b.** Gate Charge Test Circuit

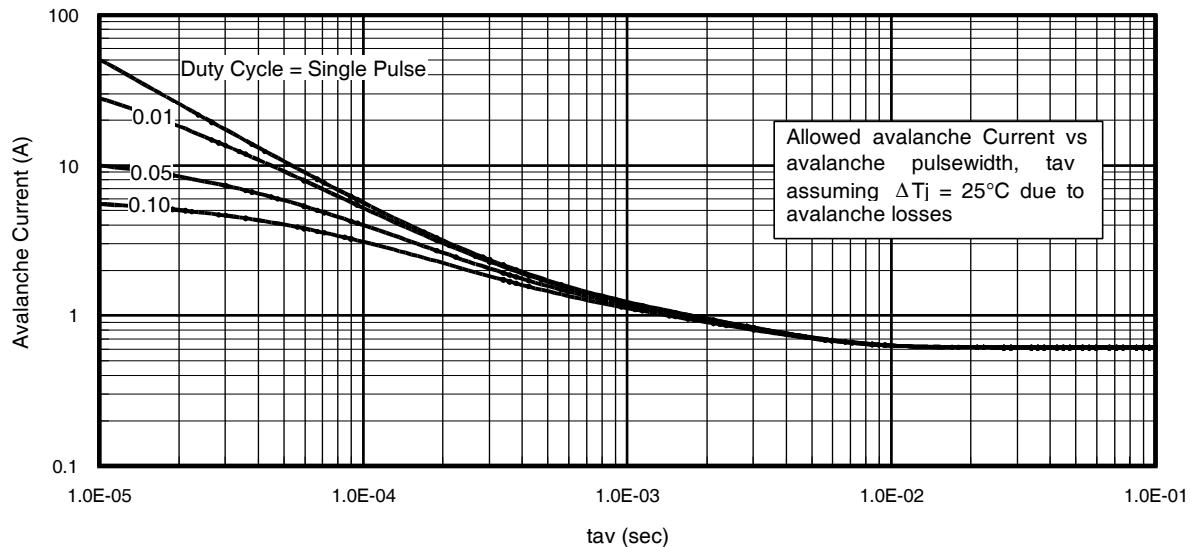


**Fig 12c.** Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

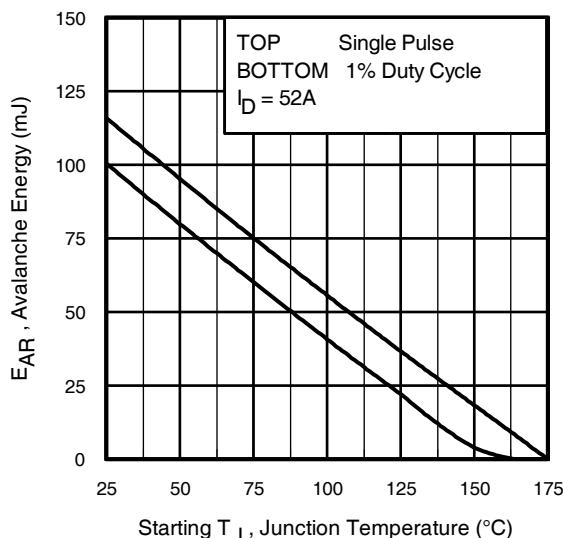


**Fig 14.** Threshold Voltage vs. Temperature

[www.irf.com](http://www.irf.com)



**Fig 15.** Typical Avalanche Current vs.Pulsewidth



**Fig 16.** Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Temperature

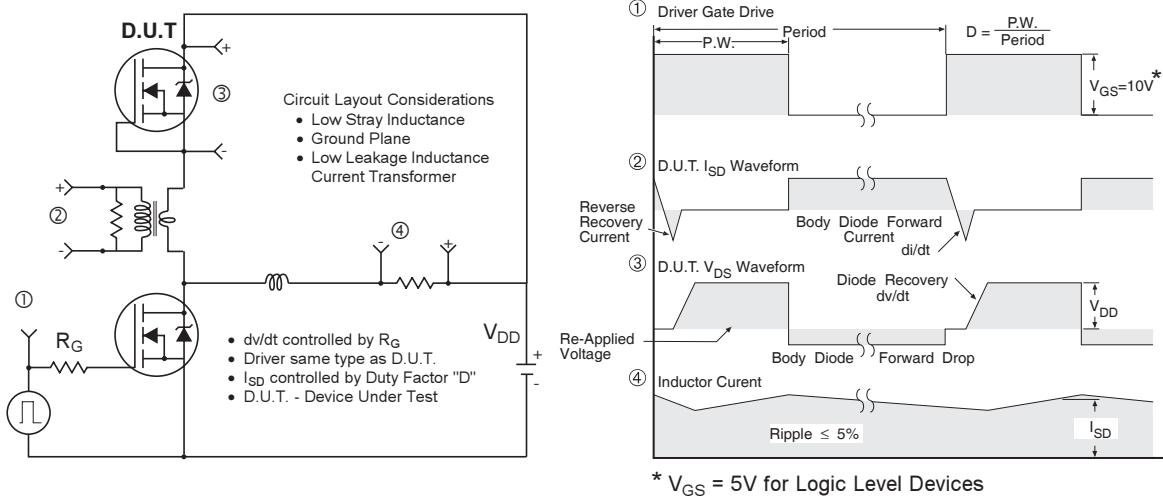
**Notes on Repetitive Avalanche Curves , Figures 15, 16:  
 (For further info, see AN-1005 at [www.irf.com](http://www.irf.com))**

1. Avalanche failures assumption:  
 Purely a thermal phenomenon and failure occurs at a temperature far in excess of  $T_{jmax}$ . This is validated for every part type.
2. Safe operation in Avalanche is allowed as long as  $T_{jmax}$  is not exceeded.
3. Equation below based on circuit and waveforms shown in Figures 12a, 12b.
4.  $P_{D(ave)}$  = Average power dissipation per single avalanche pulse.
5. BV = Rated breakdown voltage (1.3 factor accounts for voltage increase during avalanche).
6.  $I_{av}$  = Allowable avalanche current.
7.  $\Delta T$  = Allowable rise in junction temperature, not to exceed  $T_{jmax}$  (assumed as  $25^\circ\text{C}$  in Figure 15, 16).  
 $t_{av}$  = Average time in avalanche.  
 $D$  = Duty cycle in avalanche =  $t_{av} \cdot f$   
 $Z_{thJC}(D, t_{av})$  = Transient thermal resistance, see figure 11)

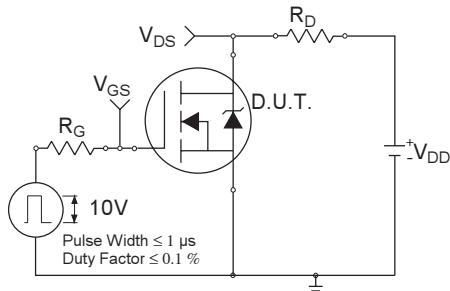
$$P_{D(ave)} = 1/2 (1.3 \cdot BV \cdot I_{av}) = \Delta T / Z_{thJC}$$

$$I_{av} = 2\Delta T / [1.3 \cdot BV \cdot Z_{th}]$$

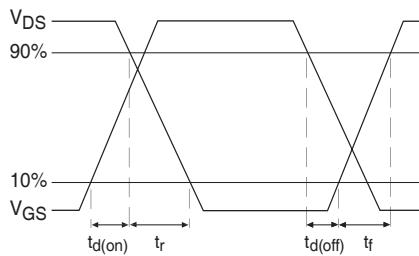
$$E_{AS(AR)} = P_{D(ave)} \cdot t_{av}$$



**Fig 17.** Peak Diode Recovery  $dv/dt$  Test Circuit for N-Channel HEXFET® Power MOSFETs



**Fig 18a.** Switching Time Test Circuit



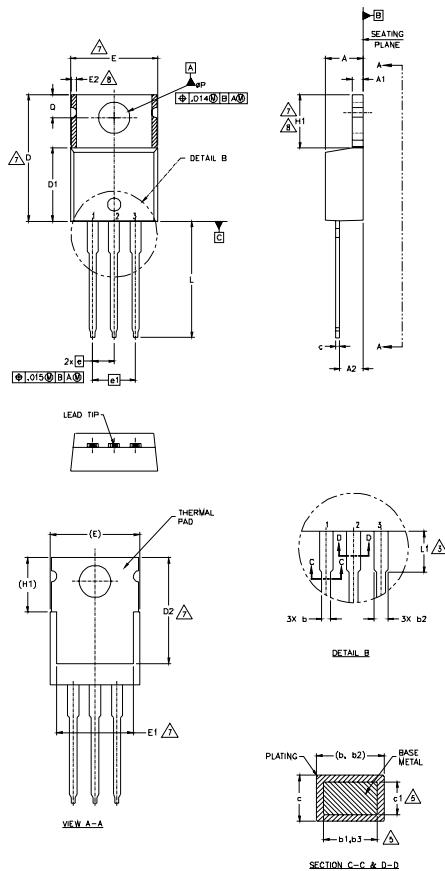
**Fig 18b.** Switching Time Waveforms

International  
**IR** Rectifier

**IRL3705Z/S/L**

## TO-220AB Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



**NOTES:**

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING AS PER ASME Y14.5 M- 1994.
- DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS].
- LEAD DIMENSION AND FINISH UNCONTROLLED IN L1.
- DIMENSION D, D1 & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .005" (0.127) PER SIDE. THESE DIMENSIONS ARE MEASURED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.
- DIMENSION B1, B3 & C1 APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION : INCHES.
- THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS E1, D2 & E1.
- DIMENSION E2 X H1 DEFINE A ZONE WHERE STAMPING AND SINGULATION IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.
- OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC TO-220, EXCEPT A2 (max.) AND D2 (min.) WHERE DIMENSIONS ARE DERIVED FROM THE ACTUAL PACKAGE OUTLINE.

| SYMBOL | DIMENSIONS  |       |         |      | NOTES |  |
|--------|-------------|-------|---------|------|-------|--|
|        | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES  |      |       |  |
|        | MN.         | MAX.  | MIN.    | MAX. |       |  |
| A      | 3.56        | 4.83  | .140    | .190 |       |  |
| A1     | 0.51        | 1.40  | .020    | .055 |       |  |
| A2     | 2.03        | 2.92  | .080    | .115 |       |  |
| b      | 0.38        | 1.01  | .015    | .040 |       |  |
| b1     | 0.38        | 0.97  | .015    | .038 | 5     |  |
| b2     | 1.14        | 1.78  | .045    | .070 |       |  |
| b3     | 1.14        | 1.73  | .045    | .068 | 5     |  |
| c      | 0.36        | 0.61  | .014    | .024 |       |  |
| c1     | 0.36        | 0.56  | .014    | .022 | 5     |  |
| D      | 14.22       | 16.51 | .560    | .650 | 4     |  |
| D1     | 8.38        | 9.02  | .330    | .355 |       |  |
| D2     | 11.68       | 12.88 | .460    | .507 | 7     |  |
| E      | 9.65        | 10.67 | .380    | .420 | 4,7   |  |
| E1     | 6.86        | 8.89  | .270    | .350 | 7     |  |
| E2     | —           | 0.76  | —       | .030 | 8     |  |
| e      | 2.54 BSC    |       | 100 BSC |      |       |  |
| e1     | 5.08 BSC    |       | 200 BSC |      | 7,8   |  |
| H1     | 5.84        | 6.86  | .230    | .270 |       |  |
| L      | 12.70       | 14.73 | .500    | .580 |       |  |
| L1     | —           | 6.35  | —       | .250 | 3     |  |
| RP     | 3.54        | 4.08  | .139    | .161 |       |  |
| Q      | 2.54        | 3.42  | .100    | .135 |       |  |

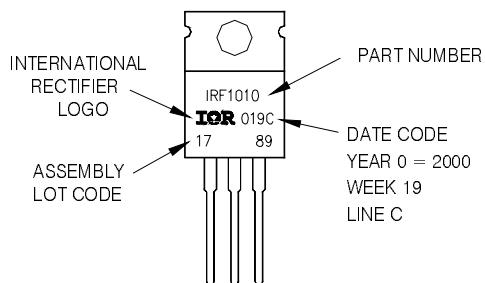
**LEAD ASSIGNMENTS**

|                     |
|---------------------|
| <b>HEXLET</b>       |
| 1- GATE             |
| 2- DRAIN            |
| 3- SOURCE           |
| <b>GRILS CAPACK</b> |
| 1- GATE             |
| 2- COLLECTOR        |
| 3- Emitter          |
| <b>DOOLIS</b>       |
| 1- ANODE /OPEN      |
| 2- CATHODE          |
| 3- ANODE            |

## TO-220AB Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRF1010  
LOT CODE 1789  
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 2000  
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "C"

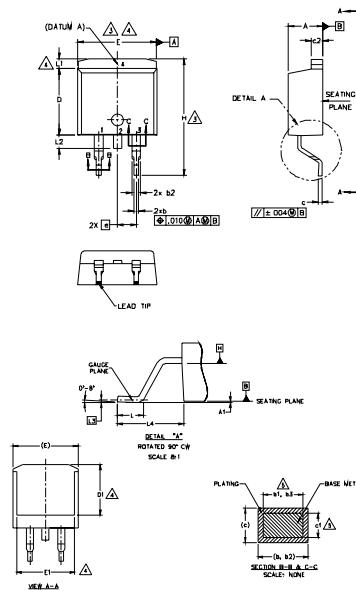
Note: "P" in assembly line position indicates "Lead - Free"



# IRL3705Z/S/L

## D<sup>2</sup>Pak (TO-263AB) Package Outline

Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



| S<br>M<br>B<br>O<br>L | DIMENSIONS  |       |        |      | N<br>O<br>T<br>E<br>S |  |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------|--------|------|-----------------------|--|
|                       | MILLIMETERS |       | INCHES |      |                       |  |
|                       | MIN.        | MAX.  | MIN.   | MAX. |                       |  |
| A                     | 4.06        | 4.83  | .160   | .190 |                       |  |
| A1                    | 0.00        | 0.254 | .000   | .010 |                       |  |
| b                     | 0.51        | 0.99  | .020   | .039 |                       |  |
| b1                    | 0.51        | 0.89  | .020   | .035 | 5                     |  |
| b2                    | 1.14        | 1.78  | .045   | .070 |                       |  |
| b3                    | 1.14        | 1.73  | .045   | .068 | 5                     |  |
| c                     | 0.38        | 0.74  | .015   | .029 |                       |  |
| c1                    | 0.38        | 0.58  | .015   | .023 | 5                     |  |
| c2                    | 1.14        | 1.65  | .045   | .065 |                       |  |
| D                     | 8.38        | 9.65  | .330   | .380 | 3                     |  |
| D1                    | 6.86        | —     | .270   | —    | 4                     |  |
| E                     | 9.65        | 10.67 | .380   | .420 | 3,4                   |  |
| E1                    | 6.22        | —     | .245   | —    | 4                     |  |
| e                     | 2.54        | BSC   | .100   | BSC  |                       |  |
| H                     | 14.61       | 15.88 | .575   | .625 |                       |  |
| L                     | 1.78        | 2.79  | .070   | .110 |                       |  |
| L1                    | —           | 1.65  | —      | .066 | 4                     |  |
| L2                    | 1.27        | 1.78  | —      | .070 |                       |  |
| L3                    | 0.25        | BSC   | .010   | BSC  |                       |  |
| L4                    | 4.78        | 5.28  | .188   | .208 |                       |  |

NOTES:  
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M-1994  
2. DIMENSIONS ARE SHOWN IN MILLIMETERS [INCHES]  
3. DIMENSIONS D & E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED .051 (.002) INCHES (1.3MM) WHEN MEASURED AT THE OUTMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY AT DATUM H.  
4. THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSION E, L1, D1 & E1.  
5. DIMENSION b1 AND c1 APPLY TO BASE METAL ONLY.  
6. DATUM A & B TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.  
7. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.  
8. OUTLINE CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-263AB.

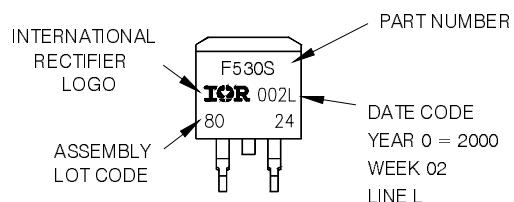
### LEAD ASSIGNMENTS

- DIODES**  
1. ANODE (TWO DIE) / OPEN (ONE DIE)  
2. CATHODE  
3. ANODE
- IGBT**  
1. GATE  
2. DRAIN  
3. SOURCE
- COPACK**  
1. CATE  
2. DRA  
3. EMI

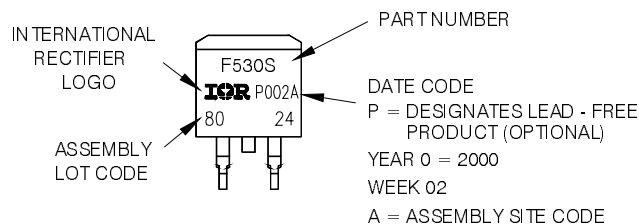
## D<sup>2</sup>Pak (TO-263AB) Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRF530S WITH  
LOT CODE 8024  
ASSEMBLED ON WW 02, 2000  
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "L"

Note: "P" in assembly line position  
indicates "Lead - Free"



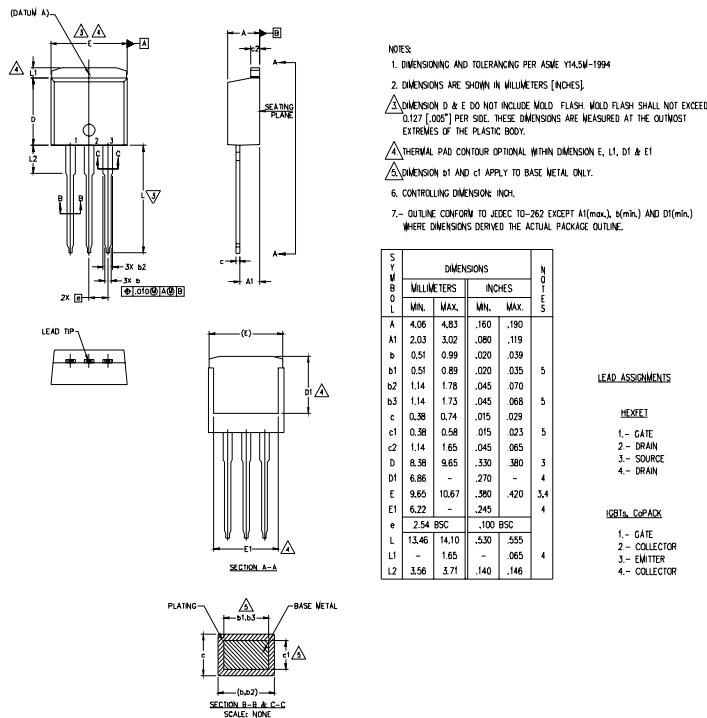
OR



International  
**IRF** Rectifier

## TO-262 Package Outline

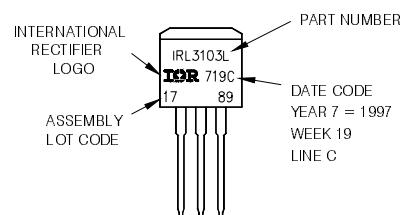
Dimensions are shown in millimeters (inches)



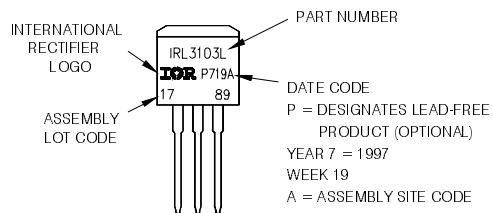
## TO-262 Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRL3103L  
LOT CODE 1789  
ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 1997  
IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE 'C'

Note: "P" in assembly line position  
indicates "Lead - Free"



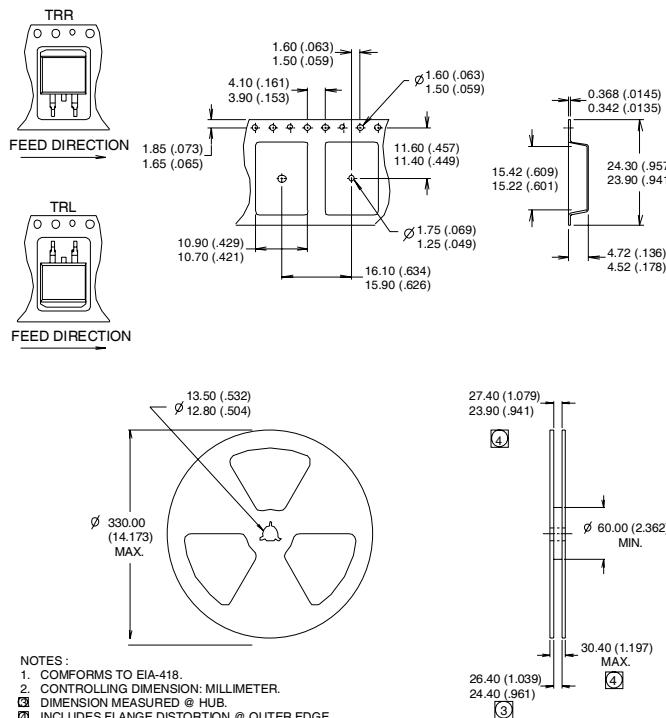
OR



# IRL3705Z/S/L

## D<sup>2</sup>Pak Tape & Reel Information

International  
**IR** Rectifier



### Notes:

- ① Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. (See fig. 11).
- ② Limited by  $T_{Jmax}$ , starting  $T_J = 25^\circ C$ ,  $L = 0.09mH$   $R_G = 25\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 52A$ ,  $V_{GS} = 10V$ . Part not recommended for use above this value.
- ③ Pulse width  $\leq 1.0ms$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .
- ④  $C_{oss}$  eff. is a fixed capacitance that gives the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  while  $V_{DS}$  is rising from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .
- ⑤ Limited by  $T_{Jmax}$ , see Fig.12a, 12b, 15, 16 for typical repetitive avalanche performance.
- ⑥ This value determined from sample failure population. 100% tested to this value in production.
- ⑦ This is only applied to TO-220AB package.
- ⑧ This is applied to D<sup>2</sup>Pak, when mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 Material). For recommended footprint and soldering techniques refer to application note #AN-994.
- ⑨  $R_\theta$  is measured at  $T_J$  of approximately  $90^\circ C$ .

**TO-220AB package is not recommended for Surface Mount Application.**

Data and specifications subject to change without notice.  
This product has been designed and qualified for the Automotive [Q101]market.  
Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International  
**IR** Rectifier

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TAC Fax: (310) 252-7903

Visit us at [www.irf.com](http://www.irf.com) for sales contact information. 11/06

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Note: For the most current drawings please refer to the IR website at:  
<http://www.irf.com/package/>