# Self-Protected Low Side Driver with Temperature and Current Limit

## 42 V, 10 A, Single N–Channel, DPAK

NCV8408/B is a single channel protected Low-Side Smart Discrete device. The protection features include overcurrent, overtemperature, ESD and integrated Drain-to-Gate clamping for overvoltage protection. Thermal protection includes a latch which can be reset by toggling the input. This device is suitable for harsh automotive environments.

#### Features

- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Latched Reset
- Gate Input Current Flag During Latched Fault Condition
- Overvoltage Protection
- Integrated Clamp for Inductive Switching
- ESD Protection
- dV/dt Robustness
- Analog Drive Capability (Logic Level Input)
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

#### **Typical Applications**

- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial



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| V <sub>DSS</sub><br>(Clamped) | R <sub>DS(on)</sub> TYP | I <sub>D</sub> MAX<br>(Limited) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 42 V                          | 55 mΩ @ 5 V             | 10 A                            |







G

- xxxxx = V8408 or 8408B
  - = Pb–Free Package

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

| [ | Device        | Package           | Shipping <sup>†</sup> |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
|   | NCV8408DTRKG  | DPAK<br>(Pb-Free) | 2500/Tape & Reel      |
|   | NCV8408BDTRKG | DPAK<br>(Pb–Free) | 2500/Tape & Reel      |

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted)

| Rating  | Symbol  | Value            | Unit   |  |
|---|---|------------------|--------|--|
| Drain-to-Source Voltage Internally Clamped  | V <sub>DSS</sub>                                      | 42               | Vdc    |  |
| Drain-to-Gate Voltage Internally Clamped $(R_{GS} = 1.0 \text{ M}\Omega)$   | V <sub>DGR</sub>                                      | 42               | V      |  |
| Gate-to-Source Voltage  | V <sub>GS</sub>                                       | ±14              | Vdc    |  |
| Continuous Drain Current  | Ι <sub>D</sub>  | Internally L     | imited |  |
| Gate Input Current ( $V_{GS} = \pm 14 V_{DC}$ )   | I <sub>GS</sub>                                       | ±10              | mA     |  |
| Source to Drain Current   | I <sub>SD</sub>                                       | 4.0              | A      |  |
| Total Power Dissipation<br>@ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1)<br>@ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)   | PD  | 1.8<br>2.3       | W      |  |
| Thermal Resistance<br>Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 1)<br>Junction-to-Ambient Steady State (Note 2)<br>Junction-to-Tab Steady State (Note 3)   | $f R_{	heta JA} \ R_{	heta JA} \ R_{	heta JT}$        | 70<br>55<br>2.1  | °C/W   |  |
| Single Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy<br>$(V_{DD} = 20 \text{ Vdc}, V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_L = 8.0 \text{ A})$<br>Repetitive Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy<br>$(V_{DD} = 20 \text{ Vdc}, V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_L = 8.0 \text{ A}, T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C})$<br>Repetitive Pulse Inductive Load Switching Energy<br>$(V_{DD} = 20 \text{ Vdc}, V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_L = 6.8 \text{ A}, T_J = 105^{\circ}\text{C})$ | E <sub>AS</sub><br>E <sub>AR</sub><br>E <sub>AR</sub> | 185<br>128<br>92 | mJ     |  |
| Load Dump Voltage (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 and 10 V, $R_I$ = 2.0 $\Omega$ , $R_L$ = 4.5 $\Omega$ , $t_d$ = 400 ms, $T_J$ = 25°C)  | V <sub>LD</sub>                                       | 63               | V      |  |
| Operating Junction Temperature  | TJ  | -40 to 150       | °C     |  |
| Storage Temperature   | T <sub>stg</sub>                                      | -55 to 150       | °C     |  |

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

Surface-mounted onto minimum pad FR4 PCB (1 oz Cu, 0.06" thick).
 Surface-mounted onto 2" square FR4 PCB, (1" square, 1 oz Cu, 0.06" thick).
 Surface-mounted onto minimum pad FR4 PCB (2 oz Cu, 0.06" thick).



Figure 1. Voltage and Current Convention

| Characteristic  | Test Conditions  | Symbol                              | Min                     | Тур              | Max                 | Unit   |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------|
| OFF CHARACTERISTICS   |  | •                                   |                         | •                |                     |        |
| $      Drain-to-Source Clamped Breakdown Voltage (Note 4) \\ (V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 10 mA, T_J = 25^{\circ}C) \\ (V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 10 mA, T_J = 150^{\circ}C) (Note 6) \\ (V_{GS} = 0 V, I_D = 10 mA, T_J = -40^{\circ}C) (Note 6) \\                                  $ |  | V <sub>(BR)DSS</sub>                | 42<br>40<br>43          | 46<br>45<br>47   | 51<br>51<br>51      | V      |
| Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current<br>( $V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 32 V, T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ )<br>( $V_{GS} = 0 V, V_{DS} = 32 V, T_J = 150^{\circ}C$ ) (Note 6)   |  | I <sub>DSS</sub>                    |                         | 0.6<br>2.5       | 5.0<br>10           | μΑ     |
| INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4)  |  |                                     |                         |                  |                     |        |
| Gate Input Current – Normal Operation   | (V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V)  | I <sub>GSSF</sub>                   | -                       | 25               | 50                  | μΑ     |
| Gate Input Current – Protection Latched   | (V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V) (Note 6)   | I <sub>GSSL</sub>                   | -                       | 440              | -                   | μΑ     |
| Gate Threshold Voltage  | $(V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 1 \text{ mA})$  | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>                 | 1.0                     | 1.7              | 2.2                 | V      |
| Gate Threshold Temperature Coefficient  |  | V <sub>GS(th)</sub> /T <sub>J</sub> | -                       | 5.0              | -                   | −mV/°C |
| Latched Reset Voltage   | (Note 6)   | V <sub>LR</sub>                     | 0.8                     | 1.4              | 1.9                 | V      |
| Latched Reset Time  | $(V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V to } V_{GS} < 1 \text{ V}) \text{ (Note 6)}$   | t <sub>LR</sub>                     | 10                      | 40               | 100                 | μs     |
| Internal Gate Input Resistance  |  |                                     | -                       | 25.5             | -                   | kΩ     |
| ON CHARACTERISTICS (Note 4)   |  |                                     |                         |                  | •                   |        |
| Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance<br>$(V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_D = 3.0 \text{ A}, T_J @ 25^{\circ}\text{C})$<br>$(V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_D = 3.0 \text{ A}, T_J @ 150^{\circ}\text{C})$ (Note 6)  |  | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>                 |                         | 55<br>100        | 60<br>120           | mΩ     |
| Source-Drain Forward On Voltage   | (V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>S</sub> = 7.0 A)  | V <sub>SD</sub>                     | _                       | 0.95             | -                   | V      |
| SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note   | 6)   | I                                   | 1                       | 1                |                     | 1      |
| Turn–OFF/ON Slew Rate Matching  | $ \begin{array}{l} {\sf V}_{GS} = 5.0 \; {\sf V}, \; {\sf V}_{DS} = 13 \; {\sf V}, \; {\sf R}_{L} = 4 \; \Omega; \\ {\sf T}_{J} = -40^{\circ}{\rm C} \\ {\sf T}_{J} = 150^{\circ}{\rm C} \\ {\sf T}_{J} = 25^{\circ}{\rm C} \\ -40^{\circ}{\rm C} < {\sf T}_{J} < 150^{\circ}{\rm C} \end{array} $ | T <sub>Match</sub>                  | -15<br>-15<br>-5<br>-20 | _<br>_<br>_<br>_ | 15<br>15<br>5<br>20 | %      |
| Turn-ON Delay Time  |  | t <sub>d(ON)</sub>                  |                         | 10               | 20                  | μs     |
| Rise Time (10% $I_D$ to 90% $I_D$ )   |  | tr                                  |                         | 20               | 40                  |        |
| Turn-OFF Delay Time   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 5 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 13 V  | t <sub>d(OFF)</sub>                 |                         | 30               | 60                  |        |
| Fall Time (90% $I_D$ to 10% $I_D$ )   | $R_L = 4 \Omega$ , $-40^{\circ}C < T_J < 150^{\circ}C$   | t <sub>f</sub>                      |                         | 20               | 40                  | 1      |
| Slew–Rate ON (90% $V_{\text{D}}$ to 10% $V_{\text{D}}$ )  |  | -dV <sub>DS</sub> /dt <sub>ON</sub> |                         | 0.5              |                     | V/µs   |
| Slew–Rate OFF (10% $V_{D}$ to 90% $V_{D})$  |  | dV <sub>DS</sub> /dt <sub>OFF</sub> |                         | 0.5              |                     | 1      |
| SELF PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS   | <b>5</b> (T <sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted) (N   | Note 5)                             |                         |                  |                     | •      |
| Current Limit<br>$V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}, T_J @ 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  |  | I <sub>LIM</sub>                    | 10                      | 13               | 16                  | A      |

|                              |   |                       | 10<br>10<br>9 | 13<br>-<br>- | 16<br>18<br>16 |    |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----|
| Temperature Limit (Turn-off) | V <sub>GS</sub> = 5.0 V<br>V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V | T <sub>LIM(off)</sub> | 150<br>150    | 175<br>165   | 200<br>185     | °C |

#### ESD ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>J</sub> = $25^{\circ}$ C unless otherwise noted)

| Electro-Static Discharge Capability | Human Body Model (HBM) | ESD | 4000 | - | - | V |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----|------|---|---|---|
| Electro-Static Discharge Capability | Machine Model (MM)     | ESD | 400  | - | - | V |

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

4. Pulse Test: Pulse Width =  $300 \,\mu$ s, Duty Cycle = 2%.

Fault conditions are viewed as beyond the normal operating range of the part.
 Not subject to production testing.

### TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS







## TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS



Figure 4. Inductive Load Switching Test Circuit









### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**



PULSE TIME (s)

0.1

1

10

100

1000

0.01

0.001

R(t) (°C/W)

0.00001

Figure 16. Transient Thermal Resistance

#### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

DPAK (SINGLE GAUGE) CASE 369C

**ISSUE F** 



5.80

0.228

- NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  - THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DI-3.
- MENSIONS b3, L3 and Z.
  DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR BURRS, MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006 INCHES PER SIDE
- 5. DIMENSIONS D AND E ARE DETERMINED AT THE
- OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY. 6. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H. 7. OPTIONAL MOLD FEATURE.

|     | INCHES MILLIMETE |       |      | ETERS |  |
|-----|------------------|-------|------|-------|--|
| DIM | MIN              | MAX   | MIN  | MAX   |  |
| Α   | 0.086            | 0.094 | 2.18 | 2.38  |  |
| A1  | 0.000            | 0.005 | 0.00 | 0.13  |  |
| b   | 0.025            | 0.035 | 0.63 | 0.89  |  |
| b2  | 0.028            | 0.045 | 0.72 | 1.14  |  |
| b3  | 0.180            | 0.215 | 4.57 | 5.46  |  |
| С   | 0.018            | 0.024 | 0.46 | 0.61  |  |
| c2  | 0.018            | 0.024 | 0.46 | 0.61  |  |
| D   | 0.235            | 0.245 | 5.97 | 6.22  |  |
| Е   | 0.250            | 0.265 | 6.35 | 6.73  |  |
| е   | 0.090            | BSC   | 2.29 | BSC   |  |
| Н   | 0.370            | 0.410 | 9.40 | 10.41 |  |
| L   | 0.055            | 0.070 | 1.40 | 1.78  |  |
| L1  | 0.114            | REF   | 2.90 | REF   |  |
| L2  | 0.020            | BSC   | 0.51 | BSC   |  |
| L3  | 0.035            | 0.050 | 0.89 | 1.27  |  |
| L4  |                  | 0.040 |      | 1.01  |  |
| Ζ   | 0.155            |       | 3.93 |       |  |

 $\left(\frac{\text{mm}}{\text{inches}}\right)$ SCALE 3:1

6.17

0.243

1.60

0.063

\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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