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Low Profile, 2.5 A Output Current IGBT and MOSFET Driver



DESCRIPTION

The VOL3120 consists of an infrared light emitting diode optically coupled to an integrated circuit with a power output stage. This optocoupler is ideally suited for driving power IGBTs and MOSFETs used in motor control and solar inverter applications. The high operating voltage range of the output stage provides the drive voltages required by gate controlled devices. The voltage and current supplied by this optocoupler makes it ideally suited for directly driving high power IGBTs with ratings up to 1000 V / 100 A. The low profile and small footprint of the VOL3120 makes it an ideal choice for applications where board space and component height are at a premium, while still offering a high degree of isolation performance.

FEATURES

- 2.5 A minimum peak output current
- 48 kV/ μ s minimum common mode rejection (CMR) at V_{CM} = 1500 V
- Industrial temperature range: -40 °C to +110 °C
- Wide operating V_{CC} range: 15 V to 32 V
- I_{CC} = 2.5 mA maximum supply current
- 0.5 µs maximum propagation delay time
- Under voltage lock-out (UVLO) with hysteresis
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u>

APPLICATIONS

- Isolated IGBT / MOSFET gate driver
- AC and brushless DC motor drives
- Induction stove top
- Industrial inverters
- Switch mode power supplies (SMPS)
- Uninterruptible power supplies (UPS)

AGENCY APPROVALS

The safety application model number covering all products in this datasheet is VOL3120. This model number should be used when consulting safety agency documents.

- <u>UL1577</u>
- <u>cUL</u>
- <u>CQC</u>
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884) and reinforced insulation rating available with option "1"



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> RoHS COMPLIANT HALOGEN FREE GREEN

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T _{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT		
INPUT						
Input forward current		IF	25	mA		
Peak transient input current	< 1 µs pulse width, 300 pps	I _{F(TRAN)}	1	A		
Reverse input voltage		V _R	5	V		
Output power dissipation		P _{diss}	40	mW		
LED junction temperature		Tj	125	°C		
OUTPUT						
High peak output current ⁽¹⁾		I _{OH(PEAK)}	2.5	A		
Low peak output current ⁽¹⁾		I _{OL(PEAK)}	2.5	А		
Supply voltage		(V _{CC} - V _{EE})	0 to 35	V		
Output voltage		V _{O(PEAK)}	0 to V_{CC}	V		
Output power dissipation		P _{diss}	220	mW		
Output junction temperature		Tj	125	°C		
OPTOCOUPLER						
Storage temperature range		T _{stg}	-55 to +150	°C		
Ambient operating temperature range		T _{amb}	-40 to +110	°C		
Total power dissipation		P _{tot}	260	mW		
Lead solder temperature	For 10 s, 1.6 mm below seating plane	T _{sld}	260	°C		

Notes

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not
implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute
maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability

⁽¹⁾ Maximum pulse width = 10 μ s, maximum duty cycle = 0.2 %. This value is intended to allow for component tolerances for designs with I_O peak minimum = 2.5 A. See applications section for additional details on limiting I_{OH} peak



Fig. 1 - Safety Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature



Fig. 2 - Safety Input Current vs. Ambient Temperature



RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS					
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT	
Power supply voltage	V _{CC} - V _{EE}	15	32	V	
Input LED current (on)	١ _F	10	-	mA	
Input voltage (off)	V _{F(OFF)}	-3	0.8	V	
Operating temperature	T _{amb}	-40	+110	°C	



Fig. 3 - Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
High level output current	$V_{\rm O} = (V_{\rm CC} - 4 \text{ V})$	I _{OH}	0.5	-	-	Α
	V _O = (V _{CC} - 15 V)	I _{OH}	2.5	-	-	Α
	$V_{O} = (V_{EE} + 2.5 V)$	I _{OL}	0.5	-	-	Α
Low level output current	V _O = (V _{EE} + 15 V)	I _{OL}	2.5	-	-	Α
High level output voltage	I _O = -100 mA	V _{OH}	V _{CC} - 4	-	-	V
Low level output voltage	I _O = 100 mA	V _{OL}	-	0.2	0.5	V
High level supply current	Output open, $I_F = 10 \text{ mA}$ to 16 mA	I _{CCH}	-	-	2.5	mA
Low level supply current	Output open, $V_F = -3 V$ to +0.8 V	I _{CCL}	-	-	2.5	mA
Threshold input current low to high	$I_{O} = 0 \text{ mA}, V_{O} > 5 \text{ V}$	I _{FLH}	-	3.4	8	mA
Threshold input voltage high to low		V _{FHL}	0.8	-	-	V
Input forward voltage	I _F = 10 mA	V _F	1	1.36	1.6	V
Temperature coefficient of forward voltage	I _F = 10 mA	$\Delta V_F / \Delta T_{amb}$	-	-1.4	-	mV/°C
Input reverse breakdown voltage	I _R = 10 μA	V _{BR}	5	-	-	V
Input capacitance	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_F = 0 \text{ V}$	C _{IN}	-	45	-	pF
UVLO threshold	V > 5 V 10 mA	V _{UVLO+}	V _{UVLO+} 11	-	13.5	V
	$V_O \ge 5 V$, $I_F = 10 mA$	V _{UVLO-}	9.5	-	12	V
UVLO hysteresis		UVLO _{HYS}	-	1.6	-	V
Capacitance (Input to Output)	$f = 1 MHz, V_F = 0 V$	C _{IO}	-	0.9	-	pF

Note

• Minimum and maximum values were tested over recommended operating conditions ($T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +110 °C, $I_{F(ON)} = 10$ mA to 16 mA, $V_{F(OFF)} = -3$ V to 0.8 V, $V_{CC} = 15$ V to 32 V, $V_{EE} =$ ground) unless otherwise specified. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements. All typical values were measured at $T_{amb} = 25$ °C and with $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 32$ V

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SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS						
PARAMETER TEST CONDITION S		SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Propagation delay time to logic low output	$R_g = 10 \Omega$, $C_g = 10 nF$, f = 10 kHz, duty cycle = 50 %	t _{PHL}	0.1	0.25	0.5	μs
Propagation delay time to logic high output	$R_g = 10 \Omega$, $C_g = 10 nF$, f = 10 kHz, duty cycle = 50 %	t _{PLH}	0.1	0.25	0.5	μs
Pulse width distortion	$R_g = 10 \Omega$, $C_g = 10 nF$, f = 10 kHz, duty cycle = 50 %	PWD	-	-	0.3	μs
Rise time	$R_g = 10 \Omega$, $C_g = 10 nF$, f = 10 kHz, duty cycle = 50 %	t _r	-	0.1	-	μs
Fall time	$R_g = 10 \Omega$, $C_g = 10 nF$, f = 10 kHz, duty cycle = 50 %	t _f	-	0.1	-	μs
UVLO turn on delay	$V_{O} > 5 V, I_{F} = 10 mA$	T _{UVLO-ON}	-	0.8	-	μs
UVLO turn off delay	$V_{O} < 5 V$, $I_{F} = 10 mA$	T _{UVLO-OFF}	-	0.6	-	μs

Note

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• Minimum and maximum values were tested over recommended operating conditions ($T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +110 °C, $I_{F(ON)} = 10$ mA to 16 mA, $V_{F(OFF)} = -3$ V to 0.8 V, $V_{CC} = 15$ V to 32 V, $V_{EE} =$ ground) unless otherwise specified. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements. All typical values were measured at $T_{amb} = 25$ °C and with $V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 32$ V



Fig. 4 - t_{PLH} , t_{PHL} , t_r and t_f Test Circuit and Waveforms

COMMON MODE TRANSIENT IMMUNITY						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Common mode transient immunity at logic high output	$T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}, I_F = 10 \text{ mA to } 16 \text{ mA}, V_{CM} = 1500 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 32 \text{ V}$	CM _H	48	-	-	kV/µs
Common mode transient immunity at logic low output	$T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}, V_{CM} = 1500 \text{ V}, V_{CC} = 32 \text{ V}, V_F = 0 \text{ V}$	CM _L	48	-	-	kV/µs

Note

Minimum and maximum values were tested over recommended operating conditions (T_{amb} = -40 °C to +110 °C, I_{F(ON)} = 10 mA to 16 mA, V_{F(OFF)} = -3 V to 0.8 V, V_{CC} = 15 V to 32 V, V_{EE} = ground) unless otherwise specified. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements. All typical values were measured at T_{amb} = 25 °C and with V_{CC} - V_{EE} = 32 V.



Fig. 5 - CMR Test Circuit and Waveforms

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SAFETY AND INSULATION RATING	às			
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Climatic classification	According to IEC 68 part 1		40 / 110 / 21	
Comparative tracking index		СТІ	175	
Maximum rated withstanding isolation voltage	t = 1 min	V _{ISO}	5300	V _{RMS}
Maximum transient isolation voltage		V _{IOTM}	8000	V
Maximum repetitive peak isolation voltage		V _{IORM}	1050	V
Isolation resistance	$T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}, V_{DC} = 500 \text{ V}$	R _{IO}	≥ 10 ¹²	Ω
	$T_{amb} = 100 \ ^{\circ}C, V_{DC} = 500 \ V$	R _{IO}	≥ 10 ¹¹	Ω
Output safety power		P _{SO}	900	mW
Input safety current		I _{SI}	250	mA
Safety temperature		T _S	175	°C
Creepage distance			≥ 8	mm
Clearance distance			≥ 8	mm
Insulation thickness		DTI	≥ 0.4	mm
Input to output test voltage, method B	$\label{eq:VIORM} \begin{array}{l} V_{IORM} \ x \ 1.875 = V_{PR}, \ 100 \ \% \ \mbox{production test} \\ with \ t_M = 1 \ \mbox{s, partial discharge} < 5 \ \mbox{pC} \end{array}$	V _{PR}	1969	V _{peak}
Input to output test voltage, method A	$V_{IORM} x 1.6 = V_{PR}$, 100 % production test with t _M = 10 s, partial discharge < 5 pC	V _{PR}	1680	V _{peak}
Environment (pollution degree in accordance to DIN VDE 0109)			2	

Note

• As per IEC 60747-5-5, § 7.4.3.8.2, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_{amb} = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)



Fig. 6 - Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage



Fig. 7 - Output Voltage vs. Forward Current





Fig. 8 - Threshold Current vs. Ambient Temperature



Fig. 9 - High Level Output Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



Fig. 10 - Low Level Output Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



Fig. 11 - High Level Voltage Drop vs. High Level Output Current



Fig. 12 - Low Level Voltage Drop vs. Low Level Output Current



Fig. 13 - Propagation Delay vs. Forward Current

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Fig. 14 - Propagation Delay vs. Ambient Temperature



Fig. 15 - Propagation Delay vs. Supply Voltage



Fig. 16 - Propagation Delay vs. Load Resistance



Fig. 17 - Propagation Delay vs. Load Capacitance



Fig. 18 - Supply Current vs. Supply Voltage



Fig. 19 - Supply Current vs. Ambient Temperature

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PACKAGE DIMENSIONS (in millimeters)

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Fig. 20 - Package Drawing

PACKAGE MARKING

O 3120X1 V YWW 68

Fig. 21 - Example of VOL3120-X001T

Notes

- "YWW" is the date code marking (Y = year code, WW = week code)
- "X1" is only marked on option "1" parts
- • Tape and reel suffix (T) is not part of the package marking



PACKING INFORMATION (tape and reel)



Fig. 22 - Tape and Reel Shipping Medium



1. Cumulative tolerance of 10 spocket holes is \pm 0.20.

Fig. 23 - Tape and Reel Packing (2000 pieces on reel)

SOLDER PROFILE





HANDLING AND STORAGE CONDITIONS

ESD level: HBM class 2 Floor life: unlimited Conditions: $T_{amb} < 30$ °C, RH < 85 % Moisture sensitivity level 1, according to J-STD-020



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