June 2010

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HALL-EFFECT SMART FAN MOTOR CONTROLLER

Description

The AH285 is a single-chip solution for driving two-coil brushless direct current (BLDC) fans and motors. The device includes a Hall-effect sensor, dynamic offset correction and two complementary open-drain output drivers with internal Zener diode protection.

To help protect the motor coils, the AH285 provides Rotor Lock Protection which shuts down output drives if rotor lock is detected. The device automatically re-starts when the rotor lock is removed.

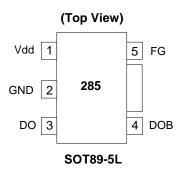
A Tachometer output is provided by open-drain Frequency Generator (FG) Pin which allows external interface to monitor motor rotation or speed. The FG output is the magnetic change frequency.

The AH285 is available in SOT89-5L package.

Features

- · Single-chip solution
- Operating Voltage: 3.8V to 20V
- · Built-in Hall sensor and input amplifier
- Tachometer (FG) output
- Rotor Lock Protection (Lock detection, output shutdown and automatic re-start)
- · Built-in Zener protection for output driver
- Average output current up to 500mA
- · Packaged in SOT89-5L
- Green Molding Compound

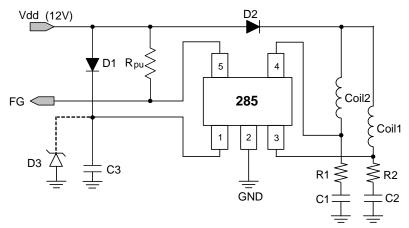
Pin Assignments



Applications

- · Two-coil BLDC cooling fans
- · Low to medium voltage, low power BLDC motors

Typical Application Circuit



12V DC Brush-less Fan with FG output function

Notes: 1. Typically it is recommended to us a 56 Ohm resistor for R1 and R2 and a 2.2µF E-Cap capacitor for C1, C2 and C3. These values may need to be optimized depending on the coils used.

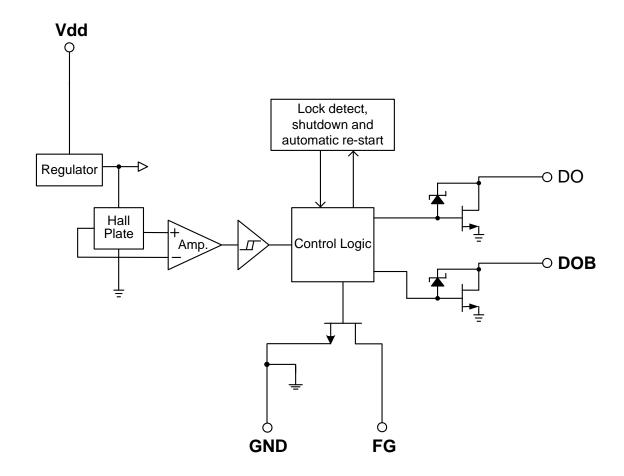
To help with IC protection it's advised to add a Zener diode between Vdd and ground. The Zener diode should be chosen to help prevent the supply voltage exceeding the maximum rating of the device.



Pin Descriptions

| Pin Name | Description |
|----------|----------------------|
| FG | Frequency Generation |
| Vdd | Input Power |
| DO | Output Pin |
| DOB | Output Pin |
| GND | Ground |

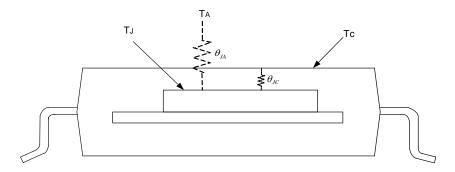
Functional Block Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings (T_A = 25°C)

| Symbol | Characteristics | Rating | Unit | |
|-----------------|---|-----------|------|------|
| Vdd | Supply Voltage | | 24 | V |
| 1 | Output Current $ \frac{ I_{O \text{ (AVE)}} }{ I_{O \text{ (PEAK)}} } $ | | 500 | mA |
| Io | | | 700 | mA |
| P _D | Power Dissipation | 800 | mW | |
| T _{ST} | Storage Temperature | -55 ~ 150 | °C | |
| T_J | Maximum Junction Temperature | 150 | °C | |
| θ_{JA} | Thermal Resistance Junction to Case (Note 2) | | 156 | °C/W |



Notes: 2. θ_{JA} should be confirmed with heat sink thermal resistance. If there is no heat sink contact, θ_{JA} will almost be the same as θ_{JC} .

Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Characteristic | Conditions | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|-----|-----|------|
| Vdd | Supply Voltage | Operating | 3.8 | 20 | V |
| T _A | Operating Ambient Temperature | Operating | -40 | 100 | ô |



Electrical Characteristics (T_A = 25 °C, Vdd = 12V, unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Characteristics | Conditions | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-----|-------|------|------|
| ldd | Supply Current | Operating | - | 2 | 4 | mA |
| I _{OFF} | Output Leakage Current | V _{OUT} =24V | - | < 0.1 | 10 | μΑ |
| T_{RLP-ON} | Rotor Lock Protection On Time | | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | Sec |
| $T_{RLP\text{-}OFF}$ | Rotor Lock Protection Off Time | | 2.4 | 3 | 3.6 | Sec |
| V | Output Saturation Voltage | I _O = 300mA | - | 375 | 500 | mV |
| $V_{OUT(SAT)}$ | Output Saturation Voltage | I _O = 500mA | - | 625 | 900 | IIIV |
| R _{DS(ON)} | Output On Resistance | I _O = 300mA | - | 1.25 | 1.67 | ohm |
| V_{OL} | FG Output Vds | I _O = 10mA | - | 0.5 | - | V |
| Vz | Output Zener-Breakdown Voltage | | 35 | 42 | 60 | V |

Truth Table

| IN- | IN+ | СТ | OUT1 | OUT2 | FG | Mode |
|-----|-----|----|------|------|----|-----------------------------|
| Н | L | L | Н | L | Н | Rotating |
| L | Н | L | L | Н | L | Rotating |
| - | - | Н | off | off | - | Lockup protection activated |

Magnetic Characteristics (T_A = 25 °C, Vdd = 12V, unless otherwise specified, Note 3)

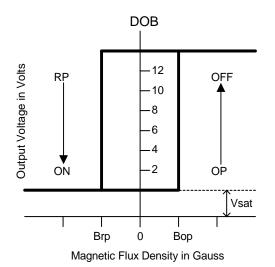
(1mT = 10 Gauss)

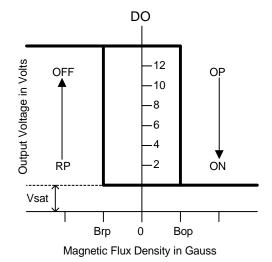
| Symbol | Characteristics | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|--------|-----------------|-----|------|-----|-------|
| Вор | Operation Point | 10 | 30 | 60 | Gauss |
| Brp | Release Point | -60 | -30 | -10 | Gauss |
| Bhy | Hysteresis | - | 60 | ı | Gauss |

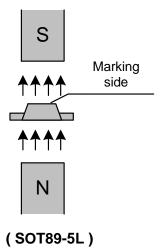
Notes: 3. The magnetic characteristics may vary with supply voltage, operating temperature and after soldering.



Operating Characteristics



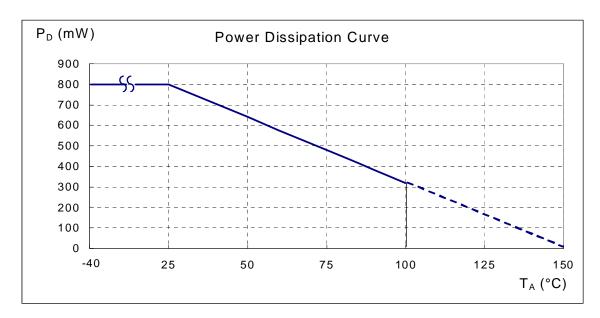






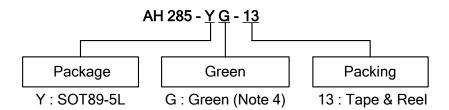
Performance Characteristics

| T _A (°C) | 25 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 100 |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| P _D (mW) | 800 | 640 | 576 | 512 | 480 | 448 | 416 | 384 | 352 | 320 |
| T _A (°C) | 105 | 110 | 115 | 120 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 140 | 145 | 150 |
| P _D (mW) | 288 | 256 | 224 | 192 | 160 | 128 | 96 | 64 | 32 | 0 |





Ordering Information



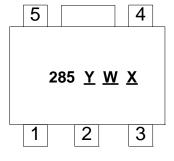
| | | Package | Packaging | Packaging Bulk | | 13" Tape and Reel | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Device | Code | (Note 5, 6) | Quantity | Part Number Suffix | Quantity | Part Number Suffix | |
| Pb , | AH285-YG-13 | Υ | SOT89-5L | NA | NA | 2500/Tape & Reel | -13 | |

Notes: 4. EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS). All applicable RoHS exemptions applied. Please visit our website at http://www.diodes.com/products/lead_free.html.

- Pad layout as shown on Diodes Inc. suggested pad layout document AP02001, which can be found on our website at http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02001.pdf.
- 6. Reverse taping as shown on Diodes Inc. Surface Mount (SMD) Packaging document AP02007, which can be found on our website http://www.diodes.com/datasheets/ap02007.pdf.

Marking Information

(Top View)



SOT89-5L

Y: Year: 0~9

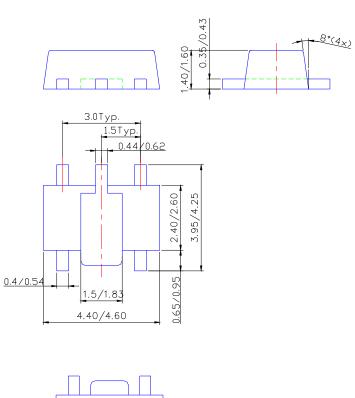
<u>W</u>: Week: A~Z: 1~26 week; a~z: 27~52 week;

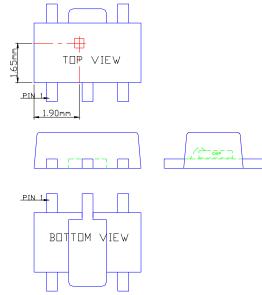
z represents 52 and 53 week

 \underline{X} : Internal code A~Z: Green



Package Outline Dimensions (All Dimensions in mm)





Sensor Location

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