



# SY10/100EP451L

## 3.3V ECL 6-Bit Differential Register with Master Reset

### General Description

The SY10/100EP451L is a 6-bit fully differential register with common clock and single-ended Master Reset (MR). It is ideal for very high frequency applications where a registered data path is necessary.

All inputs have an internal  $75\text{k}\Omega$  pull-down resistor. Differential inputs have an override clamp. Unused differential register inputs can be left open and will default LOW. When the differential inputs are forced to a value smaller than  $V_{EE} + 1.2\text{V}$ , the clamp will override and force the output to a default state.

The positive transition of CLK (pin 4) will latch the registers. Master Reset (MR) HIGH will asynchronously reset all registers forcing Q outputs to go LOW.

Datasheets and support documentation can be found on Micrel's web site at: [www.micrel.com](http://www.micrel.com).

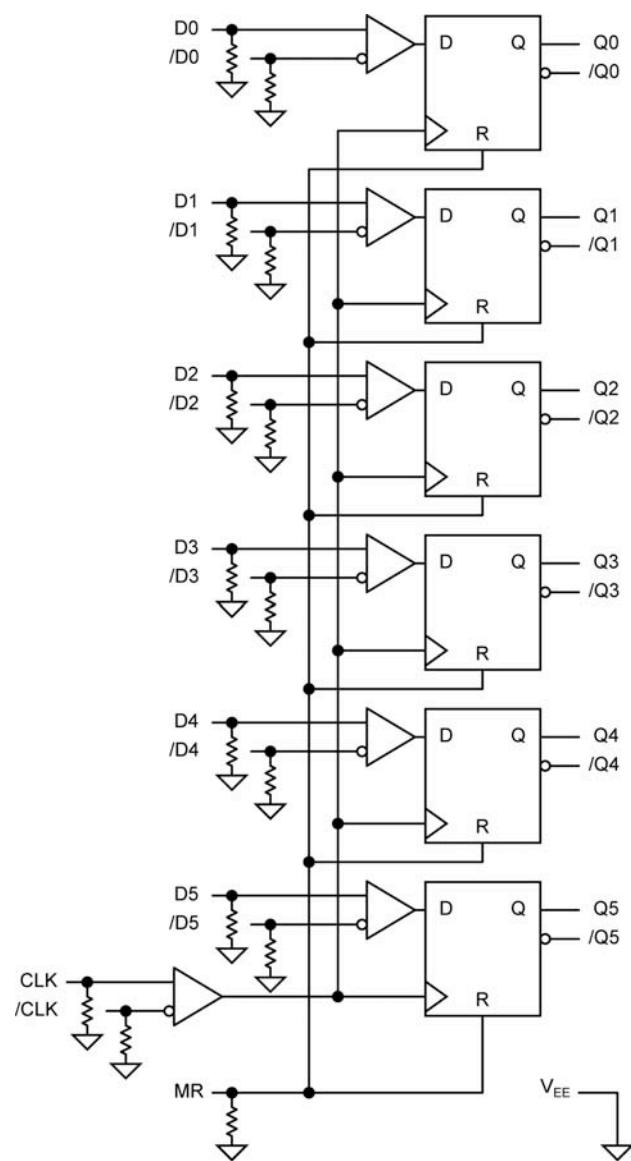
### Features

- 450ps typical propagation delay
- Maximum frequency > 3.0GHz typical
- Asynchronous Master Reset
- 20ps skew within device, 35ps skew device-to-device
- PECL mode operating range:
  - $V_{CC} = 3.0\text{V}$  to  $3.6\text{V}$  with  $V_{EE} = 0\text{V}$
- NECL mode operating range:
  - $V_{CC} = 0\text{V}$  with  $V_{EE} = -3.0\text{V}$  to  $-3.6\text{V}$
- Open input default state
- Safety clamp on inputs
- Available in 32-pin TQFP

### Applications

- High Speed Logic
- Wireless Communication Systems
- Data Communication Systems

## Logic Diagram



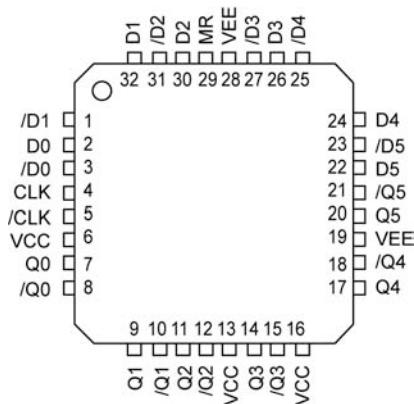
## Ordering Information<sup>(1)</sup>

| Part Number                    | Package Type | Operating Range | Package Marking                               | Lead Finish    |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---|----------------|
| SY10EP451LTG                   | T32-1        | Industrial      | SY10EP451LTG with Pb-Free bar-line indicator  | Pb-Free NiPdAu |
| SY10EP451LTGTR <sup>(2)</sup>  | T32-1        | Industrial      | SY10EP451LTG with Pb-Free bar-line indicator  | Pb-Free NiPdAu |
| SY100EP451LTG                  | T32-1        | Industrial      | SY100EP451LTG with Pb-Free bar-line indicator | Pb-Free NiPdAu |
| SY100EP451LTGTR <sup>(2)</sup> | T32-1        | Industrial      | SY100EP451LTG with Pb-Free bar-line indicator | Pb-Free NiPdAu |

**Notes:**

1. Contact factory for die availability. Dice are guaranteed at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , DC Electricals only.
2. Tape and Reel.

## Pin Configuration



32-Pin TQFP (T32-1)

## Pin Description

| Pin Number | Pin Name  | Pin Function   |
|------------|-----------|--|
| 2, 3       | D0, /D0   |  |
| 32, 1      | D1, /D1   |  |
| 30, 31     | D2, /D2   | ECL Differential Data Inputs: These input pairs are the different data signal inputs to the device. Each input pin is connected to a 75kΩ pull-down resistor. Due to an internal clamping circuit, D will default LOW and /D will default HIGH if left open. |
| 26, 27     | D3, /D3   |  |
| 24, 25     | D4, /D4   |  |
| 22, 23     | D5, /D5   |  |
| 29         | MR        | ECL Master Reset Input pin. If input pin is left open, it will default to LOW.   |
| 4, 5       | CLK, /CLK | ECL Differential Clock Input: This input pair is the clock signal input to the device. Each input pin is connected to a 75kΩ pull-down resistor. Due to an internal clamping circuit, CLK will default LOW and /CLK will default HIGH if left open.          |
| 7, 8       | Q0, /Q0   |  |
| 9, 10      | Q1, /Q1   |  |
| 11, 12     | Q2, /Q2   |  |
| 14, 15     | Q3, /Q3   | ECL Differential Data Outputs: Q defaults to LOW and /Q defaults to HIGH if D inputs are left open. See "LVPECL Output Interface Applications" section for recommendations on terminations.  |
| 17, 18     | Q4, /Q4   |  |
| 20, 21     | Q5, /Q5   |  |
| 6, 13, 16  | VCC       | Positive Supply: Bypass with 0.1μF  0.01μF low ESR capacitors as close to the V <sub>CC</sub> pins as possible.  |
| 19, 28     | VEE       | Negative Power Supply: V <sub>EE</sub> must be tied to most negative supply.   |

**Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>**

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| Supply Voltage                             |                 |
| PECL Mode ( $V_{CC}$ ) .....               | +4V             |
| NECL Mode ( $V_{EE}$ ) .....               | -4V             |
| Input Voltage ( $V_{IN}$ )                 |                 |
| PECL Mode .....                            | $V_{CC}$        |
| NECL Mode .....                            | $V_{EE}$        |
| Output Current ( $I_{OUT}$ )               |                 |
| Continuous .....                           | 50mA            |
| Surge.....                                 | 100mA           |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 20sec.) ..... | 260°C           |
| Storage Temperature ( $T_s$ ).....         | -65°C to +150°C |

**Operating Ratings<sup>(2)</sup>**

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )                |                |
| PECL Mode ( $V_{EE} = 0V$ ) .....          | +3.0V to +3.6V |
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{EE}$ )                |                |
| NECL Mode ( $V_{CC} = 0V$ ).....           | -3.0V to -3.6V |
| Ambient Temperature ( $T_A$ ).....         | -40°C to +85°C |
| Junction Thermal Resistance <sup>(3)</sup> |                |
| TQFP                                       |                |
| Junction-to-Ambient ( $\theta_{JA}$ )      |                |
| 0lfpm.....                                 | 80°C/W         |
| 500lfpm .....                              | 66°C/W         |
| Junction-to-Case ( $\theta_{JC}$ ) .....   | 20°C/W         |

**PECL 10EP DC Electrical Characteristics<sup>(4)</sup>** $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ;  $V_{EE} = 0V$ ;  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ , unless otherwise stated.<sup>(5)</sup>

| Symbol      | Parameter  | -40°C |      |      | 25°C |      |      | 85°C |      |      | Units   |
|-------------|--|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|             |  | Min   | Typ  | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  |         |
| $I_{EE}$    | Power Supply Current   |       | 80   | 105  |      | 80   | 105  |      | 80   | 105  | mA      |
| $V_{OH}$    | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>(6)</sup>   | 2165  | 2290 | 2415 | 2230 | 2355 | 2480 | 2290 | 2415 | 2540 | mV      |
| $V_{OL}$    | Output LOW Voltage <sup>(6)</sup>  | 1365  | 1490 | 1615 | 1430 | 1555 | 1680 | 1470 | 1615 | 1740 | mV      |
| $V_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)  | 2090  |      | 2415 | 2155 |      | 2480 | 2215 |      | 2540 | mV      |
| $V_{IL}$    | Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)   | 1365  |      | 1690 | 1430 |      | 1755 | 1490 |      | 1815 | mV      |
| $V_{IHCMR}$ | Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) <sup>(7)</sup> | 2.0   |      | 3.3  | 2.0  |      | 3.3  | 2.0  |      | 3.3  | V       |
| $I_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Current   |       |      | 150  |      |      | 150  |      |      | 150  | $\mu A$ |
| $I_{IL}$    | Input LOW Current  | 0.5   |      |      | 0.5  |      |      | 0.5  |      |      | $\mu A$ |

**NECL 10EP DC Electrical Characteristics<sup>(4)</sup>** $V_{CC} = 0V$ ;  $V_{EE} = -3.0V$  to  $-3.6V$ ;  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ , unless otherwise stated.

| Symbol      | Parameter  | -40°C         |       |       | 25°C  |               |       | 85°C  |       |               | Units   |
|-------------|--|---------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|---------|
|             |  | Min           | Typ   | Max   | Min   | Typ           | Max   | Min   | Typ   | Max           |         |
| $I_{EE}$    | Power Supply Current   |               | 80    | 105   |       | 80            | 105   |       | 80    | 105           | mA      |
| $V_{OH}$    | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>(6)</sup>   | -1135         | -1010 | -885  | -1070 | -945          | -820  | -1010 | -885  | -760          | mV      |
| $V_{OL}$    | Output LOW Voltage <sup>(6)</sup>  | -1935         | -1810 | -1685 | -1870 | -1745         | -1620 | -1830 | -1685 | -1560         | mV      |
| $V_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)  | -1210         |       | -885  | -1145 |               | -820  | -1085 |       | -760          | mV      |
| $V_{IL}$    | Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)   | -1935         |       | -1610 | -1870 |               | -1545 | -1810 |       | -1485         | mV      |
| $V_{IHCMR}$ | Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) <sup>(7)</sup> | $V_{EE} +2.0$ |       |       | 0.0   | $V_{EE} +2.0$ |       |       | 0.0   | $V_{EE} +2.0$ |         |
| $I_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Current   |               |       | 150   |       |               | 150   |       |       | 150           | $\mu A$ |
| $I_{IL}$    | Input LOW Current  | 0.5           |       |       | 0.5   |               |       | 0.5   |       |               | $\mu A$ |

**Notes:**

- Exceeding the absolute maximum rating may damage the device.
- The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating rating.
- $\theta_{JA}$  and  $\theta_{JC}$  values are determined for a 4-layer board in still-air unless otherwise stated.
- The device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specifications limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.
- Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with  $V_{CC}$ .
- All loading with  $50\Omega$  to  $V_{CC}-2.0V$ .
- $V_{IHCMR}$  (min) varies 1:1 with  $V_{EE}$ ,  $V_{IHCMR}$  (max) varies 1:1 with  $V_{CC}$ . The  $V_{IHCMR}$  range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal.

## PECL 100EP DC Electrical Characteristics<sup>(8)</sup>

$V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ;  $V_{EE} = 0V$ ;  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ , unless otherwise stated.<sup>(9)</sup>

| Symbol      | Parameter   | -40°C |      |      | 25°C |      |      | 85°C |      |      | Units   |
|-------------|---|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|
|             |   | Min   | Typ  | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  | Min  | Typ  | Max  |         |
| $I_{EE}$    | Power Supply Current  |       | 85   | 120  |      | 85   | 120  |      | 85   | 120  | mA      |
| $V_{OH}$    | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>(10)</sup>   | 2155  | 2280 | 2405 | 2155 | 2280 | 2405 | 2155 | 2280 | 2405 | mV      |
| $V_{OL}$    | Output LOW Voltage <sup>(10)</sup>  | 1355  | 1480 | 1605 | 1355 | 1480 | 1605 | 1355 | 1480 | 1605 | mV      |
| $V_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)   | 2075  |      | 2420 | 2075 |      | 2420 | 2075 |      | 2420 | mV      |
| $V_{IL}$    | Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)  | 1355  |      | 1675 | 1355 |      | 1675 | 1355 |      | 1675 | mV      |
| $V_{IHCMR}$ | Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) <sup>(11)</sup> | 2.0   |      | 3.3  | 2.0  |      | 3.3  | 2.0  |      | 3.3  | V       |
| $I_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Current  |       |      | 150  |      |      | 150  |      |      | 150  | $\mu A$ |
| $I_{IL}$    | Input LOW Current   | 0.5   |      |      | 0.5  |      |      | 0.5  |      |      | $\mu A$ |

## NECL 100EP DC Electrical Characteristics<sup>(8)</sup>

$V_{CC} = 0V$ ;  $V_{EE} = -3.0V$  to  $-3.6V$ ;  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ , unless otherwise stated.

| Symbol      | Parameter   | -40°C         |       |       | 25°C          |       |       | 85°C          |       |       | Units   |
|-------------|---|---------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|---------|
|             |   | Min           | Typ   | Max   | Min           | Typ   | Max   | Min           | Typ   | Max   |         |
| $I_{EE}$    | Power Supply Current  |               | 85    | 120   |               | 85    | 120   |               | 85    | 120   | mA      |
| $V_{OH}$    | Output HIGH Voltage <sup>(10)</sup>   | -1145         | -1020 | -895  | -1145         | -1020 | -895  | -1145         | -1020 | -895  | mV      |
| $V_{OL}$    | Output LOW Voltage <sup>(10)</sup>  | -1945         | -1820 | -1695 | -1945         | -1820 | -1695 | -1945         | -1820 | -1695 | mV      |
| $V_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Voltage (Single-Ended)   | -1225         |       | -880  | -1225         |       | -880  | -1225         |       | -880  | mV      |
| $V_{IL}$    | Input LOW Voltage (Single-Ended)  | -1945         |       | -1625 | -1945         |       | -1625 | -1945         |       | -1625 | mV      |
| $V_{IHCMR}$ | Input HIGH Voltage Common Mode Range (Differential Configuration) <sup>(11)</sup> | $V_{EE} +2.0$ |       | 0.0   | $V_{EE} +2.0$ |       | 0.0   | $V_{EE} +2.0$ |       | 0.0   | V       |
| $I_{IH}$    | Input HIGH Current  |               |       | 150   |               |       | 150   |               |       | 150   | $\mu A$ |
| $I_{IL}$    | Input LOW Current   | 0.5           |       |       | 0.5           |       |       | 0.5           |       |       | $\mu A$ |

### Notes:

8. The device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specifications limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.
9. Input and output parameters vary 1:1 with  $V_{CC}$ .
10. All loading with  $50\Omega$  to  $V_{CC}-2.0V$ .
11.  $V_{IHCMR}$  (min) varies 1:1 with  $V_{EE}$ ,  $V_{IHCMR}$  (max) varies 1:1 with  $V_{CC}$ . The  $V_{IHCMR}$  range is referenced to the most positive side of the differential input signal.

## AC Electrical Characteristics<sup>(12)</sup>

$V_{CC} = 0V$ ;  $V_{EE} = -3.0V$  to  $-3.6V$  or  $V_{CC} = 3.0V$  to  $3.6V$ ;  $V_{EE} = 0V$ ;  $T_A = -40^\circ C$  to  $+85^\circ C$ ; for 10EP and 100EP, unless otherwise stated.<sup>(13)</sup>

| Symbol       | Parameter   | -40°C      |            |            | 25°C       |            |            | 85°C       |            |            | Units     |
|--------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
|              |   | Min        | Typ        | Max        | Min        | Typ        | Max        | Min        | Typ        | Max        |           |
| $V_{OUTpp}$  | Output Voltage Amplitude at 3GHz <sup>(14)</sup>                            | 540        | 670        |            | 520        | 650        |            | 450        | 580        |            | mV        |
| $t_{PD}$     | Propagation Delay to CLK to Q, /Q<br>Output Differential MR to Q, /Q        | 330<br>380 | 430<br>530 | 530<br>630 | 350<br>400 | 450<br>550 | 550<br>650 | 390<br>440 | 490<br>590 | 590<br>690 | ps        |
| $t_{RR}$     | Reset Recovery MR to CLK  | 240        | 100        |            | 250        | 100        |            | 260        | 100        |            | ps        |
| $t_s$        | Set-Up Time D to CLK  | 80         | 0          |            | 80         | 0          |            | 80         | 0          |            | ps        |
| $t_H$        | Hold Time CLK to D  | 80         | 0          |            | 80         | 0          |            | 80         | 0          |            | ps        |
| $t_{PW}$     | Minimum Pulse Rate MR   | 400        |            |            | 400        |            |            | 400        |            |            | ps        |
| $t_{SKREW}$  | Within-Device Skew <sup>(15)</sup><br>Device-to-Device Skew <sup>(16)</sup> |            |            | 10<br>35   | 40<br>100  |            | 10<br>35   | 40<br>100  |            | 10<br>35   | 40<br>100 |
| $t_{JITTER}$ | Clock Random Jitter (RMS)<br>at $\leq 3.0\text{GHz}$                        |            |            | 0.2        | 1          |            | 0.2        | 1          |            | 0.2        | 1         |
| $t_r, t_f$   | Output Rise/Fall Times<br>(20% to 80%)                                      | 100        | 150        | 250        | 110        | 160        | 260        | 130        | 180        | 280        | ps        |

### Notes:

12. The device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500lfpmin. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specifications limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.
13. Measured using a 750mV source, 50% duty cycle clock source, all loading with  $50\Omega$  to  $V_{CC}-2V$ .
14.  $V_{OL}$  and  $V_{OH}$  specifications not guaranteed for  $f_{MAX}$  testing
15. Skew is measured between outputs under identical transitions and conditions on any one device.
16. Device-to-device skew for identical transitions at identical  $V_{CC}$  levels.

## Input Stage

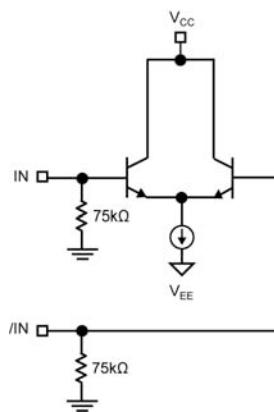
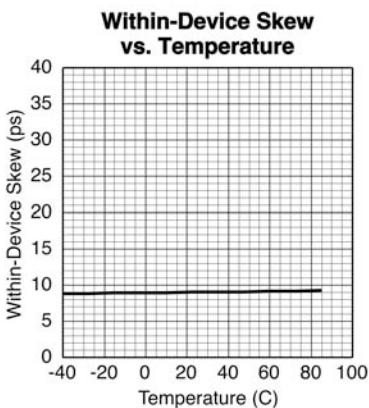
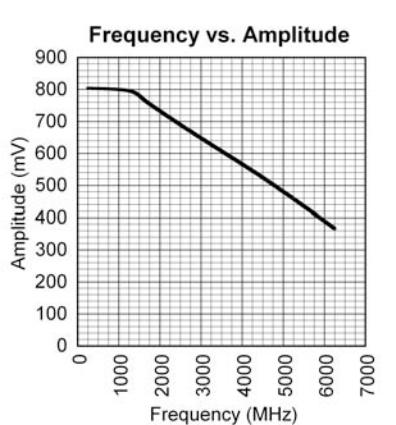


Figure 1. Simplified Differential Input Buffer

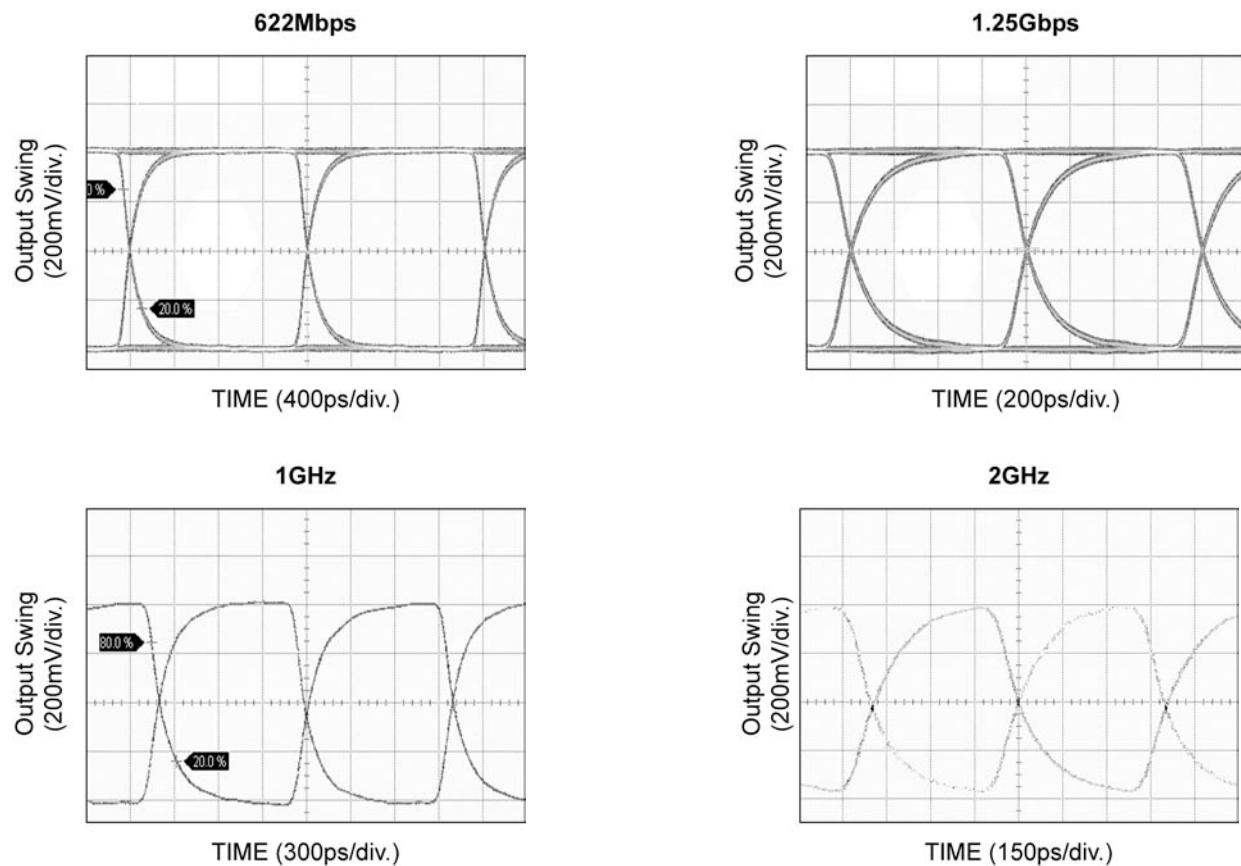
## Typical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ,  $GND = 0V$ ,  $V_{IN} = 800mV$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ ; for 10EP and 100EP, unless otherwise stated.



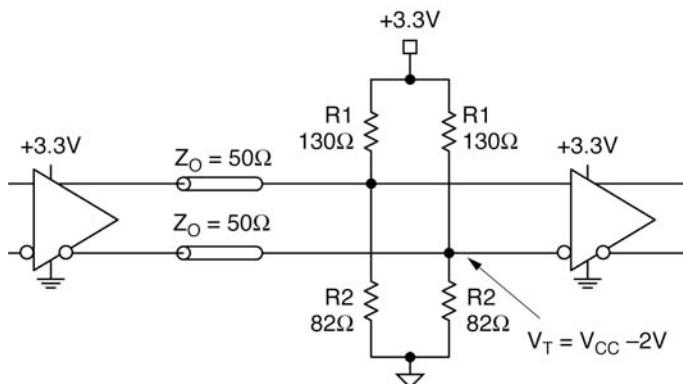
## Functional Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 3.3V$ ,  $GND = 0V$ ,  $V_{IN} = 800mV$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$ ; for 10EP and 100EP, unless otherwise stated.

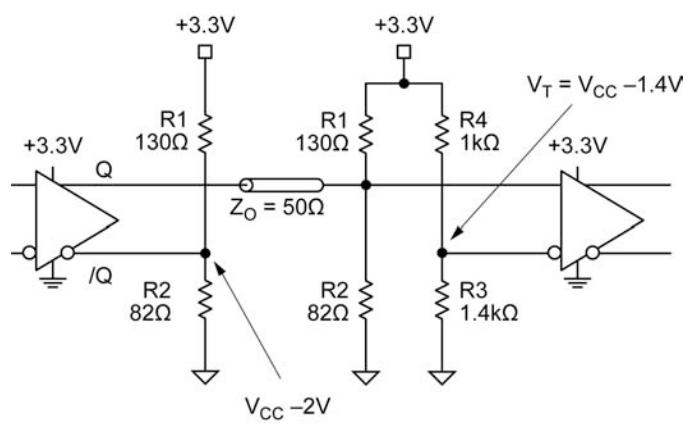


## LVPECL Output Interface Applications

LVPECL output has very low output impedance (open emitter), and small signal swing which results in low EMI. LVPECL is ideal for driving  $50\Omega$  and  $100\Omega$  controlled impedance transmission lines. There are several techniques in terminating the LVPECL output, as shown in Figures 2 through 4.



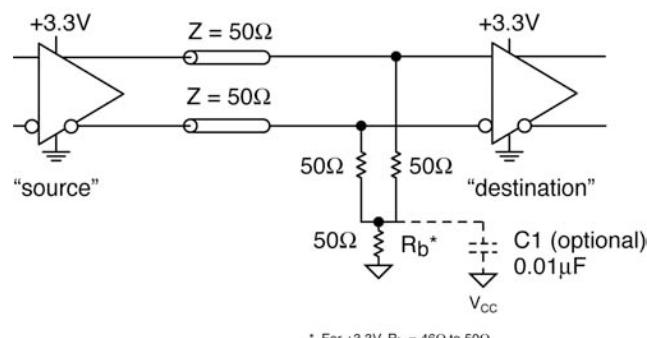
**Figure 2. Parallel Termination-Thevenin Equivalent**



**Figure 4. Terminating Unused I/O**

### Notes:

1. Unused output ( $/Q$ ) must be terminated to balance the output.
2. Unused output pairs ( $Q$  and  $/Q$ ) may be left floating.

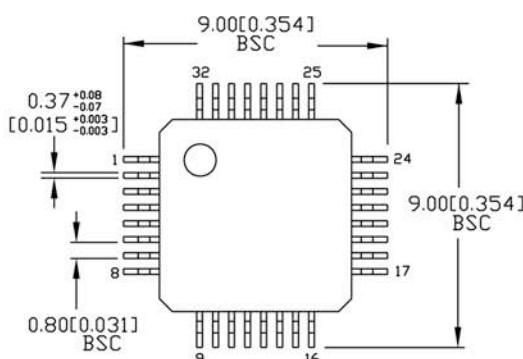


**Figure 3. Three-Resistor "Y-Termination"**

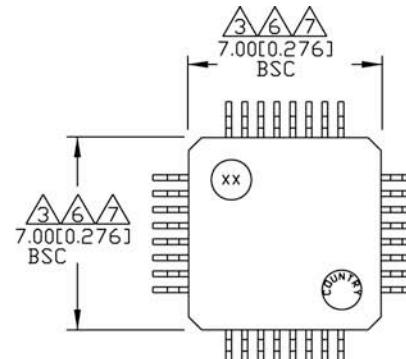
### Notes:

1. Power-saving alternative to Thevenin termination.
2. Place termination resistors as close to destination inputs as possible.
3.  $R_b$  resistor sets the DC bias voltage, equal to  $V_{CC}-2V$ .
4. C1 is an optional bypass capacitor intended to compensate for any  $t_r$ ,  $t_f$  mismatches.

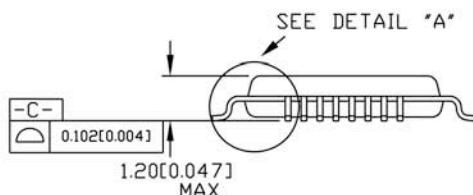
## Package Information



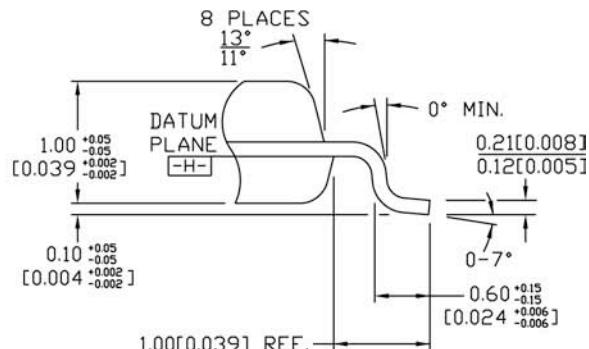
TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW



DETAIL "A"

## NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MM[INCHES].
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MM.
3. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS, EITHER OF WHICH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.254 [0.010].
4. LEAD DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION.
5. MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM SPECIFICATIONS ARE INDICATED AS FOLLOWS: MAX/MIN.
6. THESE DIMENSIONS TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H-H
7. PACKAGE TOP DIMENSIONS ARE SMALLER THAN BOTTOM DIMENSIONS AND TOP OF PACKAGE WILL NOT OVERHANG BOTTOM OF PACKAGE.

### 32-Pin TQFP (T32-1)

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