Memory FRAM

64 K (8 K × 8) Bit SPI

MB85RS64

DESCRIPTION

MB85RS64 is a FRAM (Ferroelectric Random Access Memory) chip in a configuration of 8,192 words \times 8 bits, using the ferroelectric process and silicon gate CMOS process technologies for forming the nonvolatile memory cells.

MB85RS64 adopts the Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI).

The MB85RS64 is able to retain data without using a back-up battery, as is needed for SRAM. The memory cells used in the MB85RS64 can be used for 10¹⁰ read/write operations, which is a significant improvement over the number of read and write operations supported by Flash memory and E²PROM. MB85RS64 does not take long time to write data unlike Flash memories nor E²PROM, and MB85RS64 takes no wait time.

■ FEATURES

 Bit configuration : 8,192 words \times 8 bits • Serial Peripheral Interface : SPI (Serial Peripheral Interface) Correspondent to SPI mode 0 (0, 0) and mode 3 (1, 1) Operating frequency 20 MHz (Max) • High endurance : 10 Billion Read/writes Data retention : 10 years (+85 °C) Operating power supply voltage : 2.7 V to 3.6 V • Low power consumption : Operating power supply current 1.5(TBD)mA (Typ@20 MHz) Standby current 10 µA(TBD) (Typ) Operation ambient temperature range : – 40 °C to +85 °C : 8-pin plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02) RoHS compliant Package



■ PIN ASSIGNMENT



■ PIN FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTIONS

Pin No.	Pin Name	Functional description
1	CS	Chip Select pin This is an input pin to make chips select. When \overline{CS} is the "H" level, device is in deselect (standby) status as long as device is not write status internally, and SO becomes High- Z. Inputs from other pins are ignored at this time. When \overline{CS} is the "L" level, device is in select (active) status. \overline{CS} has to be the "L" level before inputting op-code. The Chip Se- lect pin is pulled up internally to the VDD pin.
3	WP	Write Protect pin This is a pin to control writing to a status register. When \overline{WP} is the "L" level, writing to a status register is not operated.
7	HOLD	Hold pin This pin is used to interrupt serial input/output without making chips deselect. When HOLD is the "L" level, hold operation is activated, SO becomes High-Z, SCK and SI be- come don't care. While the hold operation, \overline{CS} has to be retained the "L" level.
6	SCK	Serial Clock pin This is a clock input pin to input/output serial data. SI is loaded synchronously to a rising edge, SO is output synchronously to a falling edge.
5	SI	Serial Data Input pin This is an input pin of serial data. This inputs op-code, address, and writing data.
2	SO	Serial Data Output pin This is an output pin of serial data. Reading data of FRAM memory cell array and status register data are output. This is High-Z during standby.
8	VDD	Supply Voltage pin
4	GND	Ground pin

PRELIMINARY

BLOCK DIAGRAM





SPI MODE





■ SERIAL PERIPHERAL INTERFACE (SPI)

MB85RS64 works as a slave of SPI. More than 2 devices can be connected by using microcontroller equipped with SPI port. By using a microcontroller not equipped with SPI port, SI and SO can be bus connected to use.



■ STATUS REGISTER

Bit No.	Bit Name	Function
7	WPEN	Status Register Write Protect This is a bit composed of nonvolatile memories (FRAM). WPEN protects writing to a status register (see "■ WRITING PROTECT") relating with WP input. Writing with the WRSR command and reading with the RDSR com- mand are possible.
6 to 4		Not Used Bits These are bits composed of nonvolatile memories, writing with the WRSR command is possible, and "000" is written before shipment. These bits are not used but they are read with the RDSR command.
3	BP1	Block Protect This is a bit composed of nonvolatile memory. This defines block size for
2	BP0	writing protect with the WRITE command (see "■ BLOCK PROTECT"). Writing with the WRSR command and reading with the RDSR command are possible.
1	WEL	Write Enable Latch This indicates FRAM Array and status register are writable. The WREN command is for setting, and the WRDI command is for resetting. With the RDSR command, reading is possible but writing is not possible with the WRSR command. WEL is reset after the following operations. The time when power is up. The time when the WRDI command is input. The time when the WRSR command is input. The time when the WRITE command is input.
0	0	This is a bit fixed to "0".

■ OP-CODE

MB85RS64 accepts 6 kinds of command specified in op-code. Op-code is a code composed of 8 bits shown in the table below. Do not input invalid codes other than those codes. If \overline{CS} is risen while inputting op-code, the command are not performed.

Name	Description	Op-code
WREN	Set Write Enable Latch	0000 0110 _B
WRDI	Reset Write Enable Latch	0000 0100 _в
RDSR	Read Status Register	0000 0101в
WRSR	Write Status Register	0000 0001в
READ	Read Memory Code	0000 0011в
WRITE	Write Memory Code	0000 0010 _в

■ COMMAND

• WREN

The WREN command sets WEL (Write Enable Latch) . WEL has to be set with the WREN command before writing operation (WRSR command and WRITE command) .



• WRDI

The WRDI command resets WEL (Write Enable Latch) . Writing operation (WRITE command and WRSR command) are not performed when WEL is reset.



• RDSR

The RDSR command reads status register data. After op-code of RDSR is input to SI, 8-cycle clock is input to SCK. The SI value is invalid for this time. SO is output synchronously to a falling edge of SCK. Continuously reading status register is enabled by keep on sending SCK before rising \overline{CS} with the RDSR command.



• WRSR

The WRSR command writes data to the nonvolatile memory bit of status register. After performing WRSR op-code to a SI pin, 8 bits writing data is input. WEL (Write Enable Latch) is not able to be written with WRSR command. A SI value correspondent to bit 1 is ignored. Bit 0 of the status register is fixed to "0" and cannot be written. The SI value corresponding to bit 0 is ignored. the WP signal level shall be fixed before performing the WRSR command, and do not change the WP signal level until the end of command sequence.



• READ

The READ command reads FRAM memory cell array data. Arbitrary 16 bits address and op-code of READ are input to SI. The 3-bit upper address bit is invalid. Then, 8-cycle clock is input to SCK. SO is output synchronously to the falling edge of SCK. While reading, the SI value is invalid. When \overline{CS} is risen, the READ command is completed, but keeps on reading with automatic address increment which is enabled by continuously sending clock for 8 cycles each to SCK before \overline{CS} is risen. When it reaches the most significant address, it rolls over to come back to the starting address, and reading cycle keeps on infinitely.



• WRITE

The WRITE command writes data to FRAM memory cell array. WRITE op-code, arbitrary 16 bits of address and 8 bits of writing data are input to SI. The most significant address bit is invalid. When 8 bits of writing data is input, data is written to FRAM memory cell array. Risen \overline{CS} will terminate the WRITE command, but if you continue sending the writing data for 8 bits each before \overline{CS} is risen, it is possible to continue writing with automatic address increment. When it reaches the most significant address, it rolls over, comes back to the starting address, and writing cycle can be continued infinitely.

cs		_
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	_
SCK		_
SI	$ \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ X \ X \ X \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ \cdot \ 1 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ 7 \ 6 \ 5 \ 4 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1 \ 0 \ $	_
	MSB LSB [*] MSB LSB High-Z	
SO ·	i iigii≃z	-

BLOCK PROTECT

Writing protect block is configured by the WRITE command with BP1, BP0 value of the status register.

BP1	BP0	Protected Block		
0	0	None		
0	1	1800н to 1FFFн (upper 1/4)		
1	0	1000н to 1FFFн (upper 1/2)		
1	1	0000н to 1FFFн (all)		

WRITING PROTECT

Writing operation of the WRITE command and the WRSR command are protected with the value of WEL, WPEN, WP as shown in the table.

WEL	WPEN	WP	Protected Blocks	Unprotected Blocks	Status Register
0	Х	Х	Protected	Protected	Protected
1	0	Х	Protected	Unprotected	Unprotected
1	1	0	Protected	Unprotected	Protected
1	1	1	Protected	Unprotected	Unprotected

■ HOLD OPERATION

Hold status is retained without aborting a command if \overline{HOLD} is the "L" level while \overline{CS} is the "L" level. The timing for starting and ending hold status depends on the SCK to be the "H" level or the "L" level when a \overline{HOLD} pin input is transited to the hold condition as shown in the diagram below. Arbitrary command operation is interrupted in hold status, SCK and SI inputs become don't care. And, SO becomes High-Z while reading command (RDSR, READ). If \overline{CS} is risen with hold status, a command is aborted and device is reset.



■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Rat	Unit	
Falametei	Symbol	Min	Мах	
Power supply voltage*	Vdd	- 0.5	+ 4.0	V
Input voltage*	VIN	- 0.5	V _{DD} + 0.5	V
Output voltage*	Vout	- 0.5	V _{DD} + 0.5	V
Operation ambient temperature	TA	- 40	+ 85	°C
Storage temperature	Tstg	- 40	+ 125	°C

*:These parameters are based on the condition that V_{SS} is 0 V.

WARNING: Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Parameter	Symbol		Unit			
Falameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Onit	
Power supply voltage*	Vdd	2.7	3.3	3.6	V	
Input high voltage*	VIH	$V_{\text{DD}} imes 0.8$		$V_{\text{DD}} + 0.3$	V	
Input low voltage*	VIL	- 0.5		$V_{\text{DD}} imes 0.2$	V	
Operation ambient temperature	TA	- 40	_	+ 85	°C	

*:These parameters are based on the condition that Vss is 0 V.

WARNING: The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure.

No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their representatives beforehand.

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

1. DC Characteristics

(within recommended operating conditions)

Parameter	Symbol	Condition		Unit			
Farameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
		$\overline{CS} = 0 V \text{ to } V_{DD}$		—	200		
Input leakage current	llul	$\overline{WP}, \overline{HOLD}, SCK, \\ SI = 0 V to V_{DD}$	_		10	μA	
Output leakage current	lliol	$V_{\text{OUT}} = 0 V \text{ to } V_{\text{DD}}$		—	10	μA	
Operating power supply current	lod	SCK = 20 MHz	_	1.5 (TBD)	2.0 (TBD)	mA	
Standby current	lsв	$SCK = SI = \overline{CS} = V_{DD}$		10 (TBD)	15 (TBD)	μA	
Output high voltage	Vон	Iон = −2 mA	$V_{\text{DD}}-0.5$	—	Vdd	V	
Output low voltage	Vol	$I_{OL} = 2 \text{ mA}$	Vss		0.4	V	

2. AC Characteristics

Deveryeter	Cymhal	Va	Value		
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	– Unit	
SCK clock frequency	fcк	0	20	MHz	
Clock high time	tсн	25		ns	
Clock low time	tc∟	25		ns	
Chip select set up time	tcsu	10		ns	
Chip select hold time	tсsн	10		ns	
Output disable time	top		20	ns	
Output data valid time	todv		18	ns	
Output hold time	tон	0		ns	
Deselect time	to	60		ns	
Data in rise time	tR	—	50	ns	
Data fall time	t⊧		50	ns	
Data set up time	tsu	5		ns	
Data hold time	tн	5		ns	
HOLD set up time	tнs	10		ns	
HOLD hold time	tнн	10		ns	
HOLD output floating time	tнz		20	ns	
HOLD output active time	t∟z	—	20	ns	

AC Test Condition

MB85RS64

AC Load Equivalent Circuit



3. Pin Capacitance

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Va	Unit	
Falameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Max	Onit
Output capacitance	Co	$VDD = V_{\text{IN}} = V_{\text{OUT}} = 0 V$		10	pF
Input capacitance	Cı	$f = 1 \text{ MHz}, T_A = +25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$		10	pF

■ TIMING DIAGRAM

Serial Data Timing



• Hold Timing



POWER ON/OFF SEQUENCE



off sequence, memory data can not be guaranteed.

Parameter	Symbol	Va	Unit	
Farameter	Symbol -		Max	Unit
CS level hold time at power OFF	tpd	400		ns
CS level hold time at power ON	tpu	0.1		ms
Power supply falling time	tf	100	_	μs/V
Power supply rising time	tr	30	_	μs/V

■ NOTES ON USE

Data written before performing IR reflow is not guaranteed after IR reflow.

■ ORDERING INFORMATION

Part number	Package	Shipping form	Minimum shipping quantity
MB85RS64PNF-G-JNE1	8-pin plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)	Tube	1
MB85RS64PNF-G-JNERE1	8-pin plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)	Embossed Carrier tape	1500



PACKAGE DIMENSION





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Please check the latest package dimension at the following URL. http://edevice.fujitsu.com/package/en-search/



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