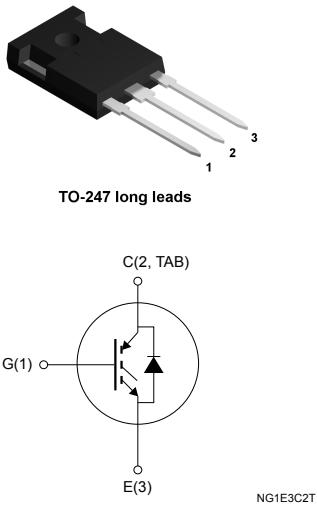


## Trench gate field-stop, 650 V, 20 A, high-speed HB2 series IGBT in a TO-247 long leads package

### Features



- Maximum junction temperature :  $T_J = 175 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Low  $V_{CE(\text{sat})} = 1.65 \text{ V (typ.)} @ I_C = 20 \text{ A}$
- Co-packaged protection diode
- Minimized tail current
- Tight parameter distribution
- Low thermal resistance
- Positive  $V_{CE(\text{sat})}$  temperature coefficient

### Applications

- Welding
- Power factor correction

### Description

The newest IGBT 650 V HB2 series represents an evolution of the advanced proprietary trench gate field-stop structure. The performance of the HB2 series is optimized in terms of conduction, thanks to a better  $V_{CE(\text{sat})}$  behavior at low current values, as well as in terms of reduced switching energy. A diode used for protection purposes only is co-packaged in antiparallel with the IGBT. The result is a product specifically designed to maximize efficiency for a wide range of fast applications.



Product status link	
STGWA20HP65FB2	
Product summary	
Order code	STGWA20HP65FB2
Marking	G20HP65FB2
Package	TO-247 long leads
Packing	Tube

## 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{CES}$	Collector-emitter voltage ( $V_{GE} = 0$ V)	650	V
$I_C$	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 25$ °C	40	A
	Continuous collector current at $T_C = 100$ °C	25	A
$I_{CP}^{(1)(2)}$	Pulsed collector current	60	A
$V_{GE}$	Gate-emitter voltage	$\pm 20$	V
	Transient gate-emitter voltage ( $t_p \leq 10$ µs)	$\pm 30$	
$I_F$	Continuous forward current at $T_C = 25$ °C	5	A
	Continuous forward current at $T_C = 100$ °C	5	
$I_{FP}^{(1)(2)}$	Pulsed forward current	10	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total power dissipation at $T_C = 25$ °C	147	W
$T_{STG}$	Storage temperature range	-55 to 150	°C
$T_J$	Operating junction temperature range	-55 to 175	°C

1. Pulse width is limited by maximum junction temperature.

2. Defined by design, not subject to production test.

**Table 2. Thermal data**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thJC}$	Thermal resistance junction-case IGBT	1.02	°C/W
	Thermal resistance junction-case diode	5	
$R_{thJA}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	50	

## 2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

**Table 3. Static characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(\text{BR})\text{CES}}$	Collector-emitter breakdown voltage	$V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}, I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$	650			V
$V_{CE(\text{sat})}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, I_C = 20 \text{ A}$		1.65	2.1	V
		$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, I_C = 20 \text{ A}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.95		
		$V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, I_C = 20 \text{ A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$		2.1		
$V_F$	Forward on-voltage	$I_F = 5 \text{ A}$		2	2.8	V
		$I_F = 5 \text{ A}, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.85		
		$I_F = 5 \text{ A}, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$		1.75		
$V_{GE(\text{th})}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 1 \text{ mA}$	5	6	7	V
$I_{CES}$	Collector cut-off current	$V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{CE} = 650 \text{ V}$			25	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GES}$	Gate-emitter leakage current	$V_{CE} = 0 \text{ V}, V_{GE} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$			$\pm 250$	nA

**Table 4. Dynamic characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$C_{ies}$	Input capacitance	$V_{CE} = 25 \text{ V}, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{GE} = 0 \text{ V}$	-	1010	-	pF
$C_{oes}$	Output capacitance		-	81	-	
$C_{res}$	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	26	-	
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{CC} = 520 \text{ V}, I_C = 20 \text{ A}, V_{GE} = 0 \text{ to } 15 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 27. Gate charge test circuit)	-	56	-	nC
$Q_{ge}$	Gate-emitter charge		-	9.4	-	
$Q_{gc}$	Gate-collector charge		-	27.8	-	

**Table 5. Switching characteristics (inductive load)**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(\text{off})}$	Turn-off delay time	$V_{CC} = 400 \text{ V}, I_C = 20 \text{ A},$ $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, R_G = 10 \Omega$ (see Figure 26. Test circuit for inductive load switching)	-	78.8	-	ns
$t_f$	Current fall time		-	35	-	ns
$E_{off(1)}$	Turn-off switching energy		-	214	-	$\mu\text{J}$
$t_{d(\text{off})}$	Turn-off delay time	$V_{CC} = 400 \text{ V}, I_C = 20 \text{ A},$ $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, R_G = 10 \Omega, T_J = 175^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 26. Test circuit for inductive load switching)	-	98	-	ns
$t_f$	Current fall time		-	80	-	ns
$E_{off(1)}$	Turn-off switching energy		-	378	-	$\mu\text{J}$

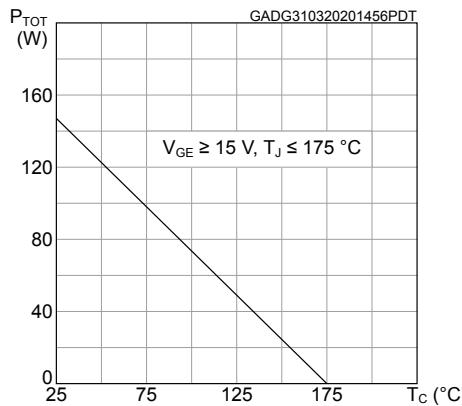
1. Including the tail of the collector current.

**Table 6.** Diode switching characteristics (inductive load)

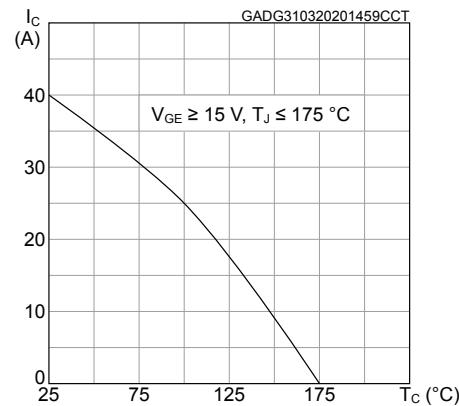
Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 5 \text{ A}, V_R = 400 \text{ V},$ $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, di/dt = 1000 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ (see Figure 29. Diode reverse recovery waveform)	-	140	-	ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	21	-	nC
$I_{rrm}$	Reverse recovery current		-	6.6	-	A
$dl_{rr}/dt$	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during $t_b$		-	430	-	A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$E_{rr}$	Reverse recovery energy		-	1.6	-	$\mu\text{J}$
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_F = 5 \text{ A}, V_R = 400 \text{ V},$ $V_{GE} = 15 \text{ V}, di/dt = 1000 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s},$ $T_J = 175 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 29. Diode reverse recovery waveform)	-	200	-	ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	47.3	-	nC
$I_{rrm}$	Reverse recovery current		-	9.6	-	A
$dl_{rr}/dt$	Peak rate of fall of reverse recovery current during $t_b$		-	428	-	A/ $\mu\text{s}$
$E_{rr}$	Reverse recovery energy		-	3.2	-	$\mu\text{J}$

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

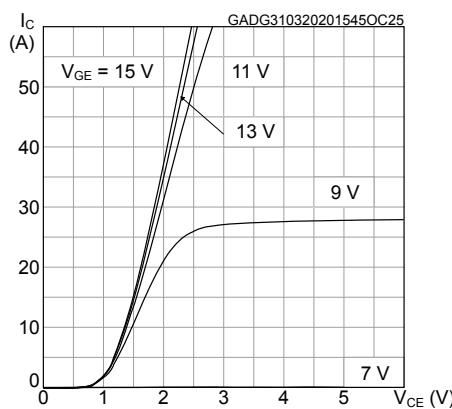
**Figure 1. Power dissipation vs case temperature**



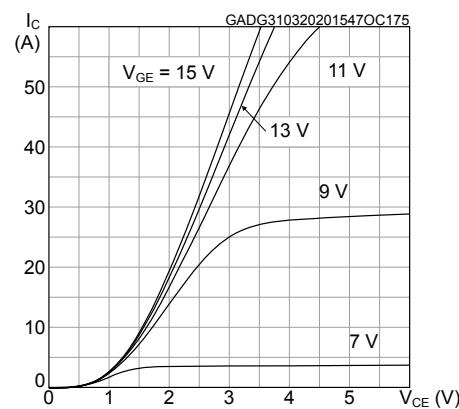
**Figure 2. Collector current vs case temperature**



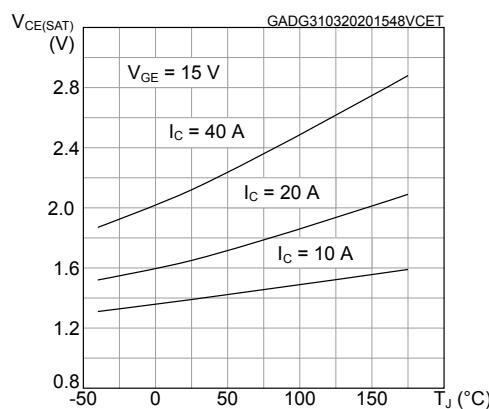
**Figure 3. Output characteristics ( $T_J = 25$  °C)**



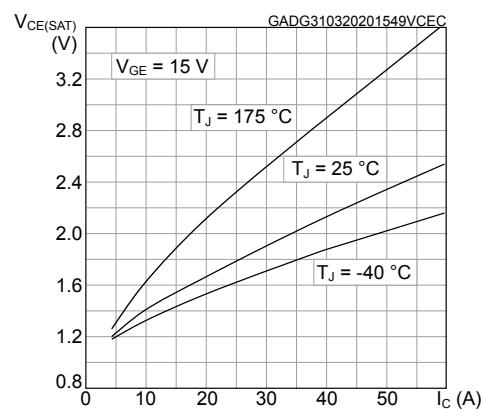
**Figure 4. Output characteristics ( $T_J = 175$  °C)**

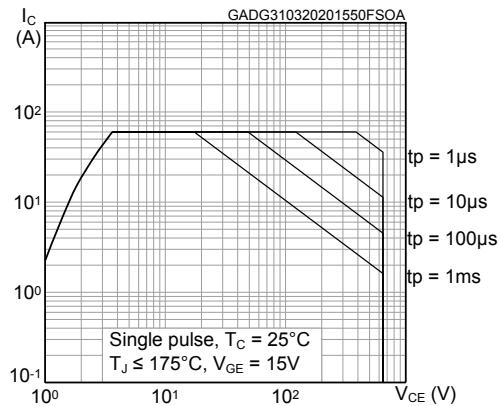
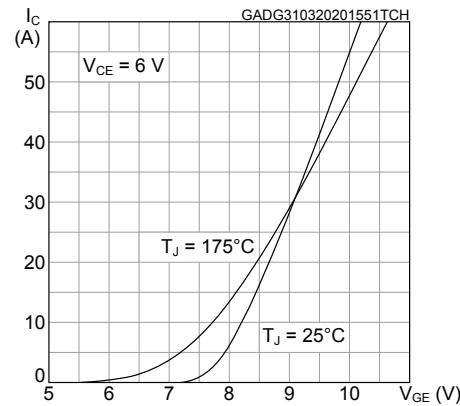
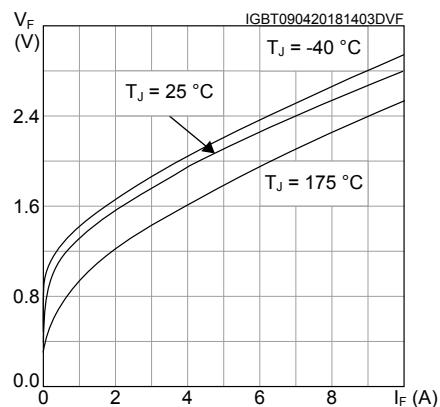
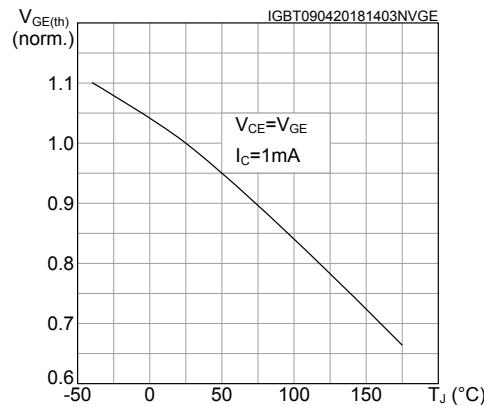
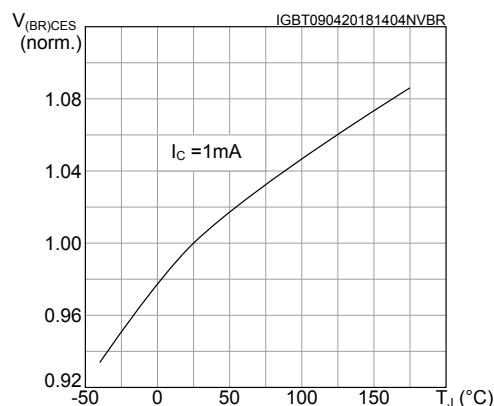
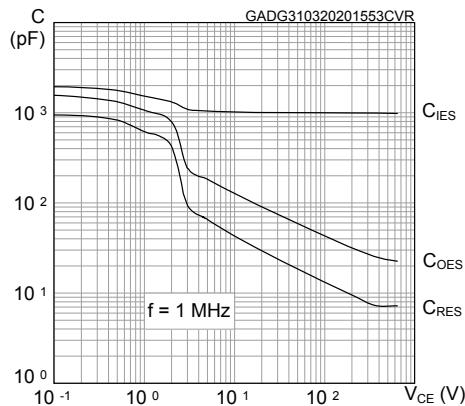


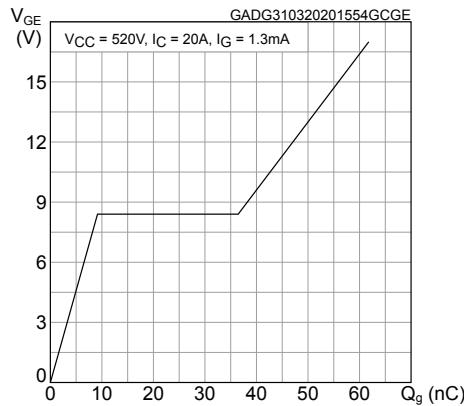
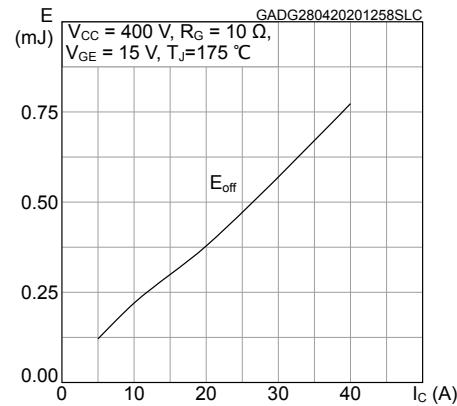
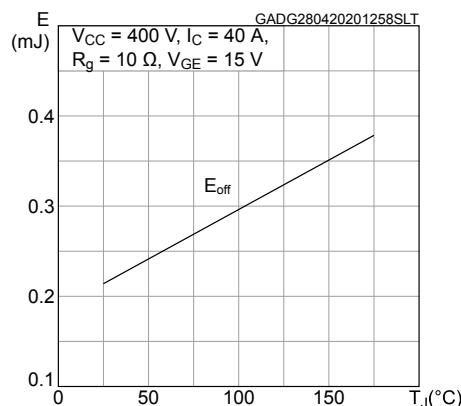
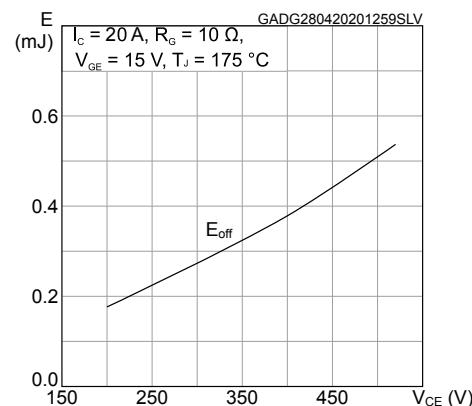
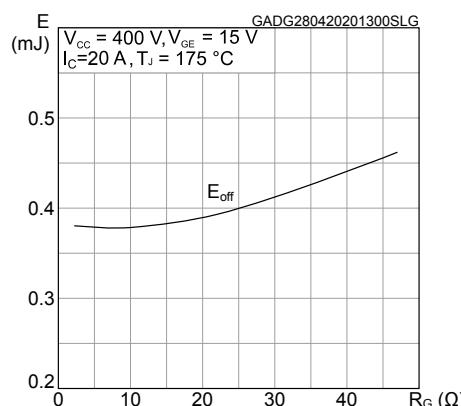
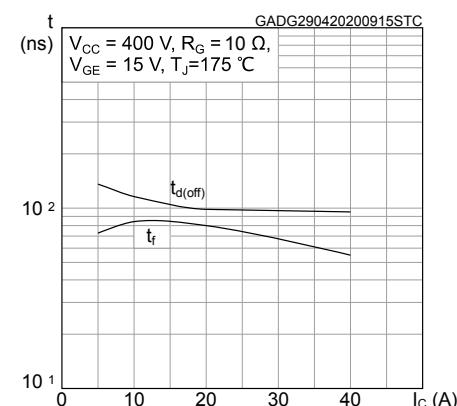
**Figure 5.  $V_{CE(sat)}$  vs junction temperature**

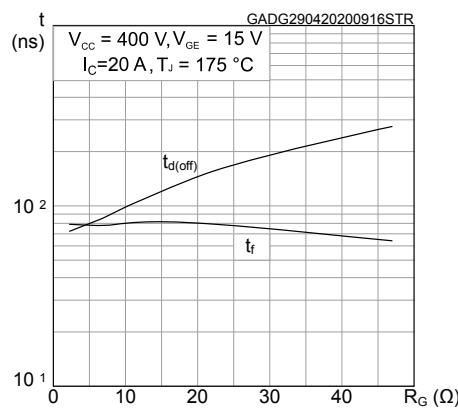
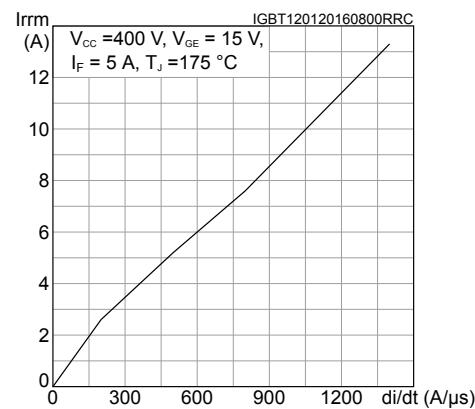
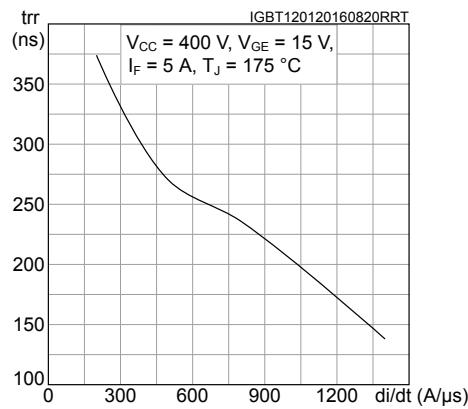
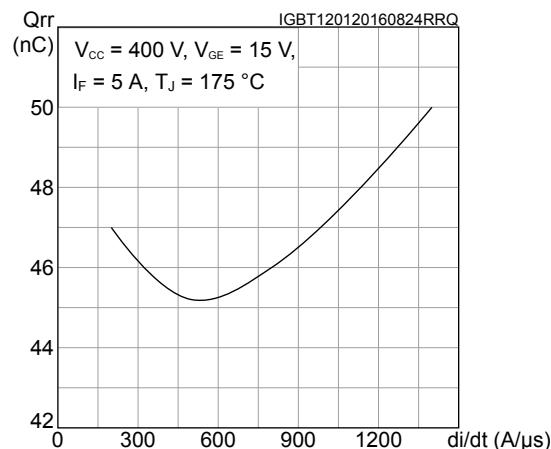
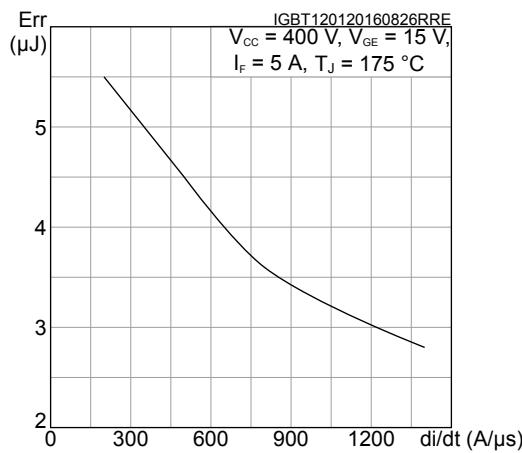


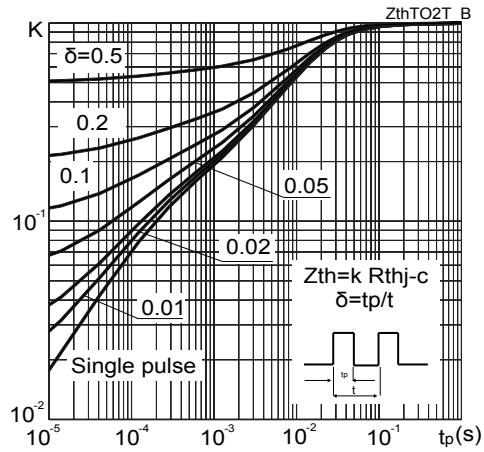
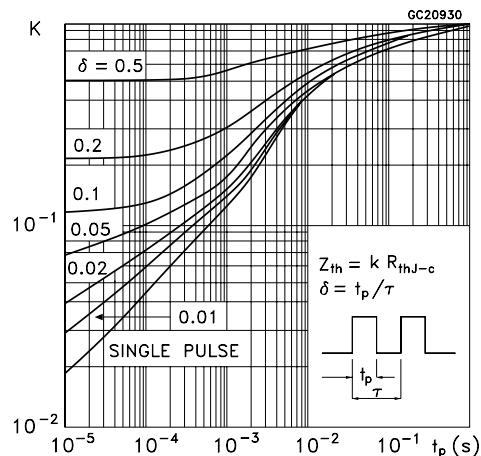
**Figure 6.  $V_{CE(sat)}$  vs collector current**



**Figure 7. Forward bias safe operating area**

**Figure 8. Transfer characteristics**

**Figure 9. Diode VF vs forward current**

**Figure 10. Normalized VGE(th) vs junction temperature**

**Figure 11. Normalized V(BR)CES vs junction temperature**

**Figure 12. Capacitance variations**


**Figure 13. Gate charge vs gate-emitter voltage**

**Figure 14. Switching energy vs collector current**

**Figure 15. Switching energy vs temperature**

**Figure 16. Switching energy vs collector emitter voltage**

**Figure 17. Switching energy vs gate resistance**

**Figure 18. Switching times vs collector current**


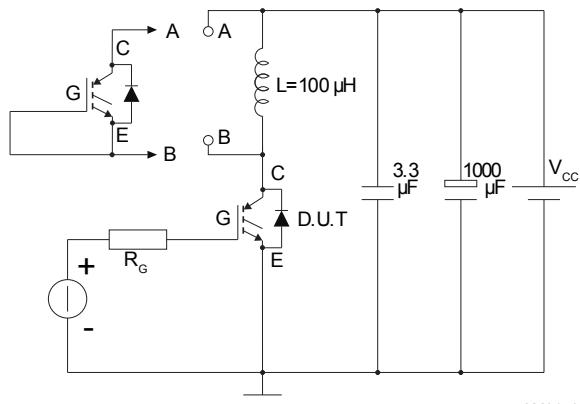
**Figure 19. Switching times vs gate resistance**

**Figure 20. Reverse recovery current vs diode current slope**

**Figure 21. Reverse recovery time vs diode current slope**

**Figure 22. Reverse recovery charge vs diode current slope**

**Figure 23. Reverse recovery energy vs diode current slope**


**Figure 24. Thermal impedance for IGBT****Figure 25. Thermal impedance for diode**

### 3

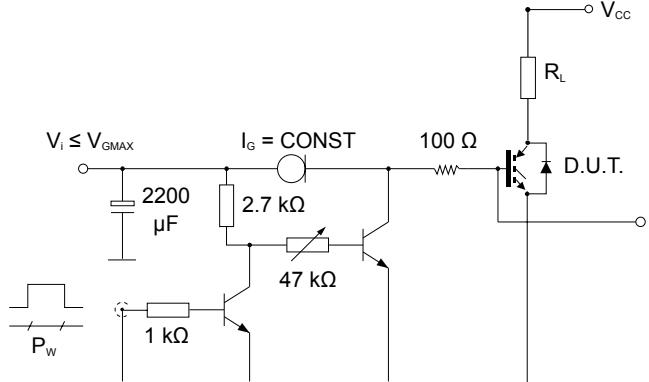
## Test circuits

**Figure 26. Test circuit for inductive load switching**



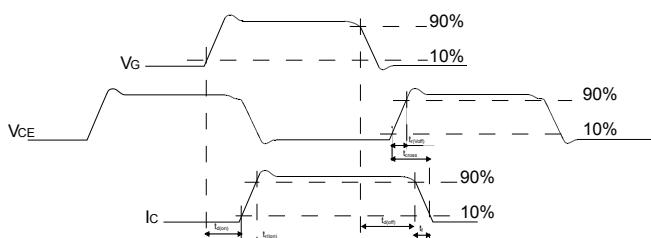
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**Figure 27. Gate charge test circuit**



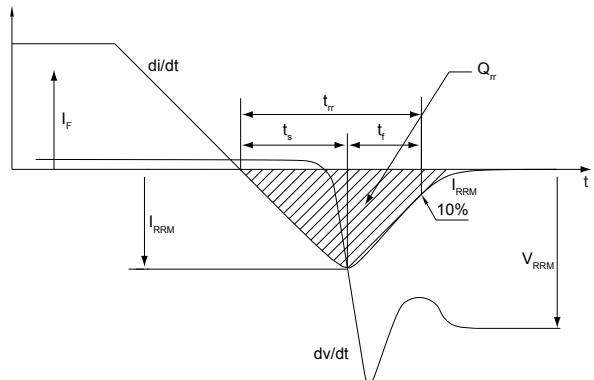
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**Figure 28. Switching waveform**



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**Figure 29. Diode reverse recovery waveform**



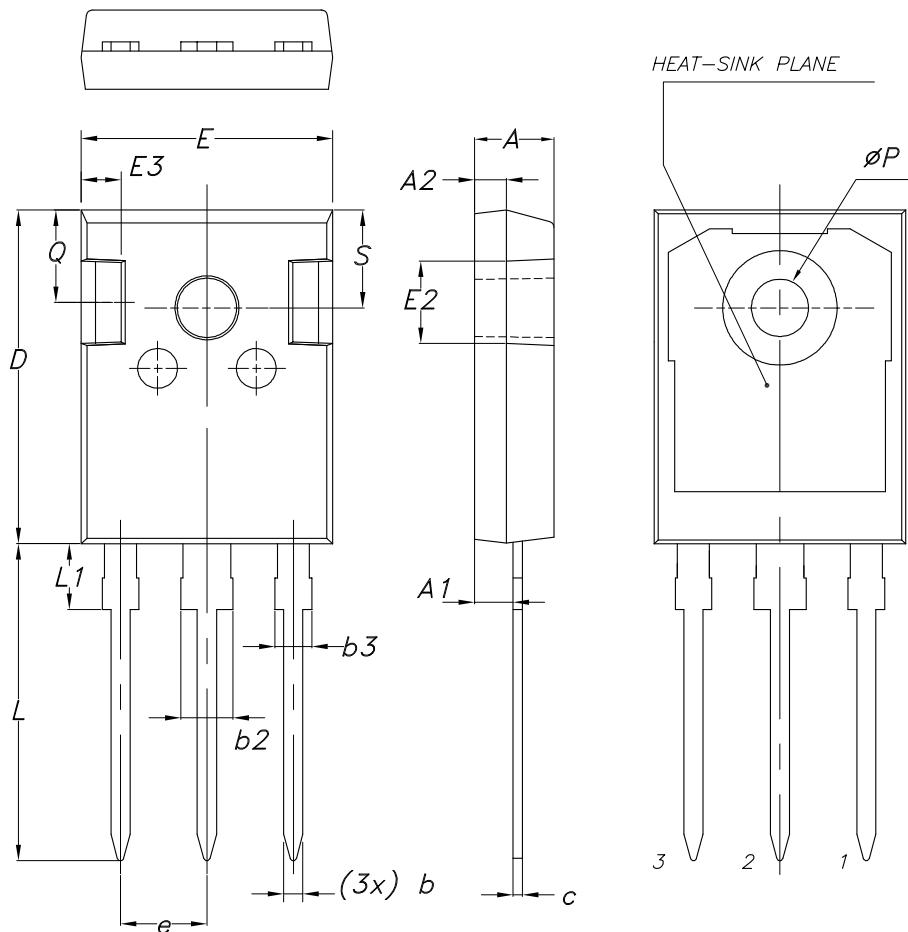
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## 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com). ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

### 4.1 TO-247 long leads package information

Figure 30. TO-247 long leads package outline



8463846\_2\_F

**Table 7. TO-247 long leads package mechanical data**

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.90	5.00	5.10
A1	2.31	2.41	2.51
A2	1.90	2.00	2.10
b	1.16		1.26
b2			3.25
b3			2.25
c	0.59		0.66
D	20.90	21.00	21.10
E	15.70	15.80	15.90
E2	4.90	5.00	5.10
E3	2.40	2.50	2.60
e	5.34	5.44	5.54
L	19.80	19.92	20.10
L1			4.30
P	3.50	3.60	3.70
Q	5.60		6.00
S	6.05	6.15	6.25

## Revision history

**Table 8. Document revision history**

Date	Version	Changes
11-May-2020	1	First release.

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