

# 74LVC1GU04-Q100

## Unbuffered inverter

Rev. 2 — 13 December 2016

Product data sheet

## 1. General description

The 74LVC1GU04-Q100 is a single unbuffered inverter.

The input can be driven from either 3.3 V or 5 V devices. This feature allows the use of this device in a mixed 3.3 V and 5 V environment.

This product has been qualified to the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 (Grade 1) and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

## 2. Features and benefits

- Automotive product qualification in accordance with AEC-Q100 (Grade 1)
  - ◆ Specified from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$  and from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$
- Wide supply voltage range from 1.65 V to 5.5 V
- High noise immunity
- ESD protection:
  - ◆ MIL-STD-883, method 3015 exceeds 2000 V
  - ◆ HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
  - ◆ MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V ( $C = 200 \text{ pf}$ ,  $R = 0 \Omega$ )
- $\pm 24 \text{ mA}$  output drive ( $V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}$ )
- CMOS low power consumption
- Latch-up performance exceeds 250 mA
- Input accepts voltages up to 5 V

## 3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package				Version
	Temperature range	Name	Description		
74LVC1GU04GW-Q100	$-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$	TSSOP5	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 5 leads; body width 1.25 mm		SOT353-1
74LVC1GU04GV-Q100	$-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$	SC-74A	plastic surface-mounted package; 5 leads		SOT753

**nexperia**

## 4. Marking

**Table 2. Marking codes**

Type number	Marking <sup>[1]</sup>
74LVC1GU04GW-Q100	VD
74LVC1GU04GV-Q100	VU4

[1] The pin 1 indicator is located on the lower left corner of the device, below the marking code.

## 5. Functional diagram

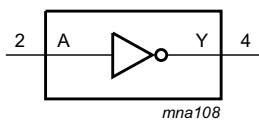


Fig 1. Logic symbol



Fig 2. IEC logic symbol

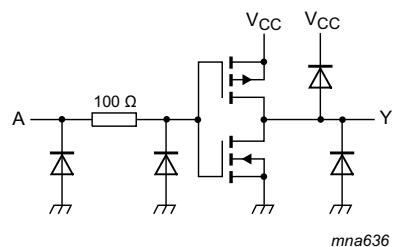


Fig 3. Logic diagram

## 6. Pinning information

### 6.1 Pinning

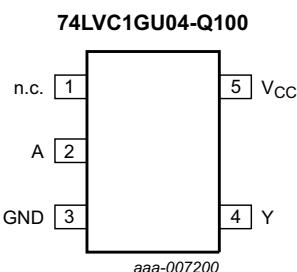


Fig 4. Pin configuration SOT353-1 and SOT753

### 6.2 Pin description

**Table 3. Pin description**

Symbol	Pin	Description
n.c.	1	not connected
A	2	data input
GND	3	ground (0 V)
Y	4	data output
V <sub>CC</sub>	5	supply voltage

## 7. Functional description

**Table 4. Function table<sup>[1]</sup>**

Input (A)	Output (Y)
L	H
H	L

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level.

## 8. Limiting values

**Table 5. Limiting values**

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	supply voltage		-0.5	+6.5	V
I <sub>IK</sub>	input clamping current	V <sub>I</sub> < 0 V	-	-50	mA
V <sub>I</sub>	input voltage		<sup>[1]</sup>	-0.5	+6.5
I <sub>OK</sub>	output clamping current	V <sub>O</sub> > V <sub>CC</sub> or V <sub>O</sub> < 0 V	-	±50	mA
V <sub>O</sub>	output voltage	Active mode	<sup>[1][2]</sup>	-0.5	V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5
I <sub>O</sub>	output current	V <sub>O</sub> = 0 V to V <sub>CC</sub>	-	±50	mA
I <sub>CC</sub>	supply current		-	+100	mA
I <sub>GND</sub>	ground current		-	-100	mA
P <sub>tot</sub>	total power dissipation	T <sub>amb</sub> = -40 °C to +125 °C	<sup>[3]</sup>	-	250 mW
T <sub>stg</sub>	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] When V<sub>CC</sub> = 0 V (Power-down mode), the output voltage can be 5.5 V in normal operation.

[3] For TSSOP5 and SC-74A packages: above 87.5 °C the value of P<sub>tot</sub> derates linearly with 4.0 mW/K.

## 9. Recommended operating conditions

**Table 6. Recommended operating conditions**

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V <sub>CC</sub>	supply voltage		1.65	-	5.5	V
V <sub>I</sub>	input voltage		0	-	5.5	V
V <sub>O</sub>	output voltage	Active mode	0	-	V <sub>CC</sub>	V
T <sub>amb</sub>	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
$\Delta t/\Delta V$	input transition rise and fall rate	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 2.7 V	0	-	20	ns/V
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V to 5.5 V	0	-	10	ns/V

## 10. Static characteristics

**Table 7. Static characteristics**

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ <sup>[1]</sup>	Max	Unit
<b>T<sub>amb</sub> = -40 °C to +85 °C</b>						
V <sub>IH</sub>	HIGH-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	0.75 × V <sub>CC</sub>	-	-	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	LOW-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.25 × V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	HIGH-level output voltage	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>				
		I <sub>O</sub> = -100 µA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -4 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V	1.2	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -8 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V	1.9	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -12 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V	2.2	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -24 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V	2.3	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -32 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V	3.8	-	-	V
V <sub>OL</sub>	LOW-level output voltage	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>				
		I <sub>O</sub> = 100 µA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 4 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V	-	-	0.45	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 8 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V	-	-	0.3	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 12 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V	-	-	0.4	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 24 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V	-	-	0.55	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 32 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V	-	-	0.55	V
I <sub>I</sub>	input leakage current	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V or GND; V <sub>CC</sub> = 0 V to 5.5 V	-	±0.1	±1	µA
I <sub>CC</sub>	supply current	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V or GND; I <sub>O</sub> = 0 A; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	0.1	4	µA
C <sub>I</sub>	input capacitance	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V; V <sub>I</sub> = GND to V <sub>CC</sub>	-	6	-	pF
<b>T<sub>amb</sub> = -40 °C to +125 °C</b>						
V <sub>IH</sub>	HIGH-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	0.8 × V <sub>CC</sub>	-	-	V
V <sub>IL</sub>	LOW-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.2 × V <sub>CC</sub>	V
V <sub>OH</sub>	HIGH-level output voltage	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>				
		I <sub>O</sub> = -100 µA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.1	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -4 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V	0.95	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -8 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V	1.7	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -12 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V	1.9	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -24 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V	2.0	-	-	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = -32 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V	3.4	-	-	V

**Table 7. Static characteristics ...continued**

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ <sup>[1]</sup>	Max	Unit
V <sub>OL</sub>	LOW-level output voltage	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IH</sub> or V <sub>IL</sub>				
		I <sub>O</sub> = 100 µA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 4 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V	-	-	0.7	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 8 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V	-	-	0.45	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 12 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V	-	-	0.6	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 24 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V	-	-	0.80	V
		I <sub>O</sub> = 32 mA; V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V	-	-	0.80	V
I <sub>I</sub>	input leakage current	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V or GND; V <sub>CC</sub> = 0 V to 5.5 V	-	±0.1	±1	µA
I <sub>CC</sub>	supply current	V <sub>I</sub> = 5.5 V or GND; I <sub>O</sub> = 0 A; V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 5.5 V	-	-	4	µA

[1] All typical values are measured at V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V and T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C.

## 11. Dynamic characteristics

**Table 8. Dynamic characteristics**Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V). For test circuit, see [Figure 8](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	−40 °C to +85 °C			−40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ <sup>[1]</sup>	Max	Min	Max	
t <sub>pd</sub>	propagation delay	A to Y; see <a href="#">Figure 5</a> [2]						
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.3	1.7	5.0	0.3	6.5	ns
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	0.3	1.3	4.0	0.3	5.5	ns
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.7 V	0.5	1.7	5.0	0.5	6.5	ns
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V to 3.6 V	0.5	1.6	3.7	0.5	5.0	ns
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	0.5	1.3	3.0	0.5	4.0	ns
C <sub>PD</sub>	power dissipation capacitance	V <sub>I</sub> = GND to V <sub>CC</sub> ; [3] V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3 V	-	14.9	-	-	-	pF

[1] Typical values are measured at T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C and V<sub>CC</sub> = 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 2.7 V, 3.3 V and 5.0 V respectively.[2] t<sub>pd</sub> is the same as t<sub>PLH</sub> and t<sub>PHL</sub>.[3] C<sub>PD</sub> is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P<sub>D</sub> in µW).

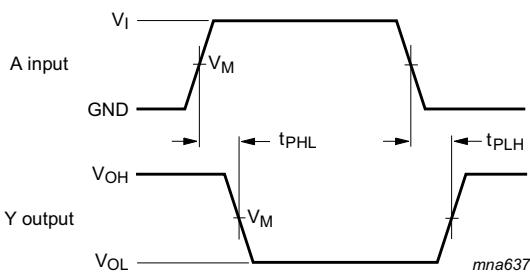
$$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \sum(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o) \text{ where:}$$

f<sub>i</sub> = input frequency in MHz;f<sub>o</sub> = output frequency in MHz;C<sub>L</sub> = output load capacitance in pF;V<sub>CC</sub> = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

 $\sum(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$  = sum of outputs.

## 12. Waveforms



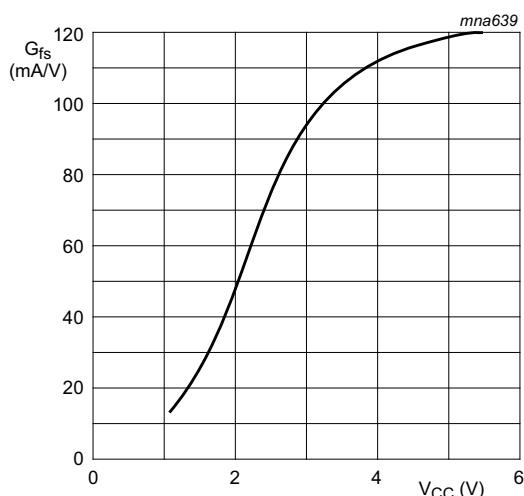
Measurement points are given in [Table 9](#).

$V_{OL}$  and  $V_{OH}$  are typical output voltage levels that occur with the output load.

**Fig 5. The input A to output Y propagation delay times**

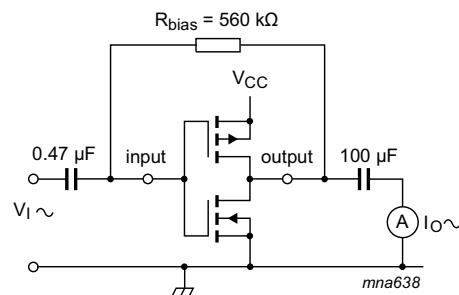
**Table 9. Measurement points**

Supply voltage	Input	Output
$V_{CC}$	$V_M$	$V_M$
1.65 V to 1.95 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.3 V to 2.7 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$
2.7 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
3.0 V to 3.6 V	1.5 V	1.5 V
4.5 V to 5.5 V	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$	$0.5 \times V_{CC}$



$T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

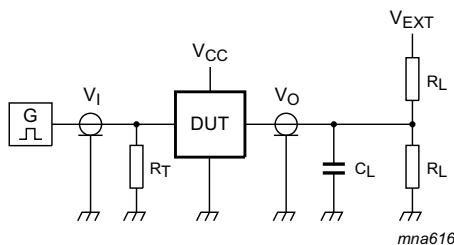
**Fig 6. Typical forward transconductance as a function of supply voltage**



$$G_{fs} = \frac{\Delta I_o}{\Delta V_I}$$

$f_i = 1 \text{ kHz}$  at  $V_O$  is constant

**Fig 7. Test set-up for measuring forward transconductance**



Test data is given in [Table 10](#).

Definitions for test circuit:

$R_L$  = Load resistance.

$C_L$  = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

$R_T$  = Termination resistance should be equal to the output impedance  $Z_0$  of the pulse generator.

$V_{EXT}$  = External voltage for measuring switching times.

**Fig 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times**

**Table 10. Test data**

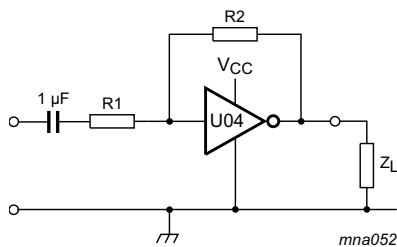
Supply voltage	Input		Load		$V_{EXT}$
$V_{CC}$	$V_I$	$t_r = t_f$	$C_L$	$R_L$	$t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}$
1.65 V to 1.95 V	$V_{CC}$	$\leq 2.0$ ns	30 pF	1 k $\Omega$	open
2.3 V to 2.7 V	$V_{CC}$	$\leq 2.0$ ns	30 pF	500 $\Omega$	open
2.7 V	2.7 V	$\leq 2.5$ ns	50 pF	500 $\Omega$	open
3.0 V to 3.6 V	2.7 V	$\leq 2.5$ ns	50 pF	500 $\Omega$	open
4.5 V to 5.5 V	$V_{CC}$	$\leq 2.5$ ns	50 pF	500 $\Omega$	open

## 13. Application information

Some applications are:

- Linear amplifier (see [Figure 9](#))
- In crystal oscillator design (see [Figure 10](#))

**Remark:** All values given are typical unless otherwise specified.



$$V_{o(p-p)} = V_{CC} - 1.5 \text{ V centered at } 0.5V_{CC}.$$

$$A_u = \frac{G_{OL}}{1 + \frac{R1}{R2}(1 + G_{OL})}$$

$G_{OL}$  = loop gain.

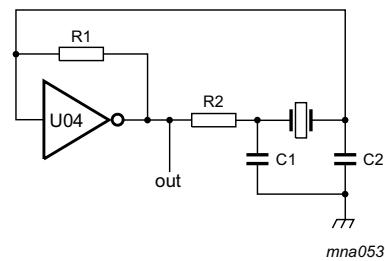
$A_u$  = voltage amplification.

$R1 \geq 3 \text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R2 \leq 1 \text{ M}\Omega$

$Z_L > 10 \text{ k}\Omega$ ;  $A_{OL} = 20$  (typ.)

Typical unity gain bandwidth product is 5 MHz.

**Fig 9. Used as a linear amplifier**



$C1 = 47 \text{ pF}$  (typ.)

$C2 = 22 \text{ pF}$  (typ.)

$R1 = 1 \text{ M}\Omega$  to  $10 \text{ M}\Omega$  (typ.)

$R2$  optimum value depends on the frequency and required stability against changes in  $V_{CC}$  or average minimum  $I_{CC}$  ( $I_{CC}$  is typically 2 mA at  $V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V}$  and  $f = 10 \text{ MHz}$ ).

**Fig 10. Crystal oscillator configuration**

## 14. Package outline

TSSOP5: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 5 leads; body width 1.25 mm

SOT353-1

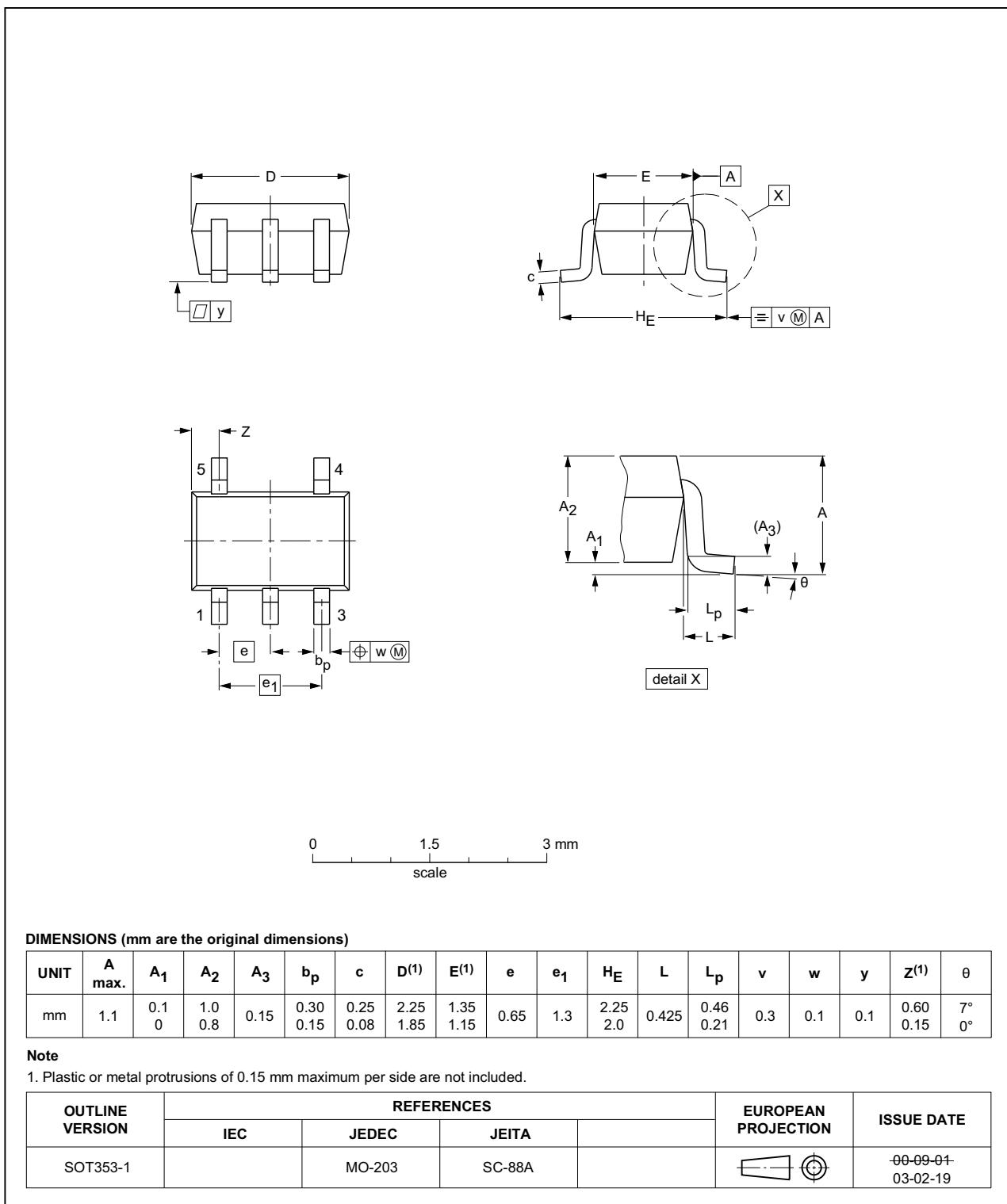
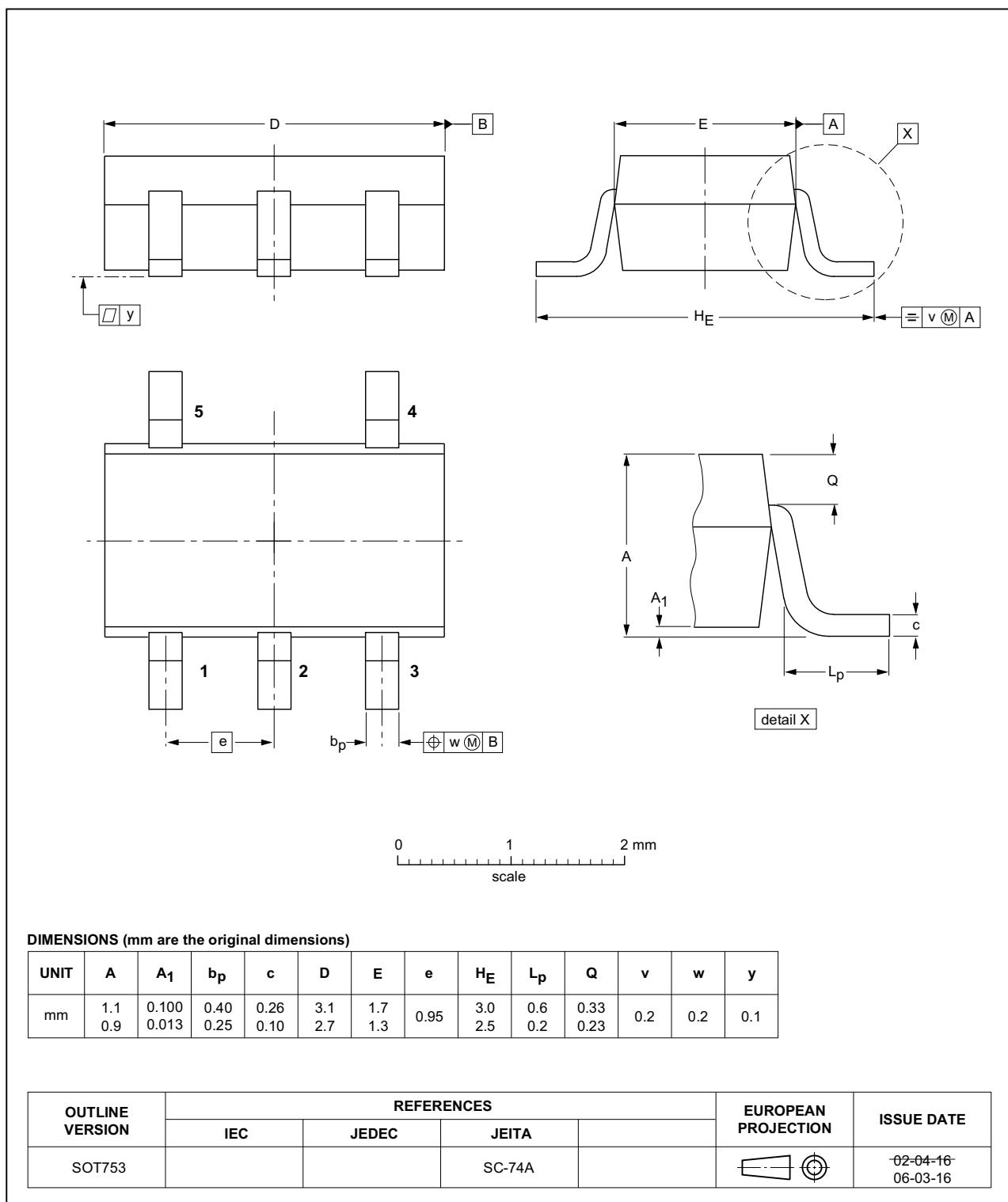


Fig 11. Package outline SOT353-1 (TSSOP5)

## Plastic surface-mounted package; 5 leads

SOT753



## DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A	A <sub>1</sub>	b <sub>p</sub>	c	D	E	e	H <sub>E</sub>	L <sub>p</sub>	Q	v	w	y
mm	1.1 0.9	0.100 0.013	0.40 0.25	0.26 0.10	3.1 2.7	1.7 1.3	0.95	3.0 2.5	0.6 0.2	0.33 0.23	0.2	0.2	0.1

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT753			SC-74A			02-04-16 06-03-16

Fig 12. Package outline SOT753 (SC-74A)

## 15. Abbreviations

Table 11. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
MIL	Military
MM	Machine Model

## 16. Revision history

Table 12. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74LVC1GU04_Q100 v.2	20161213	Product data sheet	-	74LVC1GU04_Q100 v.1
Modifications:	• <a href="#">Table 7</a> : The maximum limits for leakage current and supply current have changed.			
74LVC1GU04_Q100 v.1	20130514	Product data sheet	-	-

## 17. Legal information

### 17.1 Data sheet status

Document status <sup>[1][2]</sup>	Product status <sup>[3]</sup>	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL <http://www.nexperia.com>.

### 17.2 Definitions

**Draft** — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

**Short data sheet** — A short data sheet is an extract from a full data sheet with the same product type number(s) and title. A short data sheet is intended for quick reference only and should not be relied upon to contain detailed and full information. For detailed and full information see the relevant full data sheet, which is available on request via the local Nexperia sales office. In case of any inconsistency or conflict with the short data sheet, the full data sheet shall prevail.

**Product specification** — The information and data provided in a Product data sheet shall define the specification of the product as agreed between Nexperia and its customer, unless Nexperia and customer have explicitly agreed otherwise in writing. In no event however, shall an agreement be valid in which the Nexperia product is deemed to offer functions and qualities beyond those described in the Product data sheet.

**Suitability for use in automotive applications — This Nexperia** product has been qualified for use in automotive applications. Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the product is not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of a Nexperia product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. Nexperia and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of Nexperia products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk.

**Applications** — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. Nexperia makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using Nexperia products, and Nexperia accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the Nexperia product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

Nexperia does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using Nexperia products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Nexperia does not accept any liability in this respect.

**Limiting values** — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

**Terms and conditions of commercial sale —** Nexperia products are sold subject to the general terms and conditions of commercial sale, as published at <http://www.nexperia.com/profile/terms>, unless otherwise agreed in a valid written individual agreement. In case an individual agreement is concluded only the terms and conditions of the respective agreement shall apply. Nexperia hereby expressly objects to applying the customer's general terms and conditions with regard to the purchase of Nexperia products by customer.

### 17.3 Disclaimers

**Limited warranty and liability** — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, Nexperia does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. Nexperia takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of Nexperia.

In no event shall Nexperia be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, Nexperia's aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the *Terms and conditions of commercial sale* of Nexperia.

**Right to make changes** — Nexperia reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

**No offer to sell or license** — Nothing in this document may be interpreted or construed as an offer to sell products that is open for acceptance or the grant, conveyance or implication of any license under any copyrights, patents or other industrial or intellectual property rights.

**Export control** — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

**Translations** — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

## 17.4 Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

## 18. Contact information

For more information, please visit: <http://www.nexperia.com>

For sales office addresses, please send an email to: [salesaddresses@nexperia.com](mailto:salesaddresses@nexperia.com)

## 19. Contents

1	General description .....	1
2	Features and benefits .....	1
3	Ordering information .....	1
4	Marking .....	2
5	Functional diagram .....	2
6	Pinning information .....	2
6.1	Pinning .....	2
6.2	Pin description .....	2
7	Functional description .....	3
8	Limiting values .....	3
9	Recommended operating conditions .....	3
10	Static characteristics .....	4
11	Dynamic characteristics .....	5
12	Waveforms .....	6
13	Application information .....	8
14	Package outline .....	9
15	Abbreviations .....	11
16	Revision history .....	11
17	Legal information .....	12
17.1	Data sheet status .....	12
17.2	Definitions .....	12
17.3	Disclaimers .....	12
17.4	Trademarks .....	13
18	Contact information .....	13
19	Contents .....	14