Low Power, Reduced EMI Clock Synthesizer

The NB2969A is a versatile spread spectrum frequency modulator designed specifically for a wide range of clock frequencies. The NB2969A reduces ElectroMagnetic Interference (EMI) at the clock source, allowing system wide reduction of EMI of all clock dependent signals. The NB2969A allows significant system cost savings by reducing the number of circuit board layers, ferrite beads and shielding that are traditionally required to pass EMI regulations.

The NB2969A uses the most efficient and optimized modulation profile approved by the FCC and is implemented by using a proprietary all digital method.

The NB2969A modulates the output of a single PLL in order to "spread" the bandwidth of a synthesized clock, and more importantly, decreases the peak amplitudes of its harmonics. This results in significantly lower system EMI compared to the typical narrow band signal produced by oscillators and most frequency generators. Lowering EMI by increasing a signal's bandwidth is called 'spread spectrum clock generation'.

The NB2969A is targeted towards all portable devices with very low power requirements like MP3 players, Notebooks and digital still cameras.

Features

- Generates an EMI Optimized Clocking Signal at the Output
- Integrated Loop Filter Components
- Operates with a 3.3 V / 2.5 V Supply
- Operating Current less than 4.0 mA
- Low Power CMOS Design
- Input Frequency Range: 6.0 MHz to 12 MHz for 2.5 V Input Frequency Range: 6.0 MHz to 13 MHz for 3.3 V
- Generates a 1X Low EMI Spread Spectrum clock of the Input Frequency
- Frequency Deviation ± 1% @ 10 MHz
- Available in TSOP-6 Package (TSOT-23-6)
- Pb-Free Package is Available



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http://onsemi.com



(Note: Microdot may be in either location) *For additional marking information, refer to Application Note AND8002/D.

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 7 of this data sheet.



Table 1. KEY SPECIFICATIONS

Description		Specification		
Supply Voltages		V _{DD} = 3.3 V / 2.5 V		
Frequency Range	For 2.5 V Supply For 3.3 V Supply	6.0 MHz < CLKIN < 12 MHz 6.0 MHz < CLKIN < 13 MHz		
Cycle-to-Cycle Jitter		200 ps (maximum)		
Output Duty Cycle		45/55% (worst case)		
Modulation Rate Equation		FIN/256		
Frequency Deviation		±1% @ 10 MHz		



Figure 2. Pin Configuration

Table 2. PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin #	Pin Name	Туре	Description
1	REFOUT/2	0	Buffered and divided by 2 output of the input frequency.
2	XOUT	0	Crystal connection. If using an external reference, this pin must be left unconnected.
3	XIN/CLKIN	I	Crystal connection or external reference frequency input. This pin has dual functions. It can be connected either to an external crystal or an external reference clock.
4	V _{DD}	Р	Power supply for the entire chip.
5	ModOUT	0	Spread spectrum clock output.
6	V _{SS}	Р	Ground connection.



Figure 3. Modulation Profile

Table 3. MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Description	Rating	Unit
$V_{DD,}V_{IN}$	Voltage on any pin with respect to Ground	0.5 to +7.0	V
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	-65 to +125	°C
T _A	Operating Temperature	0 to 70	°C
Ts	Max. Soldering Temperature (10 sec)	260	°C
TJ	Junction Temperature	150	°C
T _{DV}	Static Discharge Voltage (As per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015)	2	kV

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

Table 4. DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR 2.5 V SUPPLY (Test Conditions: All parameters are measured at roon	n
temperature 25°C)	

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	GND - 0.3		0.8	V
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	2.0		V _{DD} + 0.3	V
IIL	Input LOW Current			-35	μA
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current			35	μA
I _{XOL}	XOUT Output LOW Current (@ 0.5 V, V _{DD} = 2.5 V)		3.0		mA
I _{XOH}	XOUT Output HIGH Current (@ 2.5 V, V _{DD} = 2.5 V)		3.0		mA
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage (V _{DD} = 2.5 V, I _{OL} = 8.0 mA)			0.6	V
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (V _{DD} = 2.5 V, I _{OH} = 8.0 mA)	1.8			V
I _{DD}	Static Supply Current (Note 1)		1.0		mA
I _{CC}	Dynamic Supply Current (2.5 V, 10 MHz, and No Load)		2.5		mA
V _{DD}	Operating Voltage	2.375	2.5	2.625	V
t _{ON}	Powerup Time (first locked cycle after powerup) (Note 2)			5.0	mS
Z _{OUT}	Clock Output Impedance		50		Ω

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

1. XIN/CLKIN pin is pulled low.

2. V_{DD} and XIN/CLKIN input are stable.

Table 5. AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR 2.5 V SUPPLY

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
CLKIN	Input Frequency	6.0		12	MHz
ModOUT	Output Frequency	6.0		12	MHz
f _d	Frequency DeviationInput Frequency = 6.0 MHzInput Frequency = 12 MHz			±1.47 ±0.78	%
t _{LH} (Note 3)	Output Rise Time (measured at 0.7 V to 1.7 V)	0.7	1.4	1.7	ns
t _{HL} (Note 3)	Output Fall Time (measured at 1.7 V to 0.7 V)	0.4	0.9	1.1	ns
t _{JC}	Jitter (Cycle-to-Cycle)			200	ps
t _D	Output Duty Cycle	45	50	55	%

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

3. t_{LH} and t_{HL} are measured at capacitive load of 15 pF.

Table 6. DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR 3.3 V SUPPLY (Test Conditions: All parameters are measured at room	ı
temperature 25°C)	

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{IL}	Input LOW Voltage	GND - 0.3		0.8	V
V _{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage	2.0		V _{DD} + 0.3	V
I _{IL}	Input LOW Current			-35	μA
I _{IH}	Input HIGH Current			35	μA
I _{XOL}	XOUT Output LOW Current (@ 0.4 V, V _{DD} = 3.3 V)		3.0		mA
I _{XOH}	XOUT Output HIGH Current (@ 2.5 V, V _{DD} = 3.3 V)		3.0		mA
V _{OL}	Output LOW Voltage (V _{DD} = 3.3 V, I _{OL} = 8.0 mA)			0.4	V
V _{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage (V _{DD} = 3.3 V, I _{OH} = 8.0 mA)	2.5			V
I _{DD}	Static Supply Current (Note 4)		1.1		mA
I _{CC}	Dynamic Supply Current (3.3 V, 10 MHz, and No Load)		3.5		mA
V _{DD}	Operating Voltage	2.7	3.3	3.6	V
t _{ON}	Powerup Time (first locked cycle after powerup) (Note 5)			5.0	mS
Z _{OUT}	Clock Output Impedance		45		Ω

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

4. XIN/CLKIN pin is pulled low.

5. V_{DD} and XIN/CLKIN input are stable.

Table 7. AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR 3.3 V SUPPLY

Symbol	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
CLKIN	Input Frequency	6.0		13	MHz
ModOUT	Output Frequency	6.0		13	MHz
f _d	Frequency DeviationInput Frequency = 6.0 MHzInput Frequency = 13 MHz			±1.47 ±0.72	%
t _{LH} (Note 6)	Output Rise Time (measured at 0.8 V to 2.0 V)	0.4	1.2	1.5	ns
t _{HL} (Note 6)	Output Fall Time (measured at 2.0 V to 0.8 V)	0.4	1.0	1.2	ns
t _{JC}	Jitter (Cycle-to-Cycle)			200	ps
t _D	Output Duty Cycle	45	50	55	%

NOTE: Device will meet the specifications after thermal equilibrium has been established when mounted in a test socket or printed circuit board with maintained transverse airflow greater than 500 lfpm. Electrical parameters are guaranteed only over the declared operating temperature range. Functional operation of the device exceeding these conditions is not implied. Device specification limit values are applied individually under normal operating conditions and not valid simultaneously.

6. t_{LH} and t_{HL} are measured at capacitive load of 15 pF.





Table 8. TYPICAL CRYSTAL SPECIFICATIONS

Fundamental AT Cut Parallel Resonant Crystal						
Nominal Frequency	8.0 MHz					
Frequency Tolerance	±50 ppm or better at 25°C					
Operating Temperature Range	-25°C to +85°C					
Storage Temperature	-40°C to +85°C					
Load Capacitance	18 pF					
Shunt Capacitance	7 pF Maximum					
ESR	25 Ω					

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Marking	Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]	Availability
NB2969ASNR2	E0C	0°C - 70°C	TSOP-6 (TSOT-23-6)	2500 Tape & Reel	Now
NB2969ASNR2G	E0C	0°C - 70°C	TSOP-6 (TSOT-23-6) (Pb-Free)	2500 Tape & Reel	Contact Sales Representative

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

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NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.

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- AND E1 ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM H.

5.	PIN O	NE IND	CATOR	MUSI	BF L	OCAI	ED IN	1 I HE	INDICA	IED	ZONE.

	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX
Α	0.90	1.00	1.10
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10
b	0.25	0.38	0.50
С	0.10	0.18	0.26
D	2.90	3.00	3.10
E	2.50	2.75	3.00
E1	1.30	1.50	1.70
е	0.85	0.95	1.05
L	0.20	0.40	0.60
L2	0.25 BSC		
М	0°	-	10°

RECOMMENDED **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT***



*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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