Displaytech a seacomp company

Character LCD Module Product Specification

161G BC BW

16 Characters X 1 Line STN Y/G LCD, Y/G Lightbox, 6 o'clock, Wide Temperature

August 2, 2019

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Email: <u>sales@displaytech.com.hk</u> Website: <u>http://www.displaytech.com.hk</u>

Revision Record

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1. General Specification

Item	Dimension	Unit							
Number of Characters	16 Characters x 1 Line	-							
Module dimension	80.0x36.0x13.2(MAX)	mm							
View area	66.0x16.0	mm							
Active area	59.62x6.56	mm							
Dot size	0.55x0.75	mm							
Dot pitch	0.63x0.83	mm							
Character size	3.07x6.56	mm							
Character Pitch	3.77x6.56	mm							
LCD type	STN Positive, Yellow Green Transflective, (In LCD production, It will occur slightly color difference. We can only guarantee the same color in the same batch.)								
Duty	1/16								
View direction	6 o'clock	6 o'clock							
Backlight Type	LED Yellow Green								

2. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Temperature	T _{OP}	-20	-	+70	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{ST}	-30	-	+80	°C
Input Voltage	Vı	V_{SS}	-	V_{DD}	V
Supply Voltage For Logic	V_{DD} - V_{SS}	-0.3	-	7	V
Supply Voltage For LCD	V _{DD} -V ₀	-0.3	-	13	V

3. Electrical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	V _{DD} -V _{SS}	-	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
		Ta=20 ℃	-	-	5.6	V
Supply Voltage For LCD *Note	V_{DD} - V_0	Ta=25 ℃	-	4.2	-	V
		Ta=70℃	3.7	-	-	V
Input High Volt.	V _{IH}	-	0.7 V _{DD}	-	V_{DD}	V
Input Low Volt.	V _{IL}	-	VSS	-	0.6	V
Output High Volt.	V _{он}	-	3.9	-	-	V
Output Low Volt.	V _{OL}	-	-	-	0.4	V
Supply Current	I _{DD}	V _{DD} =5V	1.0	1.2	1.5	mA

* Note: Please design the VOP adjustment circuit on customer's main board



4. Optical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
View Angle	(V)θ	CR≧2	20	-	40	deg
view / vigie	(H)φ	CR≧2	-30	-	30	deg
Contrast Ratio	CR	-	-	3	-	-
Response Time	T rise	-	-	150	200	ms
	T fall	-	-	150	200	ms

Definition of Operation Voltage (Vop)

Intensity 100% Cr Max Cr Max Vop Driving Voltage(V) [positive type]

Definition of Response Time (Tr , Tf)



Conditions:

Operating Voltage : Vop Frame Frequency: 64 HZ Viewing Angle(θ , ϕ) : 0° , 0° Driving Waveform: 1/N duty, 1/a bias

Definition of viewing angle($CR \ge 2$)



5. Interface Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Level	Description
1	V _{SS}	0V	Ground
2	V _{DD}	5.0V	Supply Voltage for logic
3	VO	(Variable)	Operating voltage for LCD
4	RS	H/L	H: DATA, L: Instruction code
5	R/W	H/L	H: Read(MPU \rightarrow Module) L: Write(MPU \rightarrow Module)
6	E	H.H→L	Chip enable signal
7	DB0	H/L	Data bit 0
8	DB1	H/L	Data bit 1
9	DB2	H/L	Data bit 2
10	DB3	H/L	Data bit 3
11	DB4	H/L	Data bit 4
12	DB5	H/L	Data bit 5
13	DB6	H/L	Data bit 6
14	DB7	H/L	Data bit 7
15	A	-	LED +
16	К	-	LED -

6. Contour Drawing &Block Diagram



MPU R/W So geries So geries So geries N/R Vo UR VV Vo UR Vo VV Vo Seg1-40 Seg1-40 Com9-16 Seg1-40 Seg1-40 Com9-16 Seg1-40 Seg		IC External con	5	MPU 80 series 68 series	
Com9~16 Com9~16 Seg1~40 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13]		Vo and	~DB7	
1 12 13	6 7		Seg1~40		
				16X1 LCD	



8

DDRAM address

7. Function Description

The LCD display Module is built in a LSI controller, the controller has two 8-bit registers, an instruction register (IR) and a data register (DR).

The IR stores instruction codes, such as display clear and cursor shift, and address information for display data RAM (DDRAM) and character generator (CGRAM). The IR can only be written from the MPU. The DR temporarily stores data to be written or read from DDRAM or CGRAM. When address information is written into the IR, then data is stored into the DR from DDRAM or CGRAM. By the register selector (RS) signal, these two registers can be selected.

RS	R/W	Operation
0	0	IR write as an internal operation (display clear, etc.)
0	1	Read busy flag (DB7) and address counter (DB0 to DB7)
1	0	Write data to DDRAM or CGRAM (DR to DDRAM or CGRAM)
1	1	Read data from DDRAM or CGRAM (DDRAM or CGRAM to DR)

Busy Flag (BF)

When the busy flag is 1, the controller LSI is in the internal operation mode, and the next instruction will not be accepted. When RS=0 and R/W=1, the busy flag is output to DB7. The next instruction must be written after ensuring that the busy flag is 0.

Address Counter (AC)

The address counter (AC) assigns addresses to both DDRAM and CGRAM

Display Data RAM (DDRAM)

This DDRAM is used to store the display data represented in 8-bit character codes. Its extended capacity is 80×8 bits or 80 characters. Below figure is the relationships between DDRAM addresses and positions on the liquid crystal display.



Display position DDRAM address

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
	2-Line display mode														

Character Generator ROM (CGROM)

The CGROM generate 5×8 dot or 5×10 dot character patterns from 8-bit character codes. See Table 2.

Character Generator RAM (CGRAM)

In CGRAM, the user can rewrite character by program. For 5×8 dots, eight character patterns can be written, and for 5×10 dots, four character patterns can be written.

Write into DDRAM the character code at the addresses shown as the left column of table 1. To show the character patterns stored in CGRAM.

Relationship between CGRAM Addresses, Character Codes (DDRAM) and Character patterns

Table 1.

For 5 * 8 dot character patterns

Character Codes (DDRAM data)	CGRAM Address	Character Patterns (CGRAM data)	
7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0	5 4 3 2 1 0	7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0	
High Low	High Low	High Low	
0 0 0 0 * 0 0 0	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	* * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0	Character pattern(1) Cursor pattern
0 0 0 0 * 0 0 1	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	* * * 0 0 0 * * * * 0 0 0 * * * * 0 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 0 0 * * * 0 0 0 0 0 * * * * * * * *	C haracter pattern(2) C ursor pattern
	0 0 1		
0 0 0 0 * 1 1 1	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	* * *	

For 5 * 10 dot character patterns

5		10	u u	ιu	lai	au	ter	pai	terr	15																_	
		Character Codes (DDRAM data)							CGRAM Address							Character Patterns (CGRAM data)											
	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			5	4	3	2	1	0		7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	1	
		Η	igh			Lo	o w			H	[ig]	1		Lo	w]]	Hig	, h		L	, o w	7			
													0	0	0	0		*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0	1	
													0	0	0	1		*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0		
													0	0	1	0		*	*	*		0			0		
													0	0	1	1		*	*	*			0	0			
													0	1	0	0		*	*	*		0	0	0			
	0	0	0	0	*	0	0	0			0	0	0	1	0	1		*	*	*		0	0	0			
													0	1	1	0		*	*	*					0	1	C
													0	1	1	1		*	*	*		0	0	0	0		р
													1	0	0	0		*	*	*		0	0	0	0		-
													1	0	0	1		*	*	*		0	0	0	0		
													1	0	1	0		*	*	*	0	0	0	0	0		(
																			f							<u> </u>	
									<u> </u>		_															-	
													1	1	1	1		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		

C haracter pattern

Cursor pattern

🔳 : " High "

8. Character Generator ROM Pattern

Table.2

Upper 4 bit																
4 bit Lower 4 bit	LLLL	LLLH	LLHL	LLHH	LHLL	LHLH	LHHL	LHHH	HLLL	HLLH	HLHL	HLHH	HHLL	HHLH	HHHL	нннн
LLLL	CG RAM (1)					 :	•••	 .					·	····		: !
LLLH	(2)															
LLHL	(3)		::					₽···-				•		[:]	 	
LLHH	(4)				:	:	:								::::·	•:-:•
LHLL	(5)							·			•••		!] • !	
LHLH	(6)						::•	II			::		-		• <u></u> :	
LHHL	(7)					I		۱			····		••• •••••		₽ [∰]	
LHHH	(8)			:			•	II			····				•I	:FI:
HLLL	(1)						ŀ"	:-::			·-[-		I	
HLLH	(2)			••				••				•			1	ا <u>…</u> ا
HLHL	(3)		:-[-:	:: ::									••		İ	::] ::
HLHH	(4)			::								- 	.		:-:]==
HHLL	(5)				.						•		·	···	::::-	[::::]
HHLH	(6)						ľ÷1						•*••	 •	-	
HHHL	(7)					••••	!·":							••*•	ı	
нннн	(8)						::	·!			• : :	۰. ا	•-:		,	

9. Instruction Table

Instruction				Ins	structi	ion Co	de				Decisiotics	Execution time
Instruction	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Description	(fosc=270Khz)
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Write ''00H'' to DDRAM and set DDRAM address to ''00H'' from AC	1.53ms
Return Home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.	1.53ms
Entry Mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	SH	Assign cursor moving direction and enable the shift of entire display.	39 μ s
Display ON/OFF Control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	С	В	Set display (D), cursor (C), and blinking of cursor (B) on/off control bit.	39 µ s
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	_	_	Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing of DDRAM data.	39 µ s
Function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	Ν	F	_	_	Set interface data length (DL:8-bit/4-bit), numbers of display line (N:2-line/1-line)and, display font type (F:5×11 dots/5×8 dots)	39 µ s
Set CGRAM Address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set CGRAM address in address counter.	39 μ s
Set DDRAM Address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Set DDRAM address in address counter.	39 μ s
Read Busy Flag and Address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.	0 μ s
Write Data to RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	43 μ s
Read Data from RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM).	43 μ s

* "-": don't care

10. Timing Characteristics

10.1 Write Operation

Writing data from MPU



Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Enable cycle time	T _c	1200	-	-	ns
Enable pulse width	T _{PW}	140	-	-	ns
Enable rise/fall time	T _R ,T _F	-	-	25	ns
Address set-up time (RS, R/W to E)	t _{AS}	0	-	-	ns
Address hold time	t _{AH}	10	-	-	ns
Data set-up time	t _{DSW}	40	-	-	ns
Data hold time	t _H	10	-	-	ns

10.2 Read Operation

Reading data from \$T7066U



Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Enable cycle time	T _c	1200	-	-	ns
Enable pulse width(high level)	T _{PW}	140	-	-	ns
Enable rise/fall time	T _R ,T _F	-	-	25	ns
Address set-up time (RS, R/W to E)	t _{AS}	0	-	-	ns
Address hold time	t _{AH}	10	-	-	ns
Data delay time	t _{DDR}	-	-	100	ns
Data hold time	t _H	10	-	-	ns

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11. Initializing of LCM



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8-Bit Ineterface

12. Reliability

Content of Reliability Test (wide temperature, -20℃~70℃)

	Environmental Test		
Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition	Note
High Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	80°C 200hrs	2
Low Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	-30°C 200hrs	1,2
High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage & Current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time.	70℃ 200hrs	
Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time.	-20°C 200hrs	1
High Temperature/ Humidity Operation	The module should be allowed to stand at 60 °C ,90%RH max For 96hrs under no-load condition excluding the polarizer, Then taking it out and drying it at normal temperature.	60°C ,90%RH 96hrs	1,2
Thermal shock resistance	The sample should be allowed stand the following 10 cycles of operation $-20^{\circ}C$ $25^{\circ}C$ $70^{\circ}C$ 30min $5min$ $30min1 cycle$	-20°C /70°C 10 cycles	
Vibration test	Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation and using.	Total fixed amplitude : 15mm Vibration Frequency : 10~55Hz One cycle 60 seconds to 3 directions of X,Y,Z for Each 15 minutes	3
Static electricity test	Endurance test applying the electric stress to the terminal.	VS=800V,RS=1.5kΩ CS=100pF 1 time	

Note1: No dew condensation to be observed.

- Note2: The function test shall be conducted after 4 hours storage at the normal Temperature and humidity after remove from the test chamber.
- Note3: Vibration test will be conducted to the product itself without putting it in a container.

13. Backlight Information

Specification

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	TEST CONDITION
Supply Current	ILED	100	110	190	mA	V=4.2V
Supply Voltage	V	4.0	4.2	4.4	V	-
Reverse Voltage	VR	-	-	8	V	-
Luminous Intensity	IV	135	195	-	CD/M ²	ILED=110mA
Wave Length	λΡ	563	568	573	nm	ILED=110mA
Life Time	-	-	100000	-	Hr.	ILED≪110mA
Color	Yellow Gre	en				

Note: The LED of B/L is drive by current only, drive voltage is for reference only. drive voltage can make driving current under safety area (current between minimum and maximum).

2.Drive from pin15,pin16



ill never get Vee output from pin15)

14. Inspection specification

NO	Item	Criterion					
01	Electrical Testing	 1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect. 1.2 Missing character, dot or icon. 1.3 Display malfunction. 1.4 No function or no display. 1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications. 1.6 LCD viewing angle defect. 1.7 Mixed product types. 1.8 Contrast defect. 					
02	Black or white spots on LCD (display only)	 2.1 White and black spots on display ≤0.25mm, no more than three white or black spots present. 2.2 Densely spaced: No more than two spots or lines within 3mm 	2.5				
03	LCD black spots, white spots,	3.1 Round type : As following drawing ZE Acceptable Q TY $\Phi = (x + y)/2$ $\Phi \le 0.10$ Accept no dense $0.10 < \Phi \le 0.20$ 2 $0.20 < \Phi \le 0.25$ 1 $0.25 < \Phi$ 0	2.5				
	contamination (non-display)	3.2 Line type : (As following drawing)LengthWidthAcceptable Q TY \checkmark $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ \checkmark $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ \checkmark $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ $\overset{\bullet}{}$ \checkmark $\overset{\bullet}{}$ <	2.5				
04	Polarizer bubbles	If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot specifications, not easy to find, must check in specify direction.Size Φ Acceptable Q TY $\Phi \leq 0.20$ Accept no dense $0.20 < \Phi \leq 0.50$ 3 $0.50 < \Phi \leq 1.00$ 2 $1.00 < \Phi$ 0Total Q TY3	2.5				

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NO	Item		Criterion		AQI
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 LCD bla	ck spots, white spots, conta	amination	
		Symbols Define: x: Chip length y k: Seal width t L: Electrode pad length 6.1 General glass chip	7: Chip width z: Chip 2: Glass thickness a: LCD h:	thickness side length	
06	Chipped glass	z: Chip thickness $Z \le 1/2t$ $1/2t < z \le 2t$ \odot If there are 2 or more6.1.2 Corner crack:	y: Chip width Not over viewing area Not exceed 1/3k e chips, x is total length of ea	x: Chip length $x \le 1/8a$ $x \le 1/8a$ ach chip.	2.5
06		$Z \le 1/2t$ $1/2t < z \le 2t$ \odot If there are 2 or more $6.1.2$ Corner crack: $z:$ Chip thickness	Not over viewing area Not exceed 1/3k e chips, x is total length of ea View of the second sec	x≤1/8a x≤1/8a ach chip. x: Chip length	2.5
06		$Z \leq 1/2t$ $1/2t < z \leq 2t$ $O If there are 2 or more$ $6.1.2 Corner crack:$	Not over viewing area Not exceed 1/3k e chips, x is total length of ea	$x \le 1/8a$ $x \le 1/8a$ ach chip.	2.5

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NO	Item	Criterion	AQL
07	Cracked glass	The LCD with extensive crack is not acceptable.	2.5
08	Backlight elements	 8.1 Illumination source flickers when lit. 8.2 Spots or scratched that appear when lit must be judged. Using LCD spot, lines and contamination standards. 8.3 Backlight doesn't light or color wrong. 	0.65 2.5 0.65
09	Bezel	9.1 Bezel may not have rust, be deformed or have fingerprints, stains or other contamination.9.2 Bezel must comply with job specifications.	2.5 0.65
10	PCB \ COB	 10.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination. 10.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC. 10.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height indicated in the assembly diagram. 10.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on the PCB. And there should be no more than three places. 10.5 No oxidation or contamination PCB terminals. 10.6 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart. There should be no wrong parts, missing parts or excess parts. 10.7 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart. 10.8 If solder gets on bezel tab pads, LED pad, zebra pad or screw hold pad, make sure it is smoothed down. 10.9 The Scraping testing standard for Copper Coating of PCB 	2.5 2.5 0.65 2.5 2.5 0.65 0.65 2.5 2.5 2.5
11	Soldering	 11.1 No un-melted solder paste may be present on the PCB. 11.2 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle. 11.3 No residue or solder balls on PCB. 11.4 No short circuits in components on PCB. 	2.5 2.5 2.5 0.65

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NO	Item	Criterion	AQL
		12.1 No oxidation, contamination, curves or, bends on interface Pin (OLB) of TCP.	2.5
		12.2 No cracks on interface pin (OLB) of TCP.	0.65
		12.3 No contamination, solder residue or solder balls on product.	2.5 2.5
		12.4 The IC on the TCP may not be damaged, circuits.	2.5
		12.5 The uppermost edge of the protective strip on the interface pin must be present or look as if it causes the interface pin to	2.5
		sever.	2.5
12	General	12.6 The residual rosin or tin oil of soldering (component or chip	
	appearance	component) is not burned into brown or black color.	2.5
		12.7 Sealant on top of the ITO circuit has not hardened.	0.65
		12.8 Pin type must match type in specification sheet.	0.65
		12.9 LCD pin loose or missing pins.	0.65
		12.10 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging	0.65
		specification sheet.	0.65
		12.11 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet.	

15. Material List of Components for RoHs

1. We hereby declares that all of or part of products, including, but not limited to, the LCM, accessories or packages, manufactured and/or delivered to your company (including your subsidiaries and affiliated company) directly or indirectly by our company (including our subsidiaries or affiliated companies) do not intentionally contain any of the substances listed in all applicable EU directives and regulations, including the following substances.

Exhibit A : The Harmful Material List

Material	(Cd)	(pb)	(Hg)	(Cr6+)	PBBs	PBDEs
Limited Value	100 ppm	1000 ppm	1000 ppm	1000 ppm	1000 ppm	1000 ppm
Above limited	l value is set u	o according to	RoHS.			

2.Process for RoHS requirement :

- (1) Use the Sn/Ag/Cu soldering surface ; the surface of Pb-free solder is rougher than we used before.
- (2) Heat-resistance temp. :

Reflow : 250° C,30 seconds Max. ; Connector soldering wave or hand soldering : 320° C, 10 seconds max.

(3) Temp. curve of reflow, max. Temp. ÷ 235±5℃; Recommended customer's soldering temp. of connector ÷ 280℃, 3 seconds.

16. Storage

- 1. Place the panel or module in the temperature $25^{\circ}C\pm5^{\circ}C$ and the humidity below 65% RH
- 2. Do not place the module near organics solvents or corrosive gases.
- 3. Do not crush, shake, or jolt the module.