

MB3773

Power Supply Monitor with Watch-Dog Timer

Description

MB3773 generates the reset signal to protect an arbitrary system when the power-supply voltage momentarily is intercepted or decreased. It is IC for the power-supply voltage watch and "Power on reset" is generated at the normal return of the power supply. MB3773 sends the microprocessor the reset signal when decreasing more than the voltage, which the power supply of the system specified, and the computer data is protected from an accidental deletion.

In addition, the watch-dog timer for the operation diagnosis of the system is built into, and various microprocessor systems can provide the fail-safe function. If MB3773 does not receive the clock pulse from the processor for a specified period, MB3773 generates the reset signal.

Features

- Precision voltage detection (V_S = 4.2 V ± 2.5%)
- Detection threshold voltage has hysteresis function
- Low voltage output for reset signal (V_{CC} = 0.8 V Typ)
- Precision reference voltage output (V_R = 1.245 V ± 1.5%)
- With built-in watch-dog timer of edge trigger input.
- External parts are few.(1 piece in capacity)
- The reset signal outputs the positive and negative both theories reason.
- One type of package (SOP-8pin : 1 type)

Application

- Industrial Equipment
- Arcade Amusement etc.



Contents

Description1	
Features1	
Application1	
Contents	2
1. Pin Assignment	3
2. Block Diagram	
3. Functional Descriptions 4	
4. Operation Sequence6	5
5. Absolute Maximum Ratings7	
6. Recommended Operating Conditions	
7. Electrical Characteristics	3

7.1 DC Characteristics	8
7.2 AC Characteristics	9
8. Typical Characteristic Curves	10
9. Application Circuit	13
10. Notes on Use	25
11. Ordering Information	25
12. RoHS Compliance Information of Lead (Pb)	
Free version	25
13. Package Dimension	26
Document History	
Sales, Solutions, and Legal Information	



1. Pin Assignment



2. Block Diagram







3. Functional Descriptions

Comp.S is comparator including hysteresis. it compare the reference voltage and the voltage of Vs, so that when the voltage of Vs terminal falls below approximately 1.23 V, reset signal outputs.

Instantaneous breaks or drops in the power can be detected as abnormal conditions by the MB3773 within a 2 µs interval.

However because momentary breaks or drops of this duration do not cause problems in actual systems in some cases, a delayed trigger function can be created by connecting capacitors to the Vs terminal.

Comp.O is comparator for turning on/off the RESET/RESET outputs and, compare the voltage of the C_T terminal and the threshold voltage. Because the RESET/RESET outputs have built-in pull-up circuit, there is no need to connect to external pull-up resistor when connected to a high impedance load such as CMOS logic IC.

(It corresponds to 500 k Ω at Vcc = 5 V.) when the voltage of the CK terminal changes from the "high" level into the "Low" level, pulse generator is sent to the watch-dog timer by generating the pulse momentarily at the time of drop from the threshold level. When power-supply voltages fall more than detecting voltages, the watch-dog timer becomes an interdiction.

The Reference amplifier is an op-amp to output the reference voltage.

If the comparator is put up outside, two or more power-supply voltage monitor and overvoltage monitor can be done. If it uses a comparator of the open-collector output, and the output of the comparator is connected with the Vs terminal of MB3773 without the pull-up resistor, it is possible to voltage monitor with reset-hold time.







4. Operation Sequence

- 1. When Vcc rises to about 0.8 V, $\overline{\text{RESET}}$ goes "Low" and RESET goes "High". The pull-up current of approximately 1 μ A (Vcc = 0.8 V) is output from RESET.
- 2. When Vcc rises to V_{SH} (\approx 4.3V), the charge with C_T starts. At this time, the output is being reset.
- 3. When C_T begins charging, RESET goes "High" and RESET goes "Low". After T_{PR} reset of the output is released. Reset hold time: T_{PR} (ms) \approx 1000 × C_T (µF) After releasing reset, the discharge of C_T starts, and watch-dog timer operation starts. T_{PR} is not influenced by the CK input.
- 4. C changes from the discharge into the charge if the clock (Negative edge) is input to the CK terminal while discharging CT.
- 5. C changes from the charge into the discharge when the voltage of C_T reaches a constant threshold (\approx 1.4 V).

4 and 5 are repeated while a normal clock is input by the logic system.

When the clock is cut off, gets, and the voltage of C_T falls on threshold (≈ 0.4 V) of reset on, RESET goes "Low" and RESET goes "High".

Discharge time of C_T until reset is output: T_{WD} is watch-dog timer monitoring time. T_{WD} (ms) $\approx 100 \times C_T (\mu F)$

Because the charging time of C_T is added at accurate time from stop of the clock and getting to the output of reset of the clock, T_{WD} becomes maximum $T_{WD} + T_{WR}$ by minimum T_{WD} .

7. Reset time in operating watch-dog timer: T_{WR} is charging time where the voltage of C_T goes up to off

threshold (≈ 1.4 V) for reset. T_{WR} (ms) ≈ 20 × C_T (μF)

Reset of the output is released after C_T reaches an off threshold for reset, and C_T starts the discharge, after that if the clock is normally input, operation repeats 4 and 5, when the clock is cut off, operationrepeats 6 and 7.

- 8. When Vcc falls on V_{SL} (\approx 4.2 V), reset is output. C_T is rapidly discharged of at the same time.
- 9. When Vcc goes up to V_{SH} , the charge with C_T is started. When Vcc is momentarily low,

After falling V_{SL} or less Vcc, the time to going up is the standard value of the Vcc input pulse width in V_{SH} or more. After the charge of C_T is discharged, the charge is started if it is T_{PI} or more.

- 10.Reset of the output is released after T_{PR}, after Vcc becomes V_{SH} or more, and the watch-dog timer starts. After that, when Vcc becomes V_{SL} or less, 8 to 10 is repeated.
- 11. While power supply is off, when Vcc becomes V_{SL} or less, reset is output.
- 12. The reset output is maintained until Vcc becomes 0.8 V when Vcc falls on 0 V.



5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Rat	Unit	
Falameter	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	- 0.3	+ 18	V
Input veltage	V _S	- 0.3	$V_{\rm CC} + 0.3 \ (\le +18)$	V
Input voltage	V _{CK}	- 0.3	+ 18	V
RESET, RESET Supply voltage	V _{OH}	- 0.3	V _{CC} + 0.3 (≤ +18)	V
Power dissipation (Ta ≤ +85°C)	PD	—	200	mW
Storage temperature	T _{STG}	- 55	+ 125	°C

WARNING: Semiconductor devices can be permanently damaged by application of stress (voltage, current, temperature, etc.) in excess of absolute maximum ratings. Do not exceed these ratings.

6. Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Va	Unit	
Falailletei	Symbol	Min	Мах	Ont
Supply voltage	V _{CC}	+ 3.5	+ 16	V
RESET, RESET sink current	I _{OL}	0	20	mA
VREF output current	I _{OUT}	- 200	+ 5	μA
Watch clock setting time	t _{WD}	0.1	1000	ms
CK Rising/falling time	t _{FC} , t _{RC}	—	100	μs
Terminal capacitance	CT	0.001	10	μF
Operating ambient temperature	Та	- 40	+ 85	°C

WARNING: The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device.All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated within these ranges.

Always use semiconductor devices within their recommended operating condition ranges. Operation outside these ranges may adversely affect reliability and could result in device failure.

No warranty is made with respect to uses, operating conditions, or combinations not represented on the data sheet. Users considering application outside the listed conditions are advised to contact their Cypress representatives beforehand.



7. Electrical Characteristics

7.1 DC Characteristics

Demonster	0 mm h a l			Value			
Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Supply current	I _{CC}	Watch-dog timer operating	_	600	900	μA	
	N/	V _{cc}	4.10	4.20	4.30		
Detection voltage	V _{SL}	Ta = - 40°C to + 85°C	4.05	4.20	4.35	v	
Detection voltage	M		4.20	4.30	4.40		
	V _{SH}	Ta = - 40°C to + 85°C	4.15	4.30	4.45		
Hysteresis width	V _{HYS}		50	100	150	mV	
Poforonoo voltago	N/	—	1.227	1.245	1.263	V	
Reference voltage	V _{REF}	Ta = - 40°C to + 85°C	1.215	1.245	1.275	75 V	
Reference voltage change rate	ΔV_{REF1}	V _{CC} = 3.5 V to 16 V	—	3	10	mV	
Reference voltage output loading change rate	ΔV_{REF2}	I _{OUT} = - 200 μA to + 5 μA	- 5	_	+ 5	mV	
CK threshold voltage	V _{TH}	Ta = - 40°C to + 85°C	0.8	1.25	2.0	V	
CK input current	I _{IH}	V _{CK} = 5.0 V	_	0	1.0	μA	
	Ι _{ΙL}	V _{CK} = 0.0 V	- 1.0	- 0.1	—		
C _T discharge current	I _{CTD}	Watch-dog timer operating V_{CT} = 1.0 V	7	10	14	μA	
High level output voltage	V _{OH1}	V _S open, I _{RESET} = - 5 μA	4.5	4.9	—	- V	
High level output voltage	V _{OH2}	V _S = 0 V, I _{RESET} = - 5 μA	4.5	4.9	—		
	V _{OL1}	V _S = 0 V, I _{RESET} = 3 mA	—	0.2	0.4		
Output saturation voltage	V _{OL2}	$V_{S} = 0 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{\overline{\text{RESET}}} = 10 \text{ mA}$	—	0.3	0.5	v	
Oulput saturation voltage	V _{OL3}	V _S open, I _{RESET} = 3 mA	—	0.2	0.4	v	
	V _{OL4}	V _S open, I _{RESET} = 10 mA	—	0.3	0.5		
Output eink ourrent	I _{OL1}	V _S = 0 V, V _{RESET} = 1.0 V	20	60	—	m۸	
Output sink current	I _{OL2}	V _S open, V _{RESET} = 1.0 V	20	60	-	mA	
C _T charge current	I _{СТU}	Power on reset operating V _{CT} = 1.0 V	0.5	1.2	2.5	μA	
Min supply voltage for RESET	V _{CCL1}	$V_{\overline{\text{RESET}}} = 0.4 \text{ V},$ $I_{\overline{\text{RESET}}} = 0.2 \text{ mA}$	_	0.8	1.2	V	
Min supply voltage for RESET	V _{CCL2}	V_{RESET} = V_{CC} - 0.1 V, R _L (between pin 2 and GND) = 1 M Ω	_	0.8	1.2	V	



7.2 AC Characteristics

			(V _{CC} = 5 ۱	/, Ta = +	+ 25°C)	
Parameter	Symbol Condition			Unit			
Falameter	Symbol	Condition	Min Typ Max		Max		
V _{CC} input pulse width	T _{PI}	5 V V _{CC 4} V	8.0		_	μs	
CK input pulse width	Т _{СКW}		3.0	_	_	μs	
CK input frequency	т _{ск}		20		—	μs	
Watch-dog timer watching time	T _{WD}	C _T = 0.1 μF	5	10	15	ms	
Watch-dog timer reset time	T _{WR}	C _T = 0.1 μF	1	2	3	ms	
Rising reset hold time	T _{PR}	C _T = 0.1 μF, V _{CC}	50	100	150	ms	
Output propagation	T _{PD1}	RESET, R _L = 2.2 kΩ, C _L = 100 pF	_	2	10		
delay time from VCC	T _{PD2}	RESET, R _L = 2.2 kΩ, C _L = 100 pF	_	3	10	μs	
Output rising time*	t _R	$R_L = 2.2 k\Omega,$ $C_L = 100 pF$	_	1.0	1.5	116	
Output falling time*	t _F	$R_L = 2.2 k\Omega,$ $C_L = 100 pF$	_	0.1	0.5	μs	

 * : Output rising/falling time are measured at 10 % to 90 % of voltage.



8. Typical Characteristic Curves







⁽Continued)







9. Application Circuit





























EXAMPLE 8: Stopping Watch-dog Timer (Monitoring only supply voltage)

These are example application circuits in which the MB3773 monitors supply voltage alone without resetting the microprocessor even if the latter, used in standby mode, stops sending the clock pulse to the MB3773.

• The watch-dog timer is inhibited by clamping the C_{T} terminal voltage to $\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{REF}}.$

The supply voltage is constantly monitored even while the watch-dog timer is inhibited.

For this reason, a reset signal is output at the occurrence of either instantaneous disruption or a sudden drop to low voltage. Note that in application examples (a) and (b), the hold signal is inactive when the watch-dog timer is inhibited at the time of resetting.

If the hold signal is active when tie microprocessor is reset, the solution is to add a gate, as in examples (c) and (d).

(a) Using NPN transistor

















Description of Application Circuits

Using one MB3773, this application circuit monitors multiple microprocessor in one system. Signals from each microprocessor are sent to FF1, FF2 and FF3 clock inputs. Figure 2 shows these timings. Each flip-flop operates using signals sent from microprocessor as its clock pulse. When even one signal stops, the relevant receiving flip-flop stops operating. As a result, cyclical pulses are not generated at output Q_3 . Since the clock pulse stops arriving at the CK terminal of the MB3773, the MB3773 generates a reset signal. Note that output Q_3 frequency f will be in the following range, where the clock frequencies of CK₁, CK₂ and CK₃ are f₁, f₂ and f₃ respectively.

$$\frac{1}{f_0} \le \frac{1}{f} \le \frac{1}{f_1} + \frac{1}{f_2} + \frac{1}{f_3}$$

where f_0 is the lowest frequency among f_1 , f_2 and f_3 .







10. Notes on Use

- Take account of common impedance when designing the earth line on a printed wiring board.
- Take measures against static electricity.
 - □ For semiconductors, use antistatic or conductive containers.
 - □ When storing or carrying a printed circuit board after chip mounting, put it in a conductive bag or container.
 - □ The work table, tools and measuring instruments must be grounded.
 - \square The worker must put on a grounding device containing 250 k Ω to 1 M Ω resistors in series.

■ Do not apply a negative voltage

Applying a negative voltage of -0.3 V or less to an LSI may generate a parasitic transistor, resulting in malfunction.

11. Ordering Information

Part number	Package	Remarks
MB3773PF-DDDE1	8-pin plastic SOP (SOE008)	-

12. RoHS Compliance Information of Lead (Pb) Free version

The LSI products of Cypress with "E1" are compliant with RoHS Directive, and has observed the standard of lead, cadmium, mercury, Hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB), and polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE).

The product that conforms to this standard is added "E1" at the end of the part number.



13. Package Dimension





Document History

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*A	5199075	TAOA	04/04/2016	Updated to Cypress format.		
*В	5592858	ніхт	01/23/2017	Updated Pin Assignment: Change the package name from FPT-8P-M01 to SOE008 Updated Ordering Information: Change the package name from FPT-8P-M01 to SOE008 Updated Package Dimension: Updated to Cypress format Deleted "Marking Format (Lead Free version)" Deleted "Labeling Sample (Lead free version)" Deleted "MB3773PF-D DE1 Recommended Conditions of Moisture Sensitivity Level" Deleted the part number, "MB3773PF-D DE1", from Ordering Information Deleted the words in the Remarks, "Lead Free version", from Ordering Information		



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