

April 2000

# **FQD5N50 / FQU5N50**

# 500V N-Channel MOSFET

## **General Description**

These N-Channel enhancement mode power field effect transistors are produced using Fairchild's proprietary, planar stripe, DMOS technology.

This advanced technology has been especially tailored to minimize on-state resistance, provide superior switching performance, and withstand high energy pulse in the avalanche and commutation mode. These devices are well suited for high efficiency switch mode power supply, power factor correction, electronic lamp ballast based on half bridge.

#### **Features**

- 3.5A, 500V,  $R_{DS(on)}$  = 1.8 $\Omega$  @V<sub>GS</sub> = 10 V Low gate charge ( typical 13 nC)
- Low Crss (typical 8.5 pF)
- · Fast switching
- · 100% avalanche tested
- · Improved dv/dt capability



# **Absolute Maximum Ratings** $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted

Symbol	Parameter		FQD5N50 / FQU5N50	Units
V <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-Source Voltage		500	V
I <sub>D</sub>	Drain Current - Continuous (T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C)		3.5	Α
	- Continuous (T <sub>C</sub> = 100°C)		2.2	Α
I <sub>DM</sub>	Drain Current - Pulsed	(Note 1)	14	Α
V <sub>GSS</sub>	Gate-Source Voltage		± 30	V
E <sub>AS</sub>	Single Pulsed Avalanche Energy	(Note 2)	300	mJ
I <sub>AR</sub>	Avalanche Current	(Note 1)	3.5	Α
E <sub>AR</sub>	Repetitive Avalanche Energy	(Note 1)	5.0	mJ
dv/dt	Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt	(Note 3)	4.5	V/ns
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C) *		2.5	W
	Power Dissipation (T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C)		50	W
	- Derate above 25°C		0.4	W/°C
T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>STG</sub>	Operating and Storage Temperature Range		-55 to +150	°C
T <sub>L</sub>	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purposes, 1/8" from case for 5 seconds		300	°C

# **Thermal Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Тур	Max	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case		2.5	°C/W
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient *		50	°C/W
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient		110	°C/W

<sup>\*</sup> When mounted on the minimum pad size recommended (PCB Mount)

	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Off Cha	aracteristics					
BV <sub>DSS</sub>	Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA	500			V
ΔBV <sub>DSS</sub> / ΔT <sub>J</sub>	Breakdown Voltage Temperature Coefficient	I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA, Referenced to 25°C		0.47		V/°C
I <sub>DSS</sub>	Zoro Coto Voltago Droin Current	V <sub>DS</sub> = 500 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V			1	μΑ
	Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V, T <sub>C</sub> = 125°C		-	10	μΑ
I <sub>GSSF</sub>	Gate-Body Leakage Current, Forward	V <sub>GS</sub> = 30 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 V		-	100	nA
I <sub>GSSR</sub>	Gate-Body Leakage Current, Reverse	V <sub>GS</sub> = -30 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 0 V			-100	nA
On Cha	aracteristics					
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_{D} = 250 \mu A$	3.0	1	5.0	V
R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	Static Drain-Source On-Resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}, I_D = 1.75 \text{ A}$		1.36	1.8	Ω
9 <sub>FS</sub>	Forward Transconductance	V <sub>DS</sub> = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 1.75 A (Note 4)		3.6		S
C <sub>oss</sub>	Output Capacitance Reverse Transfer Capacitance	f = 1.0 MHz		75 8.5	95 11	pF
C <sub>rss</sub>	' ' '	T = 1.0 MHZ				•
					- 11	pF
Switch	ing Characteristics				11	pF
Switch	ing Characteristics  Turn-On Delay Time	Vpp = 250 V lp = 4.5 A		13	35	pF ns
		$V_{DD} = 250 \text{ V}, I_{D} = 4.5 \text{ A},$ $R_{G} = 25 \Omega$		13 55		
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-On Delay Time	$R_G = 25 \Omega$			35	ns
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time			55	35 120	ns ns
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$ $Q_g$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time	$R_G = 25 \Omega$		55 25	35 120 60	ns ns
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time	$R_G = 25 \Omega$ (Note 4, 5)		55 25 35	35 120 60 80	ns ns ns
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$ $Q_g$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time Total Gate Charge	$R_G = 25 \Omega$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V, } I_D = 4.5 \text{ A,}$		55 25 35 13	35 120 60 80 17	ns ns ns ns
$\begin{array}{c} t_{d(on)} \\ t_r \\ t_{d(off)} \\ t_f \\ \\ Q_g \\ \\ Q_{gs} \\ \\ Q_{gd} \\ \end{array}$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time Total Gate Charge Gate-Source Charge	$R_{G}$ = 25 $\Omega$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{DS}$ = 400 V, $I_{D}$ = 4.5 A, $V_{GS}$ = 10 V (Note 4, 5)		55 25 35 13 3.4	35 120 60 80 17	ns ns ns ns
$\begin{array}{c} t_{d(on)} \\ t_r \\ t_{d(off)} \\ t_f \\ \\ Q_g \\ \\ Q_{gs} \\ \\ Q_{gd} \\ \end{array}$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time Total Gate Charge Gate-Source Charge Gate-Drain Charge	$R_G = 25~\Omega \end{tabular}$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{DS} = 400~V, I_D = 4.5~A, \end{tabular}$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{GS} = 10~V \end{tabular}$ (Note 4, 5)		55 25 35 13 3.4	35 120 60 80 17	ns ns ns ns
$\begin{array}{c} t_{d(\text{on})} \\ t_{r} \\ t_{d(\text{off})} \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} t_{f} \\ Q_{g} \\ Q_{gs} \\ Q_{gd} \\ \end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c} Q_{gd} \\ \end{array}$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time Total Gate Charge Gate-Source Charge Gate-Drain Charge	$R_G = 25 \Omega$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}, I_D = 4.5 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (Note 4, 5)  and Maximum Ratings are Forward Current	   	55 25 35 13 3.4 6.4	35 120 60 80 17 	ns ns ns ns nC nC
$\begin{array}{c} t_{d(\text{on})} \\ t_r \\ t_{d(\text{off})} \\ t_f \\ Q_g \\ Q_{gs} \\ Q_{gd} \\ \\ \hline \textbf{Drain-S} \\ I_S \\ \end{array}$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time Total Gate Charge Gate-Source Charge Gate-Drain Charge  Source Diode Characteristics ar Maximum Continuous Drain-Source Dio	$R_G = 25 \Omega$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}, I_D = 4.5 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (Note 4, 5)  and Maximum Ratings of the Forward Current Forward Current $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}, I_S = 3.5 \text{ A}$		55 25 35 13 3.4 6.4	35 120 60 80 17 	ns ns ns nc nC nC
$\begin{aligned} & \overset{t_{d(on)}}{t_r} \\ & \overset{t_{d(off)}}{t_f} \\ & \overset{Q_g}{Q_{gs}} \\ & \overset{Q_{gd}}{Q_{gd}} \\ & & \overset{Drain-S}{I_{SM}} \end{aligned}$	Turn-On Delay Time Turn-On Rise Time Turn-Off Delay Time Turn-Off Fall Time Total Gate Charge Gate-Source Charge Gate-Drain Charge  Source Diode Characteristics ar Maximum Continuous Drain-Source Diode Fall Drain-Source Diode Fall Time	$R_G = 25 \Omega$ (Note 4, 5) $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}, I_D = 4.5 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (Note 4, 5)  and Maximum Ratings are Forward Current		55 25 35 13 3.4 6.4	35 120 60 80 17   3.5	ns ns ns ns nC nC nC

- **Notes:**1. Repetitive Rating : Pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature 2. L = 44mH, I<sub>AS</sub> = 3.5A, V<sub>DD</sub> = 50V, R<sub>G</sub> = 25  $\Omega$ , Starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C 3. I<sub>SD</sub>  $\leq$  4.5A, di/dt  $\leq$  200A/µs, V<sub>DD</sub>  $\leq$  BV<sub>DSS</sub>, Starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C 4. Pulse Test : Pulse width  $\leq$  300µs, Duty cycle  $\leq$  2% 5. Essentially independent of operating temperature

# **Typical Characteristics**

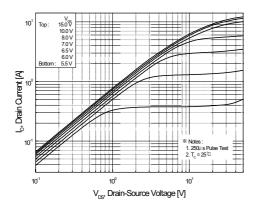


Figure 1. On-Region Characteristics

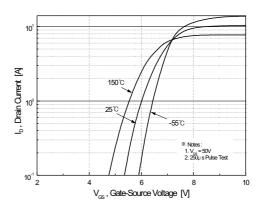


Figure 2. Transfer Characteristics

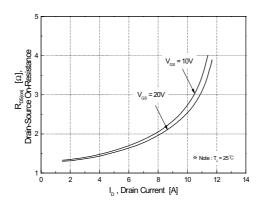


Figure 3. On-Resistance Variation vs. Drain Current and Gate Voltage

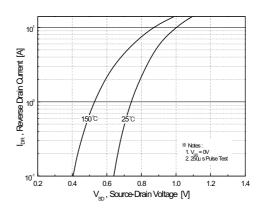


Figure 4. Body Diode Forward Voltage Variation vs. Source Current and Temperature

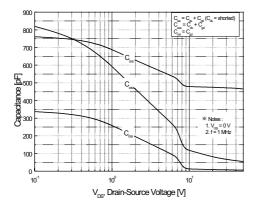


Figure 5. Capacitance Characteristics

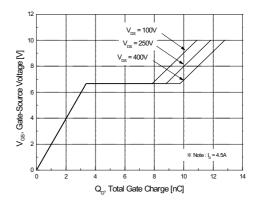


Figure 6. Gate Charge Characteristics

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# Typical Characteristics (Continued)

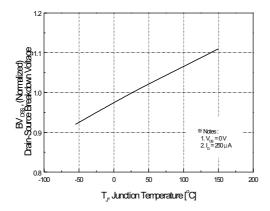


Figure 7. Breakdown Voltage Variation vs. Temperature

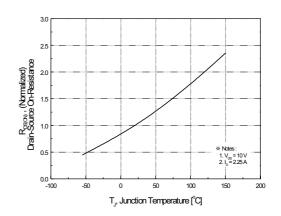


Figure 8. On-Resistance Variation vs. Temperature

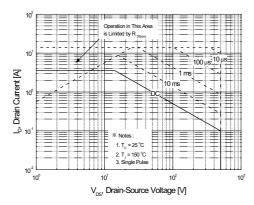


Figure 9. Maximum Safe Operating Area

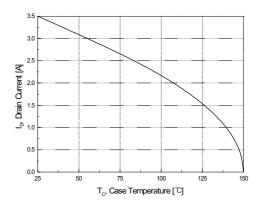


Figure 10. Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

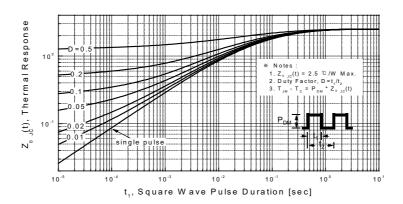
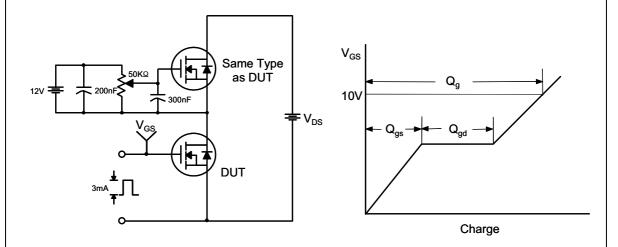


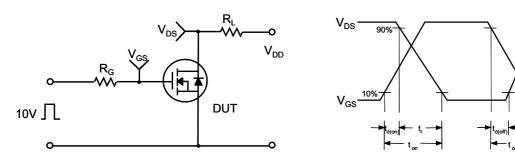
Figure 11. Transient Thermal Response Curve

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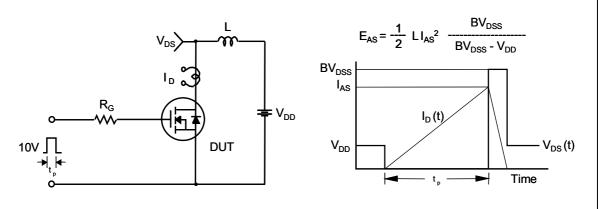
# **Gate Charge Test Circuit & Waveform**



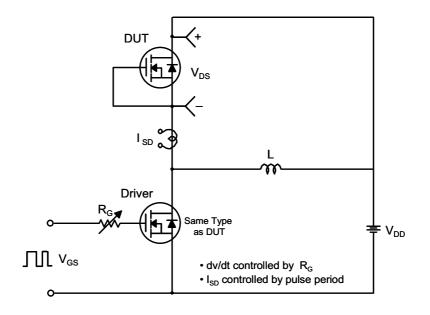
# **Resistive Switching Test Circuit & Waveforms**

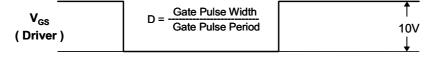


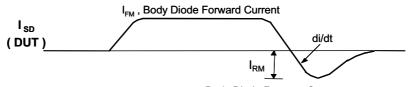
### **Unclamped Inductive Switching Test Circuit & Waveforms**



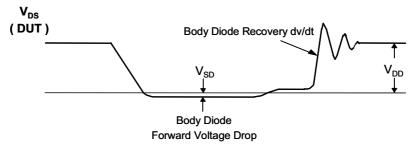
### Peak Diode Recovery dv/dt Test Circuit & Waveforms



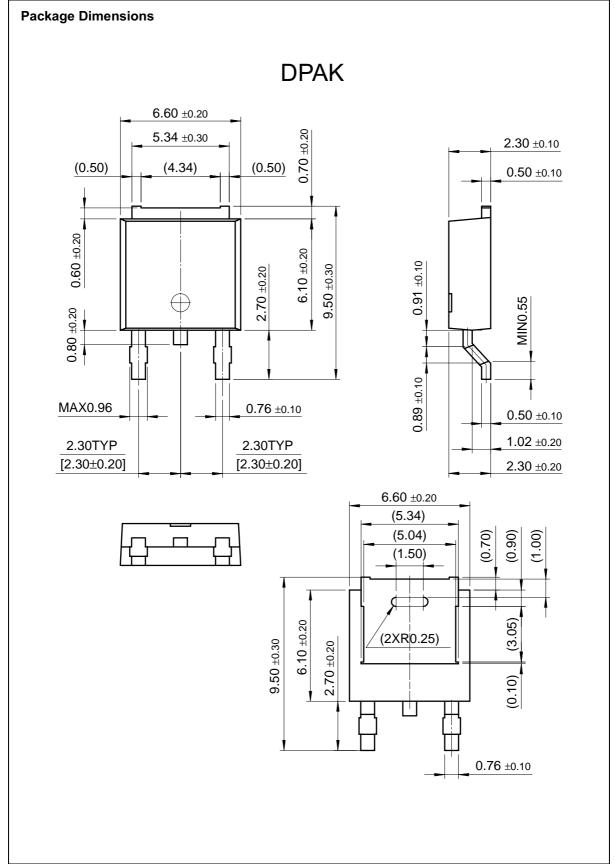


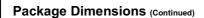


Body Diode Reverse Current

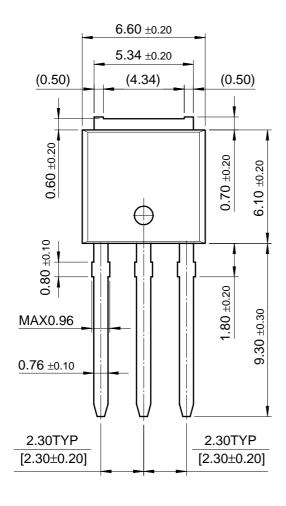


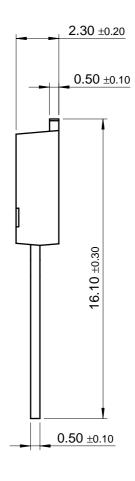
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