GaAs Hyperabrupt Varactor Diode Gamma = 1.0, 1.25, & 1.5



Features

- Constant Gamma = 1.0, 1.25 & 1.5
- High Q (up to 4000 @ -4 Volts)
- More Linear Frequency Tuning
- High and Nearly Constant Modulation Sensitivity
- Lead-Free (RoHS Compliant) equivalents available with 260°C reflow compatibility

Applications

• ISM

Description

This series of tuning varactors are hyperabrupt junction Gallium Arsenide diodes featuring constant gamma 1.0 (MA4645x, MA4646x series), 1.25 (MA4647x, MA4648x series), & 1.5 (MA4641x, MA4642x series). These diodes offer high Q (up to 4000) permitting excellent tuning performance from VHF through Ka band. Each part in this series exhibits the large change in capacitance versus bias voltage characteristic of hyperabrupt junctions. The standard capacitance tolerance is $\pm 10\%$, with tighter tolerances available. Capacitance matching at one or more bias voltages is also available. All diode types are available in a wide selection of ceramic packages and in chip form. The constant gamma value of 1.0, 1.25 & 1.5 available with these diodes enables the circuit designer to produce significant improvements in circuit performance. Constant gamma tuning varactors permit more linear VCO frequency tuning than do conventional hyperabrupt tuning varactors. These varactors are particularly well suited for use in voltage tuned filters, analog phase shifters, and modulator circuits.

Packaged Tuning Varactor Equivalent Circuit



Case Styles (Dimensions are available upon request)

Typical Coaxial Packages



Typical Coplanar Packages



1

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GaAs Hyperabrupt Varactor Diode Gamma = 1.0, 1.25, & 1.5



MA464xx Series Rev. V10

Electrical Specifications¹: T_A = +25°C

Gamma = 1.0² MA46461

Gamma = 0.9 - 1.1, V_R = 2 - 20 Volts Junction Capacitance Ratio ($C_J 2/C_J 20$) = 5.0 - 8.0 Breakdown Voltage @ I_R = 10 μ A, V_b = 22 V min. Reverse Leakage Current @ V_R = 18 V, I_R = 100 nA max.

Part			Q Minimum
Number	V _R = 4 V f = 1 MHz	V _R = 2 V / 20 V	V _R = 4 V f = 50 MHz
	(pF)	-	-
MA46461	4.7	4.8-7.2	1500

Gamma = 1.5² MA46413, MA46416, & MA46425

Gamma = 1.4 - 1.6 VR = 2 - 12 Volts Junction Capacitance Ratio (C_J2/C_J12) = 6.2 - 10.8 Breakdown Voltage @ I_R = 10 μ A, V_b = 18 V min. Reverse Leakage Current @ V_R = 10 V, I_R = 100 nA max.

Part	Total Capacitance +/-10% ^{3,4,5}	Total Capacitance Ratio ⁵	Q Minimum
Number	V _R = 4 V f = 1 MHz	V _R = 2 V / 12 V	V _R = 4 V f = 50 MHz
	(pF)	-	-
MA46413	0.90 - 1.10	4.2 - 5.7	2500
MA46416	1.62 - 1.98	5.2 - 4.9	2500
MA46425	9.00 - 11.00	6.6 - 8.8	1200

Gamma = 1.25² MA4647x, MA4648x Series

Gamma = 1.13 - 1.38, V_R = 2 - 20 Volts Junction Capacitance Ratio (C_J2/C_J20) = 8.15 - 12.99 Breakdown Voltage @ I_R = 10 μ A, V_b = 22 V min. Reverse Leakage Current @ V_R = 18 V, I_R = 100 nA max.

Part	Total Capacitance +/-10% ^{3,4,5}	Total Capacitance Ratio ⁵	Q Minimum
Number	V _R = 4 V f = 1 MHz	V _R = 2 V / 20 V	V _R = 4 V f = 50 MHz
	(pF)	-	-
MA46470 ⁷	0.5	2.2 - 4.1	4000
MA46471	0.7	3.6 - 5.6	4000
MA46472	1.0	4.8 - 7.4	3000
MA46473	1.2	4.8 - 7.4	3000
MA46474	1.5	5.0 - 7.4	3000
MA46477	2.2	6.6 - 8.7	3000
MA46479 ⁶	3.3	6.4 - 10.0	2000
MA46480	3.7	6.8 - 11.0	2000
MA46481	4.7	6.9 - 11.1	1500
MA46483	6.8	7.2 - 11.5	1500
MA46485	10.0	7.5 - 12.0	1500

1. Not all GaAs tuning varactors are available in chip form. Please contact factory for part number information.

2. The values guaranteed for gamma are measured on unpackaged chips. The total capacitance versus bias voltage curve will deviate slightly from the chip capacitance versus bias voltage curve due to the package parasitic capacitance (Cp).

3. Case parasitics (Cp and Ls) are given for most case styles along with case outlines in the appendix.

- 4. Reverse voltage (Vbr) is measured at 10 microamps.
- 5. The total capacitance and capacitance ratios shown are for diodes housed in case style 30 with Cp= 0.170 pF unless otherwise specified. Other case styles will result in different values.
- 6. This part is offered in die form only, shipped in a gel pack. The part number is MAVR-046479-01340G.
- 7. For part number MA46470, the Junction Capacitance Ratio (Cj2V/Cj20V) = 8.0 Min

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Absolute Maximum Ratings⁸: $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ (Unless Otherwise Noted)

Parameter	Absolute Maximum	
Reverse Voltage	Breakdown Voltage	
Operating Temperature	-65°C to +175°C	
Storage Temperature	65°C to +200°C	

 Operation of this device above any one of these parameters may cause permanent damage. The maximum storage and operating temperature of the plastic ODS-1088 case style is 125°C.

Environmental Ratings per MIL-STD-750

Parameter	Method	Level
Storage Temperature	1031	See Absolute Maximum Ratings
Temperature Cycle	1051	10 cycles, -65°C to +175°C
Shock	2016	500 g's
Vibration	2056	15 g's

Typical Performance Curves

Junction Capacitance vs. Tuning Voltage



Gamma vs. Reverse Bias Voltage



3

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MA464xx Series Rev. V10

Typical Performance Curves

Gamma = 1.0

Total Capacitance vs. Reverse Bias Voltage (ODS-30)



Gamma = 1.25 Total Capacitance vs. Reverse Bias Voltage (ODS-30)



Gamma = 1.5 Total Capacitance vs. Reverse Bias Voltage (ODS-30)



Gamma = 1.25 Junction Capacitance vs. Reverse Bias Voltage (DIE)



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Fotal Capacitance (pF)

4



MA464xx Series Rev. V10

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