INTEGRATED CIRCUITS



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Product specification

TDA8563AQ

$\textbf{2}\times\textbf{40}$ W/2 Ω stereo BTL car radio power amplifier with diagnostic facility

FEATURES

- Requires very few external components
- High output power
- 4 Ω and 2 Ω load impedance
- Low output offset voltage
- Fixed gain
- Diagnostic facility (distortion, short-circuit and temperature detection)
- Good ripple rejection
- Mode select switch (operating, mute and standby)
- Load dump protection
- Short-circuit safe to ground, to V_{P} and across the load
- Low power dissipation in any short-circuit condition

- Thermally protected
- Reverse polarity safe
- Electrostatic discharge protection
- No switch-on/switch-off plop
- Flexible leads
- Low thermal resistance.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The TDA8563AQ is an integrated class-B output amplifier in a 13-lead single-in-line (SIL) power package. It contains 2×40 W/2 Ω amplifiers in a BTL configuration.

The device is primarily developed for car radio applications.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
VP	operating supply voltage		6.0	14.4	18	V
I _{ORM}	repetitive peak output current		_	-	7.5	A
I _{q(tot)}	total quiescent current		-	115	-	mA
I _{stb}	standby current		_	0.1	10	μA
l _{sw}	switch-on current		_	-	40	μA
Z _I	input impedance		25	30	-	kΩ
Po	output power	$R_L = 4 \Omega$; THD = 10%	_	25	_	W
		$R_L = 2 \Omega$; THD = 10%	_	40	_	W
SVRR	supply voltage ripple rejection	R _s = 0 Ω	_	60	_	dB
α _{cs}	channel separation	R _s = 10 kΩ	_	50	_	dB
G _v	closed loop voltage gain		25	26	27	dB
V _{n(o)}	noise output voltage	$R_s = 0 \Omega$	_	-	120	μV

ORDERING INFORMATION

TYPE NUMBER NAME DESC		DESCRIPTION	VERSION	
TDA8563AQ	DBS13P	plastic DIL-bent-SIL power package; 13 leads (lead length 12 mm) SC		

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BLOCK DIAGRAM



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PINNING

SYMBOL	PIN	DESCRIPTION
IN 1	1	input 1
GND(S)	2	signal ground
V _{P1}	3	supply voltage 1
OUT 1A	4	output 1A
GND1	5	power ground 1
OUT 1B	6	output 1B
OUT 2A	7	output 2A
GND2	8	power ground 2
OUT 2B	9	output 2B
V _{P2}	10	supply voltage 2
MODE	11	mode switch input
V _{DIAG}	12	diagnostic output
IN 2	13	input 2



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The TDA8563AQ contains two identical amplifiers and can be used for bridge applications. The gain of each amplifier is fixed at 26 dB. Special features of the device are as follows.

Mode select switch (pin 11)

- Standby: low supply current
- Mute: input signal suppressed
- Operating: normal on condition.

Since this pin has a very low input current (<40 μ A), a low cost supply switch can be applied.

To avoid switch-on plops, it is advised to keep the amplifier in the mute mode during \geq 100 ms (charging of the input capacitors at pin 1 and pin 13). During switching from standby to mute, the slope should be at least 18 V/s.

This can be achieved by:

- Microprocessor control
- External timing circuit (see Fig.7).

Diagnostic output (pin 12)

DYNAMIC DISTORTION DETECTOR (DDD)

At the onset of clipping of one or more output stages, the dynamic distortion detector becomes active and pin 12 goes LOW. This information can be used to drive a sound processor or DC volume control to attenuate the input signal and thus limit the distortion. The output level of pin 12 is independent of the number of channels that are clipping (see Fig.3).



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SHORT-CIRCUIT PROTECTION

When a short-circuit occurs at one or more outputs to ground or to the supply voltage, the output stages are switched off until the short-circuit is removed and the device is switched on again, with a delay of approximately 20 ms, after removal of the short-circuit. During this short-circuit condition, pin 12 is continuously LOW.

When a short-circuit across the load of one or both channels occurs the output stages are switched off during approximately 20 ms. After that time it is checked during approximately 50 μ s to see whether the short-circuit is still present. Due to this duty cycle of 50 μ s/20 ms the average current consumption during this short-circuit condition is very low (approximately 40 mA).

During this short-circuit condition, pin 12 is LOW for 20 ms and HIGH for 50 μs (see Fig.4).

The power dissipation in any short-circuit condition is very low.

TEMPERATURE DETECTION

When the virtual junction temperature $T_{\nu j}$ reaches 150 °C, pin 12 will become continuously low.

OPEN COLLECTOR OUTPUT

Pin 12 is an open collector output, which allows pin 12 of more devices being tied together.



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LIMITING VALUES

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	MAX.	UNIT
V _P	supply voltage				
	operating		-	18	V
	non-operating		-	30	V
	load dump protection	during 50 ms; $t_r \ge 2.5$ ms	-	45	V
V _{psc}	AC and DC short-circuit safe voltage		-	18	V
V _{rp}	reverse polarity		-	6	V
I _{OSM}	non-repetitive peak output current		-	10	A
I _{ORM}	repetitive peak output current		-	7.5	A
P _{tot}	total power dissipation		-	60	W
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-55	+150	°C
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+85	°C
T _{vj}	virtual junction temperature		-	150	°C

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	VALUE	UNIT
R _{th(j-a)}	thermal resistance from junction to ambient in free air	40	K/W
R _{th(j-c)}	thermal resistance from junction to case (see Fig.5)	1.3	K/W



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DC CHARACTERISTICS

 V_P = 14.4 V; T_{amb} = 25 °C; measured in Fig.6; unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply			!	1	!	1
V _P	supply voltage	note 1	6.0	14.4	18	V
lq	quiescent current	$R_L = \infty$	-	115	180	mA
Operating co	ndition					
V ₁₁	mode switch voltage level		8.5	-	VP	V
I ₁₁	mode switch current	V ₁₁ = 14.4 V	-	15	40	μA
Vo	DC output voltage	note 2	-	7.0	-	V
V _{OO}	DC output offset voltage		-	-	100	mV
Mute conditi	on					•
V ₁₁	mode switch voltage level		3.3	-	6.4	V
Vo	DC output voltage	note 2	_	7.0	-	V
V _{OO}	DC output offset voltage		_	-	60	mV
ΔV_{OO}	DELTA DC output offset voltage	mute/operating	-	-	60	mV
Standby con	dition					
V ₁₁	mode switch voltage level		0	-	2	V
I _{stb}	standby current		_	0.1	10	μA
Diagnostic o	utput					
V ₁₂	diagnostic output voltage	any short-circuit or clipping	_	_	0.6	V

Notes

1. The circuit is DC adjusted at V_P = 6 to 18 V and AC operating at V_P = 8.5 to 18 V.

2. At 18 V < V_P < 30 V the DC output voltage $\leq \frac{1}{2}$ V_P.

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AC CHARACTERISTICS

 V_P = 14.4 V; R_L = 2 Ω ; f = 1 kHz; T_{amb} = 25 °C; measured in Fig.6; unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Po	output power	THD = 0.5%	25	30	_	W
		THD = 10%	33	40	_	W
		THD = 30%	45	55	_	W
		THD = 0.5%; V _P = 13.2 V	_	25	_	W
		THD = 10%; V _P = 13.2 V	_	35	_	W
THD	total harmonic distortion	$P_0 = 1 W$	_	0.1	_	%
		$V_{12} \le 0.6 \text{ V}; \text{ note } 1$	_	2.2	_	%
В	power bandwidth	THD = 0.5%; $P_0 = -1 \text{ dB}$ with respect to 25 W	_	20 to 20000	-	Hz
f _{ro(l)}	low frequency roll-off	at –1 dB; note 2	_	25	_	Hz
f _{ro(h)}	high frequency roll-off	at –1 dB	20	_	_	kHz
G _v	closed loop voltage gain		25	26	27	dB
SVRR	supply voltage ripple rejection					
	on	note 3	50	-	-	dB
	mute	note 3	50	_	_	dB
	standby	note 3	80	_	_	dB
Z _i	input impedance		25	30	38	kΩ
V _{n(o)}	noise output voltage					
	on	note 4	-	85	120	μV
	on	note 5	-	100	_	μV
	mute	note 6	_	60	_	μV
α _{cs}	channel separation	note 7	45	-	-	dB
$ \Delta G_v $	channel unbalance		_	-	1	dB
V _{o(mute)}	output voltage in mute	note 8	_	-	2	mV

Notes

- 1. Dynamic distortion detector active.
- 2. Frequency response externally fixed.
- 3. $V_{ripple} = V_{ripple(max)} = 2 V (p-p); R_s = 0 \Omega.$
- 4. B = 20 Hz to 20 kHz; $R_s = 0 \Omega$.
- 5. B = 20 Hz to 20 kHz; $R_s = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$.
- 6. B = 20 Hz to 20 kHz; independent of R_s .
- 7. $P_o = 25 \text{ W}; R_s = 10 \text{ k}\Omega.$
- 8. $V_i = V_{i(max)} = 1 V (RMS).$

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AC CHARACTERISTICS

 V_P = 14.4 V; R_L = 4 Ω ; f = 1 kHz; T_{amb} = 25 °C; measured in Fig.6; unless otherwise specified.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Po	output power	THD = 0.5%	16	19	_	W
		THD = 10%	21	25	_	W
		THD = 30%	28	35	—	W
		THD = 0.5%; V _P = 13.2 V	-	15	-	W
		THD = 10%; V _P = 13.2 V	-	21	_	W
THD	total harmonic distortion	P _o = 1 W	_	0.1	_	%

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TEST AND APPLICATION INFORMATION



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Diagnostic output

Special care must be taken in the printed-circuit board layout to separate pin 12 from pin 1 and pin 13, to minimize the crosstalk between the diagnostic output and the inputs.

Mode select switch

To avoid switch-on plops, it is advised to keep the amplifier in the mute mode during >100 ms (charging of the input capacitors at pin 1 and pin 13).

The circuit in Fig.7 slowly ramps up the voltage at the mode select switch pin when switching on and results in fast muting when switching off.







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PACKAGE OUTLINE



SOLDERING

Introduction to soldering through-hole mount packages

This text gives a brief insight to wave, dip and manual soldering. A more in-depth account of soldering ICs can be found in our *"Data Handbook IC26; Integrated Circuit Packages"* (document order number 9398 652 90011).

Wave soldering is the preferred method for mounting of through-hole mount IC packages on a printed-circuit board.

Soldering by dipping or by solder wave

The maximum permissible temperature of the solder is 260 °C; solder at this temperature must not be in contact with the joints for more than 5 seconds.

The total contact time of successive solder waves must not exceed 5 seconds.

The device may be mounted up to the seating plane, but the temperature of the plastic body must not exceed the specified maximum storage temperature ($T_{stg(max)}$). If the printed-circuit board has been pre-heated, forced cooling may be necessary immediately after soldering to keep the temperature within the permissible limit.

Manual soldering

Apply the soldering iron (24 V or less) to the lead(s) of the package, either below the seating plane or not more than 2 mm above it. If the temperature of the soldering iron bit is less than 300 $^{\circ}$ C it may remain in contact for up to 10 seconds. If the bit temperature is between 300 and 400 $^{\circ}$ C, contact may be up to 5 seconds.

Suitability of through-hole mount IC packages for dipping and wave soldering methods

PACKAGE	SOLDERING METHOD		
FACKAGE	DIPPING	WAVE	
DBS, DIP, HDIP, SDIP, SIL	suitable	suitable ⁽¹⁾	

Note

1. For SDIP packages, the longitudinal axis must be parallel to the transport direction of the printed-circuit board.

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DATA SHEET STATUS

DATA SHEET STATUS	PRODUCT STATUS	DEFINITIONS ⁽¹⁾
Objective specification	Development	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary specification	Qualification	This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.
Product specification	Production	This data sheet contains final specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.

Note

1. Please consult the most recently issued data sheet before initiating or completing a design.

DEFINITIONS

Short-form specification — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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Product specification

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