

SmartBond[™] DA14680 Wearable-on-Chip[™]

The world's first single-chip solution for wearables

Wearables are the hottest topic in personal connectivity. But today's devices are limited in battery lifetime and functionality. Dialog's SmartBond[™] DA14680 enables designers to create second- and third-generation Bluetooth[®] low energy wearables to drive this fast-growing market forward.

It's the world's first single-chip solution for wearable and other rechargeable devices. This highly integrated solution supports the full Bluetooth 4.2 features. As a SmartBond device, it offers the highest performance, lowest power consumption and smallest footprint. Delivering processing capacity when you need it and saving power when you don't, it can manage multi-sensor arrays and enable always-on sensing. Plus our **SmartSnippets**[™] tooling helps you optimize your software for power consumption.

The DA14680 includes Flash memory, offers unlimited execution space and enables over-the-air updates. With an integrated Power Management Unit comprising system power rails, a battery charger and a fuel gauge, it supports rechargeable batteries natively and can power a complete wearable system. Meanwhile, a dedicated hardware crypto engine delivers banking-level security (including Apple HomeKit support) with end-to-end encryption to keep personal data safe.

Sidialog DA14680					
ARM M0™ CPU			XTAL16M		
16 kB Cache			XTAL32K		
USB 1.1		8-CH DMA AES256			
Charger	OTP 64 kB	-	SHA-2		
UARTx2 SPIx2		ECC			
I2Cx2		TRNG			
TEMP	FLASH 8Mbit				
ADC		IAC	≿		
IR		BLE 4.2 MAC	Digital РНҮ	RADIO	
KEYB	RAM 128 kB	SLE 2	Digi	22	
QDEC					
TIMERS					
PCM/I2S	ROM 128 kB	0.00	adSPI CTRL		
PDM		Qua	AUSPICIRL		
GPIO matrix					
Power Management Unit					

Applications

- (Multi-sensor) wearable devices:
 - Fitness / activity trackers
 - Sport watches
 - Smartwatches
- Smart home
- Consumer appliances
- Home automation
- Voice-controlled remote controls
- Rechargeable keyboards
- Toys
- Industrial automation

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SoC Features

- Complies to Bluetooth 4.2, ETSI EN 300 328 and EN 300 440 Class 2 (Europe), FCC CFR47 Part 15 (US) and ARIB STD-T66 (Japan)
- Flexible processing power
 - 32 kHz up to 96 MHz 32-bit ARM Cortex-M0 with 16 kBytes, 4-way associative cache
 - Three optimised power modes (Extended sleep, Deep sleep and Hibernation) reducing current down to 840 nA
- Memories
 - 8 Mb FLASH
 - 64 kB One-Time-Programmable (OTP) memory
 - 128 kB Data SRAM with retention capabilities
 - 16 kB Cache SRAM with retention capabilities
 - 128 kB ROM (including boot ROM and Bluetooth low energy stack)
- Power management
 - Integrated Buck DC-DC converter (1.7 V 4.75 V)
 - Three power supply pins for external devices
 - Supports Li-Polymer, Li-Ion, coin cells, NiMH and alkaline batteries
 - Charger (up to 5.0 V) with programmable curves
 - High accuracy state-of-charge fuel gauge
 - Programmable threshold for brownout detection
- Clocks
 - 16 MHz crystal and RC oscillators
 - 32 kHz crystal and RC oscillators
 - 10.5 kHz RCX oscillator as a 32 kHz crystal replacement
 - Low power PLL up to 96 MHz
- Three general purpose timer/counters with PWM, one of them 16-bit up/down timer/counter with PWM available in extended sleep mode
- Application cryptographic engine with ECC, AES-256, SHA-1, SHA-256, SHA-512 and a FIPS 140-2-compliant True Random Number Generator
- Digital interfaces
 - 31 general purpose I/Os with programmable voltage levels
 - Two UARTs, one with hardware flow control
 - Two SPI+™ interfaces
 - Two I²C bus interfaces at 100 kHz, 400 kHz
 - Three-axis capable Quadrature Decoder
 - PDM interface with HW sample rate converter (2 mics or 2 speakers)
 - I²S/PCM master/slave interface up to 8 channels
 - Keyboard scanner with de-bouncing
 - Infrared (IR) interface (PWM)
 - USB Full Speed (FS) device interface

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- Analog interfaces
 - 8-channel 10-bit ADC with averaging capability achieving 11.5 ENOB
 - Three matched white LED drivers
 - Temperature sensor
- Radio transceiver
 - 2.4 GHz CMOS transceiver with integrated balun
 - 50Ω matched single wire antenna interface
 - 0 dBm transmit output power and -94 dBm receiver sensitivity
 - Supply current at VBAT1 (3 V): 3.4 mA (TX), 3.1 mA (RX)
- Packages
 - AQFN with 60 pins, 6 mm x 6 mm x 0.9 mm

Power Management

There are 3 power rails that can be used to supply external devices namely $V_{_{\text{sys}}},\,V_{_{\text{flash}}}$ and $V_{_{\text{ext}}}.$ There are also internal rails used for the core and the radio (V $_{\rm core}$, V $_{\rm radio}$). All of the rails are supplied by a normal LDO, a Retention LDO or one of the outputs of the Single Inductance Multiple Output (SIMO) DCDC converter. When the SoC is active, the DCDC is enabled. When the SoC is in sleep mode, then the Retention LDOs are supplying the rails. The normal LDOs are used while powering up the system or during transitions from active to sleep and vice-versa.



The driving capability of the various rails is depicted in the figure: light blue for active, dark blue for sleep. LDOs as well as DCDC outputs can be switched on/off depending on the application's requirements. A flexible Constant Current / Constant Voltage (CC/CV) charger supplying currents from 200 uA to 400 mA allows for native re-chargeable batteries support. Finally, a State-of-Charge engine, monitors the remaining capacitance of the battery when the system is active. The Power Management Unit reduces Bill of Material and enables full control of the power budget of the final product.



Application CPU

The ARM M0[™] CPU is equipped with a configurable 16 kB cache which can operate in direct, two-way or four-way associative mode. Moreover, the cache line size can be programed to be 8, 16 or 32 bytes. The SoC allows execution directly from the integrated FLASH (8 Mb) or the OTP. There are 2 separate buses, one serving the code execution path (CPU, FLASH) and another which serves data storage (DMA, Peripherals) hence eliminating latencies in application execution. The CPU can be clocked by the XTAL16 crystal oscillator (16 MHz), or by a low-power internal PLL which boosts the frequency to 96 MHz, enabling complex applications or algorithms without the use of an external or dedicated MCU.

System Booting

The DA14680 supports booting from a serial interface or from a non-volatile memory (FLASH or OTP). It also comes with a pre-defined header residing in OTP which contains configuration flags but also trim values and preferred settings programmed during silicon manufacturing and/or final product testing by the customer. Booting latency might vary from 15 ms (NVM booting path) to some hundreds of ms (serial path) depending on the serial interface used and the speed/size of the booting transaction.

Sleep Modes

The DA14680 comprises multiple power domains which are powered by the Vcore rail and can be switched on or off by software. This flexibility combined with manipulating clocks and retainable RAM cells, leads to the three different sleep modes of the system: Extended Sleep, Deep Sleep and Hibernation. The first mode is used between Bluetooth low energy activities, the second is a clock-less mode with RAM retained (used to store pairing parameters) while the third is a clock-less mode with all RAM off, achieving the minimum current dissipation.

Software and Tools

The DA14680 is supported by Dialog SmartSnippets Studio, a royalty-free software development platform for all SmartBond devices, which contains:

- SmartSnippets Toolbox: A tool suite covering all software developer needs, including power profiling, FLASH or OTP programming and testing
- SmartSnippets IDE: An Eclipse CDT based IDE pre-configured plugins allowing easy out of the box set-up of the build/debug environment
- SmartSnippets DA1468x Software Development Kit and Documentation





Specification Parameters

Parameter	Description	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Vbat	Supply voltage	Recommended operating condition	1.7		4.75	V
IBAT_IDLE	Supply current	CPU is idle (WFI), DCDC on, VBAT=3V	0.4	0.6	1	mA
BAT_RUN_16MHz	Supply current	CPU executes code from RAM, DCDC on, peripherals on, VBAT=3V	1.2	1.4	1.9	mA
IBAT_RUN_96MHz	Supply current	CPU executes code from RAM, DCDC on, peripherals on, VBAT=3V	5.7	6.2	6.9	mA
IBAT_EXT_SLP	Supply current	Cache (16kB) and Data (32kB) retained. XTAL32k used. FLASH in power down.	1.7	2.6	14.7	μA
IBAT_DP_SLP	Supply current	All clocks off. FLASH off. 24kB RAM retained.	1.5	2.4	13.8	μA
Ibat_hibern	Supply current	All clocks off. FLASH off. No RAM retained.	0.6	0.7	5.8	μA
Psense	Radio sensitivity level	Normal operating conditions; PER=30.8%; DCDC disabled		-94		dBm
PINT_IMD	Radio Intermod. distortion interferer	Worst case interferer level	-35	-31		dBm
Po	Radio output power level	Maximum gain	-1	0	1	dBm
INL/DNL	ADC integral/differential non-linearity		-2		2	LSB

Ordering Information

Part number	Package	Size (mm)	Shipment	Pack Quantity
DA14680-01F08A92	AQFN60	6 x 6 x 0.9	Reel	100/1000/4000

Dialog Semiconductor Worldwide Sales Offices - www.dialog-semiconductor.com em

United Kingdom	The Netherlands	Japan	Singapore	Korea
Phone: +44 1793 757700	Phone: +31 73 640 88 22	Phone: +81 3 5425 4567	Phone: +65 648 499 29	Phone
Germany	North America	Taiwan	Hong Kong	China
Phone: +49 7021 805-0	Phone: +1 408 845 8500	Phone: +886 281 786 222	Phone: +852 3769 5200	Phone

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email: info@diasemi.com

Korea Phone: +82 2 3469 8200 China (Shenzhen) Phone: +86 755 2981 3669

China (Shanghai) Phone: +86 21 5424 9058