# AC/DC Converter Isolation Fly-back type PWM method Output 30W 24V Output BM2P016T Reference Board

# BM2P016T-EVK-001

The BM2P016T-EVK-001 evaluation board outputs 24V voltage from the input of 90Vac to 264Vac. The output current supplies rated 1A and up to 1.25A. BM2P016T which is PWM method DC/DC converter IC built-in 650V MOSFET is used.

The BM2P16T contributes to low power consumption by built-in a 650 V starting circuit. Built-in current detection resistor realizes compact power supply design.

Current mode control imposes current limitation on every cycle, providing superior performance in bandwidth and transient response. The switching frequency is 65 kHz in fixed mode. At light load, frequency is reduced and high efficiency is realized. Built-in frequency hopping function contributes to low EMI. Low on-resistance 1.4  $\Omega$  650 V MOSFET built-in contributes to low power consumption and easy design.

The flywheel diode is a fast recovery diode of 6A/200 V RFN6BM2D, contributing to low power consumption. The conduction / radiation emission test is based on CISPR 22 Class B with best EMI design.

#### **Electronics Characteristics**

Not guarantee the characteristics, is representative value. Unless otherwise noted :V\_{IN} = 230Vac, I\_{OUT} = 1A, Ta:25  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{C}}$ 

Parameter	Min	Тур	Мах	Units	Conditions
Input Voltage Range	85	230	264	Vac	
Input Frequency	47	50/60	63	Hz	
Output Voltage	22.8	24.0	25.2	V	
Maximum Output Power		24		W	
Output Current Range (NOTE1)			(NOTE1) <b>30</b>	W	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 1.25A
Stand-by Power	0	1.00	1.25	А	
Efficiency		230		mW	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0A
Output Ripple Voltage (NOTE2)		89.5		%	
Operating Temperature Range		163		mVpp	
Input Voltage Range	-10	25	65	C	

(NOTE1) Please adjust operating time, within any parts surface temperature under  $105^\circ$ C

(NOTE2) Not include spike noise

## **Operation Procedure**

#### 1. Operation Equipment

- (1) AC Power supply 85Vac~264Vac, over 100W
- (2) Electronic Load capacity 1.25A
- (3) Multi meter

#### 2. Connect method

- (1) AC power supply presetting range 85~264Vac, Output switch is off.
- (2) Load setting under 1.25A. Load switch is off.
- (3) AC power supply N terminal connect to the board AC (N) of CN1, and L terminal connect to AC(L).
- (4) Load + terminal connect to VOUT1, GND terminal connect to GND1 terminal
- (5) AC power meter connect between AC power supply and board.
- (6) Output test equipment connects to output terminal
- (7) AC power supply switch ON.
- (8) Check that output voltage is 24V.
- (9) Electronic load switch ON
- (10) Check output voltage drop by load connect wire resistance



# Frame Ground (FG)

This evaluation board is provided with a frame ground terminal. The leftmost terminal of CN1 is the frame ground. In addition, the screw hole on the left side of the board is also a frame ground and it is possible to connect to the metal case.

### Derating

Maximum Output Power Po of this reference board is 30W.

The derating curve is shown on the right.

if ambient temperature is over 50°C, please adjust load continuous time by over 105°C of any parts surface temperature.



Figure 2. Temperature Derating curve

### Schematics

 $V_{IN} = 85 \sim 264 Vac$ ,  $V_{OUT} = 24 V$ 



Figure 3. BM2P016T-EVK-001 Schematics

# **Bill of Materials**

#### Table 1. BoM of BM2P016T-EVK-001

Part Reference	Qty.	Туре	Value	Description	Part Number	Manufacture	Configuration mm (inch)
C1	1	Film	0.22µF	275Vac, ±10%	LE224	OKAYA	-
C2,C3,C4, C5	4	Ceramic	2200pF	300Vac, ±20%	DE1E3KX222MB4BP01F	Murata	-
C6	1	Electrolytic	47µF	450V, ±20%	450LLE47MEFC18x25	Rubycon	-
C7	1	Ceramic	47pF	1000V, X7R, ±10%	RDER73A470J2K1H03B	Murata	-
C8	1	Ceramic	1000pF	100V, X7R, ±20%	HMK107B7102MA-T	Taiyo Yuden	1608 (0603)
C9	1	Ceramic	10µF	35V, X7R, ±20%	GMK316AB7106ML-TR	Taiyo Yuden	3216 (1206)
C11	1	Ceramic	2200pF	1000V, X7R, ±10%	RDER73A222K2K1H03B	Murata	-
C12	1	Electrolytic	1000µF	35V, ±20%	UPA1V102MPD	Nichicon	-
C13	1	Ceramic	10µF	35V X7R, ±20%	GMK316AB7106ML-TR	Taiyo Yuden	3216 (1206)
C14	1	Ceramic	220pF	630V C0G, ±5%	GRM31A5C2J221J	Murata	3216 (1206)
C15	1	Ceramic	0.1µF	100V, X7R, ±20%	HMK107B7104MA-T	Taiyo Yuden	1608 (0603)
ZNR1	1	Varistor	-	470V, 400A	V470ZA05P	Littelfuse	-
F1	1	Fuse	1A	250V	39211000000	Littelfuse	-
LF1	1	Line Filter	13mH	1A	FT20-087	Alpha Trans	-
LF2	1	Line Filter	60µH	1A	LF1246Y	Alpha Trans	-
Т1	1	Transformer	-	Bobin:EI-2506, Core:EE25/20	XE2096	Alpha Trans	-
PC1	1	Optocoupler	-	5kV	PC817	SHARP	-
IC1	1	AC/DC Converter	-	-	BM2P016T-Z	ROHM	DIP7
IC2	1	Shunt Regulator	-	±0.5%	TL431BIDBZT	TI	SOT-23-3
DB1	1	Bridge	1A	600V	S1NB60-7062	Shindengen	-
D1	1	FRD	0.5A	200V	RF05VAM2S	ROHM	TUMD2M
D2	1	FRD	0.2A	800V	RFU02VSM8S	ROHM	TUMD2SM
D3	1	FRD	6A	200V	RFN6BM2D	ROHM	TO-252
R1,R2,R3	3	Resistor	220kΩ	0.25W, 200V, ±5%	MCR18EZPJ224	ROHM	3216 (1206)
R4,R5	2	Resistor	0.82Ω	0.25W, ±1%	MCR18EZHFLR820	ROHM	3216 (1206)
R6,R7,R15	3	Resistor	10Ω	0.25W, ±5%	MCR18EZPJ100	ROHM	3216 (1206)
R8	1	Resistor	100kΩ	2W, 700V, ±2%	ERG2SJ104E	Panasonic	-
R9	1	Resistor	68kΩ	0.1W, ±1%	MCR03EZPFX6802	ROHM	1608 (0603)
R10	1	Resistor	18kΩ	0.1W, ±1%	MCR03EZPFX1802	ROHM	1608 (0603)
R11	1	Resistor	10kΩ	0.1W, ±1%	MCR03EZPFX1002	ROHM	1608 (0603)
R12	1	Resistor	10kΩ	0.1W, ±5%	MCR03EZPJ103	ROHM	1608 (0603)
R13	1	Resistor	4.7kΩ	0.1W, ±5%	MCR03EZPJ472	ROHM	1608 (0603)
R14	1	Resistor	1kΩ	0.1W, ±5%	MCR03EZPJ102	ROHM	1608 (0603)

## PCB



Figure 4. Top Silkscreen (Top view)



Figure 5. Bottom Layout (Top view)

#### **Transformer Design**

Product : XE2145A AlphaTrans Corp. Bobin : EI-2506 10PIN : EE25/20 Core JSF



Figure 6. Connection Diagram

#### Table 2. Winding Specification



Figure 7. Winding structure diagram

			Number of Turns			
Winding	PIN	Winding Material	Winding*	Barrier	Insulation	
		Material		Таре	Таре	
NP1-1	(3→2)	2UEW 0.30	56T / 2Layer			
					1T	
NS1-1	(7)→(8)	TEX-E 0.50	14T			
				2mm	1T	
NP2	(5)→(4)	2UEW 0.30	18T			
					1T	
NS1-2	(8)→(9)	TEX-E 0.50	14T			
					1T	
NP1-2	(2)→(1)	2UEW 0.30	54T / 2Layer			
					3T	

\*All windings are closely wound

Inductance (Lp)	1350µH±10% (10	0kHz,1V)
Leakage Inductance	60μΗ ΜΑΧ	
Withstand Voltage	Pri – Sec	AC1500V
	Sec - Core	AC1500V
	Pri – Core	AC500V
Insulation resistance	100MΩ	over (DC500V)



#### **Performance Data**





Figure 10. Load Regulation ( $I_{OUT}$  vs.  $P_{LOSS}$ )

Table 3. Load Regulation (V <sub>IN</sub> =100V	'ac)
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I <sub>OUT</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub>	Efficiency
250mA	23.955 V	84.52 %
500mA	23.952 V	88.12 %
750mA	23.941 V	88.02 %
1000mA	23.933 V	87.73 %



Figure 9. LOAD Regulation ( $I_{OUT}$  vs. Efficiency)



Figure 11. LOAD Regulation (I\_{OUT} vs.  $P_{\text{LOSS}})$ 

Table 4. Load	l Regulation	(V <sub>IN</sub> =230Vac)
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I <sub>OUT</sub>	V <sub>OUT</sub>	Efficiency
250mA	23.955 V	84.65 %
500 mA	23.938 V	87.10 %
750 mA	23.928 V	89.06 %
1000 mA	23.920 V	89.49 %



Figure 14. Switching Frequency ( $I_{OUT}$  vs.  $F_{SW}$ )

Figure 15. Primary Peak Current ( $I_{\text{OUT}}$  vs.  $I_{\text{peak}})$ 





Figure 17. VOUT Ripple Voltage ( $I_{OUT}$  vs.  $V_{ripple}$ )



$$\label{eq:VIN} \begin{split} V_{IN} {=} 230 \text{Vac}, \ IOUT {=} 20 \text{mA} \end{split}$$
 Figure 21. VOUT Ripple Voltage.4

 $V_{IN}$ =230Vac,  $I_{OUT}$ =1.0A Figure 22. VOUT Ripple Voltage.5

 $V_{IN}$ =230Vac,  $I_{OUT}$ =1.25A Figure 23. VOUT Ripple Voltage.6

%Ta:25℃, measured 30minutes after startup

	Condition			
Part	V <sub>IN</sub> =100Vac,	V <sub>IN</sub> =100Vac,	V <sub>IN</sub> =230Vac,	V <sub>IN</sub> =230Vac,
	<b>I</b> <sub>OUT</sub> = <b>1.0A</b>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =1.25A	I <sub>OUT</sub> =1.0A	I <sub>OUT</sub> =1.25A
IC1	59.5℃	66.4℃	58.5℃	78.5℃
T1	64.8℃	66.4℃	54.7℃	63.4℃
R8	56.3℃	68.2℃	55.3℃	61.5℃
D3	60.4℃	64.7℃	56.6℃	62.9℃
IC1	59.5℃	66.4℃	58.3℃	78.6℃

Table 5. Parts surface temperature



Limit (QP)

Hori. (PEAK) Hori. (QP)

Vert. (PEAK) Vert. (QP)

φ

φ

Figure 24. Conducted Emission.1

QP margin = 11.0dB





20 10 0 L 30M 70M 500M 700M 50M 100M 200M 300M 1G Frequency [Hz]  $V_{\text{IN}}{=}100\text{Vac}/60\text{Hz},\,I_{\text{OUT}}{=}1.25\text{A}$ QP margin=11.0dB, AV margin=16.1dB

Figure 26. Radiated Emission.1

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

CISPR22

Field Strength [dBuV/m]

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# High Voltage Safety Precautions>

#### ◇ Read all safety precautions before use

Please note that this document covers only the BM2P016T evaluation board (BM2P016T-EVK-001) and its functions. For additional information, please refer to the datasheet.

# To ensure safe operation, please carefully read all precautions before handling the evaluation board

Depending on the configuration of the board and voltages used,



# Potentially lethal voltages may be generated.

Therefore, please make sure to read and observe all safety precautions described in the red box below.

#### Before Use

- [1] Verify that the parts/components are not damaged or missing (i.e. due to the drops).
- [2] Check that there are no conductive foreign objects on the board.
- [3] Be careful when performing soldering on the module and/or evaluation board to ensure that solder splash does not occur.
- [4] Check that there is no condensation or water droplets on the circuit board.

#### **During Use**

- [5] Be careful to not allow conductive objects to come into contact with the board.
- [6] Brief accidental contact or even bringing your hand close to the board may result in discharge and lead to severe injury or death. Therefore, DO NOT touch the board with your bare hands or bring them too close to the board.

In addition, as mentioned above please exercise extreme caution when using conductive tools such as tweezers and screwdrivers.

- [7] If used under conditions beyond its rated voltage, it may cause defects such as short-circuit or, depending on the circumstances, explosion or other permanent damages.
- [8] Be sure to wear insulated gloves when handling is required during operation.

#### After Use

- [9] The ROHM Evaluation Board contains the circuits which store the high voltage. Since it stores the charges even after the connected power circuits are cut, please discharge the electricity after using it, and please deal with it after confirming such electric discharge.
- [10] Protect against electric shocks by wearing insulated gloves when handling.

This evaluation board is intended for use only in research and development facilities and should by handled only by qualified personnel familiar with all safety and operating procedures.

We recommend carrying out operation in a safe environment that includes the use of high voltage signage at all entrances, safety interlocks, and protective glasses.