Zero Power No-Load Off-Line Digital PWM Controller

1.0 Features

- Zero power consumption at no-load with lowest system cost (< 5 mW at 230 V_{ac} with typical application circuit)
- Intelligent low power management achieves ultra-low operating current at no-load
- Adaptive load transient detection and fast response
- Very tight constant voltage and constant current regulation over entire operating range
- Primary-side feedback eliminates opto-isolators and simplifies design
- EZ-EMI [®] design enhances manufacturability
- Intrinsically low common mode noise
- Optimized 72 kHz maximum PWM switching frequency achieves best size and efficiency
- Active start-up scheme enables fastest possible start-up
- Adaptive multi-mode PWM/PFM control improves efficiency
- Quasi-resonant operation for highest overall efficiency
- Direct drive of low-cost BJT switch
- No external compensation components required
- Complies with EPA 2.0 energy-efficiency specifications with ample margin
- Built-in soft start
- Built-in short circuit protection and output overvoltage
 protection
- Built-in current sense resistor short circuit protection
- No audible noise over entire operating range

2.0 Description

The iW1700 is a high performance AC/DC power supply controller which uses digital control technology to build peak current mode PWM flyback power supplies. The device together with an external active device (depletion mode NFET or NPN BJT) provides a fast start-up meanwhile achieving ultra-low no-load power consumption. The device directly drives a power BJT and operates in quasi-resonant mode to provide high efficiency along with a number of key built-in protection features while minimizing the external component count, simplifying EMI design and lowering the total bill of material cost. The iW1700 removes the need for secondary feedback circuitry while achieving excellent line and load regulation. It also eliminates the need for loop compensation components while maintaining stability over all operating conditions. Pulse-by-pulse waveform analysis allows for a loop response that is much faster than traditional solutions, resulting in improved dynamic load response, for both one-time and repetitive load transient. The built-in power limit function enables optimized transformer design in universal off-line applications and allows for a wide input voltage range.

iWatt's innovative proprietary technology ensures that power supplies built with iW1700 can achieve both highest average efficiency and zero no-load power consumption, and have fast load transient response in a compact form factor. The active start-up scheme enables shortest possible start-up time without sacrificing no-load power loss.

3.0 Applications

- Compact AC/DC adapter/chargers for cell phones, PDAs, digital still cameras
- Linear AC/DC replacement



Figure 3.1: iW1700 Typical Application Circuit

(Achieving < 5 mW No-load Power Consumption. Using Depletion Mode NFET as the Active Start-up Device)









Figure 3.2: iW1700 Typical Application Circuit (Alternative Circuit Using NPN BJT as the Active Start-up Device)

4.0 Pinout Description





| Pin # | Name | Туре | Pin Description |
|-------|--------------------|--------------|--|
| 1 | V _{cc} | Power Input | Power supply for control logic. |
| 2 | V _{SENSE} | Analog Input | Auxiliary voltage sense (used for primary regulation). |
| 3 | ASU | Output | Control signal for active start-up device (BJT or depletion NFET). |
| 4 | I _{SENSE} | Analog Input | Primary current sense. Used for cycle-by-cycle peak current control and limit. |
| 5 | GND | Ground | Ground. |
| 6 | OUTPUT | Output | Base drive for BJT. |

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5.0 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings are the parameter values or ranges which can cause permanent damage if exceeded.

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Units |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------|
| DC supply voltage range (pin 1, I _{CC} = 20mA max) | V _{cc} | -0.3 to 18 | V |
| Continuous DC supply current at V_{CC} pin (V_{CC} = 15 V) | I _{cc} | 20 | mA |
| ASU output (pin 3) | | -0.3 to 18 | V |
| Output (pin 6) | | -0.3 to 4.0 | V |
| V _{SENSE} input (pin 2, I _{Vsense} ≤ 10 mA) | | -0.7 to 4.0 | V |
| I _{sense} input (pin 4) | | -0.3 to 4.0 | V |
| Maximum junction temperature | T _{J MAX} | 125 | °C |
| Storage temperature | T _{STG} | -65 to 150 | °C |
| Lead temperature during IR reflow for ≤ 15 seconds | T _{LEAD} | 260 | °C |
| Thermal resistance junction-to-ambient | θ _{JA} | 190 | °C/W |
| ESD rating per JEDEC JESD22-A114 | | 2,000 | V |
| Latch-up test per JEDEC 78 | | ±100 | mA |

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6.0 Physical Dimensions

6-Lead SOT Package



Figure 6.1 : Physical dimensions, 6-lead SOT-23 package

Compliant to JEDEC Standard MO-178AB

Controlling dimensions are in millimeters

This package is RoHS compliant and Halide free.

Soldering Temperature Resistance:

[a] Package is IPC/JEDEC Std 020D Moisture Sensitivity Level 1

[b] Package exceeds JEDEC Std No. 22-A111 for Solder Immersion Resistance; packages can withstand 10 s immersion < 270°C</p>

Dimension D does not include mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side. D and E1 dimensions are determined at datum H.

The package top may be smaller than the package bottom. Dimensions D and E1 are are determined at the outermost extremes of the plastic body exclusive of mold flash, tie bar burrs and interlead flash, but including any mismatch between top and bottom of the plastic body. D and E1 dimensions are determined at datum H.

7.0 Ordering Information

| Part Number | Options | Package | Description |
|-------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| iW1700-00 | Cable Comp = 0 mV | SOT-23 | Tape & Reel ¹ |
| iW1700-01 | Cable Comp = 300 mV | SOT-23 | Tape & Reel ¹ |

Note 1: Tape & Reel packing quantity is 3,000 per reel. Minimum ordering quantity is 3,000.

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iWatt Inc. is a fabless semiconductor company that develops intelligent power management ICs for computer, communication, and consumer markets. The company's patented *pulseTrain*[™] technology, the industry's first truly digital approach to power system regulation, is revolutionizing power supply design.

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