Ultra Low I_q 350 mA LDO Regulator with Reset

The NCV8775C is 350 mA LDO regulator with integrated reset functions dedicated for microprocessor applications. Its robustness allows NCV8775C to be used in severe automotive environments. Ultra low quiescent current as low as 19 μ A typical makes it suitable for applications permanently connected to battery requiring ultra low quiescent current with or without load. This feature is especially critical when modules remain in active mode when ignition is off. The NCV8775C contains protection functions as current limit, thermal shutdown.

Features

- Output Voltage Options: 3.3 V and 5 V
- Output Voltage Accuracy: ±2%
- Output Current up to 350 mA
- Ultra Low Quiescent Current: typ 19 μ A (max 28 μ A)
- Very Wide Range of Cout and ESR Values for Stability
- Microprocessor Compatible Control Functions: - Reset with Adjustable Delay
- Wide Input Voltage Operation Range: up to 40 V
- Protection Features
 - Current Limitation
 - Thermal Shutdown
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Grade 1 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- EMC Compliant
- These are Pb–Free Devices

Typical Applications

- Body Control Module
- Instruments and Clusters
- Occupant Protection and Comfort
- Powertrain



Figure 1. Typical Application Schematic



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 12 of this data sheet.





PIN CONNECTIONS





PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No. DPAK-5 D2PAK-5	Din Nama	Description
DZPAK-5	Pin Name	Description
1	V _{in}	Positive Power Supply Input. Connect 0.1 μ F capacitor to ground.
2	RO	Reset (Open Collector) Output. External Pull-up resistor connected to Vout.
3, TAB	GND	Power Supply Ground. Pin 3 internally connected to tab.
4	D	Reset Delay. Timing capacitor to GND for Reset Delay function.
5	V _{out}	Regulated Output Voltage. Connect 10 μ F capacitor with ESR < 5 Ω to ground.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Ra	ating	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 1)	DC	V _{in}	-0.3	40	V
Input Voltage (Note 2)	Load Dump – Suppressed	U _s *	-	45	V
Output Voltage		V _{out}	-0.3	7	V
Reset Delay Voltage		VD	-0.3	7	V
Reset Output Voltage		V _{RO}	-0.3	7	V
Junction Temperature		Τ _J	-40	150	°C
Storage Temperature		T _{STG}	-55	150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

2. Load Dump Test B (with centralized load dump suppression) according to ISO16750-2 standard. Guaranteed by design. Not tested in production. Passed Class A according to ISO16750-1.

ESD CAPABILITY (Note 3)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit
ESD Capability, Human Body Model	ESD _{HBM}	-4	4	kV
ESD Capability, Charged Device Model	ESD _{CDM}	-1	1	kV

3. This device series incorporates ESD protection and is tested by the following methods:

ESD HBM tested per AEC-Q100-002 (JS-001-2017)

Field Induced Charge Device Model ESD characterization is not performed on plastic molded packages with body sizes 2 x 2 mm due to the inability of a small package body to acquire and retain enough charge to meet the minimum CDM discharge current waveform characteristic defined in JEDEC JS-002-2018.

LEAD SOLDERING TEMPERATURE AND MSL (Note 4)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Мах	Unit
Moisture Sensitivity Level DPAK-5 D2PAK-5	MSL	1	1	-

4. For more information, please refer to our Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 5)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Thermal Characteristics, DPAK–5			°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 6)	R _{0JA}	53.5	
Thermal Reference, Junction-to-Lead (Note 6)	$R_{\psi JL1}$	8.2	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 7)	R _{0JA}	23.9	
Thermal Reference, Junction-to-Lead (Note 7)	$R_{\psi JL1}$	7.4	
Thermal Characteristics, D2PAK-5			°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 6)	R _{0JA}	53.3	
Thermal Reference, Junction-to-Lead (Note 6)	R_{wJL1}	7.6	
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Air (Note 7)	R _{0JA}	23.7	
Thermal Reference, Junction-to-Lead (Note 7)	R _{ψJL1}	6.9	

5. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

 Values based on 1s0p board with copper area of 645 mm2 (or 1 in2) of 1 oz copper thickness and FR4 PCB substrate. Single layer – according to JEDEC51.3.

7. Values based on 2s2p board with copper area of 645 mm2 (or 1 in2) of 1 oz copper thickness for inner layers, 2 oz copper thickness for signal layers and FR4 PCB substrate. 4 layers – according to JEDEC51.7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING RANGE (Note 8)

Rating	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Voltage (Note 9)	V _{in}	4.5	40	V
Junction Temperature	TJ	-40	150	°C

8. Refer to ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

9. Minimum V_{in} = 4.5 V or (V_{out} + V_{DO}), whichever is higher.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V_{in} = 13.5 \text{ V}$, $C_{in} = 0.1 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{out} = 10 \mu\text{F}$, Min and Max values are valid for temperature range $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le T_J \le 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless noted otherwise and are guaranteed by test, design or statistical correlation. Typical values are referenced to $T_J = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ (Notes 10 and 11)

Parameter		Test Conditions Symbo		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
REGULATOR OUTPUT		-					
Output Voltage (Accuracy %)	3.3 V 5.0 V	$ \begin{array}{l} V_{in} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 40 \text{ V}, \ I_{out} = 0.1 \text{ mA to } 200 \text{ mA} \\ V_{in} = 4.5 \text{ V to } 16 \text{ V}, \ I_{out} = 0.1 \text{ mA to } 350 \text{ mA} \\ V_{in} = 5.6 \text{ V to } 40 \text{ V}, \ I_{out} = 0.1 \text{ mA to } 200 \text{ mA} \\ V_{in} = 5.975 \text{ V to } 16 \text{ V}, \ I_{out} = 0.1 \text{ mA to } 350 \text{ mA} \end{array} $	V _{out}	3.234 3.234 4.9 4.9	3.3 3.3 5.0 5.0	3.366 3.366 5.1 5.1	V
Line Regulation	3.3 V 5.0 V	$V_{in} = 4.5$ V to 28 V, $I_{out} = 5$ mA $V_{in} = 6$ V to 28 V, $I_{out} = 5$ mA	Reg _{line}	-20	0	20	mV
Load Regulation		I _{out} = 0.1 mA to 350 mA	Reg _{load}	-35	10	35	mV
Dropout Voltage (Note 12)	5.0 V	I _{out} = 200 mA I _{out} = 350 mA	V _{DO}		200 350	350 600	mV
QUIESCENT CURRENT							
Quiescent Current ($I_q = I_{in} - I_{out}$.)	$\begin{split} I_{out} &= 0.1 \text{ mA, } T_J = 25^\circ C \\ I_{out} &= 0.1 \text{ mA, } T_J \leq 125^\circ C \end{split}$	Ι _q		19 -	27 28	μΑ
CURRENT LIMIT PROTECTION	N						
Current Limit		V _{out} = 0.96 x V _{out_nom}	I _{LIM}	500	-	1100	mA
Short Circuit Current Limit		V _{out} = 0 V	I _{SC}	500	-	1100	mA
PSRR							
Power Supply Ripple Rejection (Note 13)	f = 100 Hz, 0.5 V _{pp}	PSRR	-	80	-	dB
D (RESET DELAY)		-					-
Reset Charging Current		V _D = 1.0 V	I _D	2.0	4.0	6.5	μΑ
Upper Timing Threshold			V _{DU}	1.2	1.3	1.4	V
Reset Delay Time		C _D = 47 nF	t _{RD}	10	16	22	ms
Reset Reaction Time			t _{RR}		6.0		μs
RESET OUTPUT RO		-					-
Input Voltage Reset Threshold	3.3 V	V_{in} decreasing, $V_{out} > V_{RT}$	V _{in_RT}	_	3.8	4.2	V
Output Voltage Reset Threshold	ł	V _{out} decreasing	V _{RT}	90	93	96	%V _{out}
Reset Hysteresis			V _{RH}	-	2.0	-	%V _{out}
Reset Output Low Voltage		V_{out} > 1 V, R_{RO} > 5 k Ω	V _{ROL}	_	0.2	0.4	V
Reset High Level Leakage Curr	ent		I _{ROLK}	-	-	5	μΑ
THERMAL SHUTDOWN							
Thermal Shutdown Temperature (Note 13)	Э		T _{SD}	150	175	195	°C
Thermal Shutdown Hysteresis			T _{SH}	_	10	-	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

10. Refer to ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS and APPLICATION INFORMATION for Safe Operating Area.

11. Performance guaranteed over the indicated operating temperature range by design and/or characterization tested at $T_A \approx T_J$. Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during testing to maintain the junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.

12. Measured when output voltage falls 100 mV below the regulated voltage at V_{in} = 13.5 V.

13. Values based on design and/or characterization.

(Note 13)

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS







TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS











Figure 31. Power Up/Down Response



DEFINITIONS

General

All measurements are performed using short pulse low duty cycle techniques to maintain junction temperature as close as possible to ambient temperature.

Output voltage

The output voltage parameter is defined for specific temperature, input voltage and output current values or specified over Line, Load and Temperature ranges.

Line Regulation

The change in output voltage for a change in input voltage measured for specific output current over operating ambient temperature range.

Load Regulation

The change in output voltage for a change in output current measured for specific input voltage over operating ambient temperature range.

Dropout Voltage

The input to output differential at which the regulator output no longer maintains regulation against further reductions in input voltage. It is measured when the output drops 100 mV below its nominal value. The junction temperature, load current, and minimum input supply requirements affect the dropout level.

Quiescent Current

Quiescent Current (I_q) is the difference between the input current (measured through the LDO input pin) and the output load current.

Current Limit and Short Circuit Current Limit

Current Limit is value of output current by which output voltage drops below 96% of its nominal value. Short Circuit Current Limit is output current value measured with output of the regulator shorted to ground.

PSRR

Power Supply Rejection Ratio is defined as ratio of output voltage and input voltage ripple. It is measured in decibels (dB).

Line Transient Response

Typical output voltage overshoot and undershoot response when the input voltage is excited with a given slope.

Load Transient Response

Typical output voltage overshoot and undershoot response when the output current is excited with a given slope between low–load and high–load conditions.

Thermal Protection

Internal thermal shutdown circuitry is provided to protect the integrated circuit in the event that the maximum junction temperature is exceeded. When activated at typically 175°C, the regulator turns off. This feature is provided to prevent failures from accidental overheating.

Maximum Package Power Dissipation

The power dissipation level is maximum allowed power dissipation for particular package or power dissipation at which the junction temperature reaches its maximum operating value, whichever is lower.

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The NCV8775C regulator is self–protected with internal thermal shutdown and internal current limit. Typical characteristics are shown in Figure 4 to Figure 34.

Input Decoupling (C_{in})

A ceramic or tantalum 0.1 μ F capacitor is recommended and should be connected close to the NCV8775C package. Higher capacitance and lower ESR will improve the overall line and load transient response.

Input Capacitor is required if regulator is located far from power supply filter. If extremely fast input voltage transients are expected with slew rate in excess of 4 V/ μ s then appropriate input filter must be used. The filter can be composed of several capacitors in parallel.

Output Decoupling (Cout)

The NCV8775C is a stable component and does not require a minimum Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) for the output capacitor. Stability region of ESR vs Output Current is shown in Figures 20 and 21. The minimum output decoupling value is 1 μ F and can be augmented to fulfill stringent load transient requirements. The regulator works with ceramic chip capacitors as well as tantalum devices. Larger values improve noise rejection and load regulation transient response.

Reset Operation

A reset signal is provided on the Reset Output (RO) pin to provide feedback to the microprocessor of an out of regulation condition. The timing diagram of reset function is shown in Figure 32. This is in the form of a logic signal on RO. Output voltage conditions below the Reset threshold cause RO to go low. RO is pulled up to Vout by an external resistor, typically 5.0 k Ω in value. Output voltage regulation must be maintained for the delay time before the reset output signals a valid condition. The delay for the reset output is defined as the amount of time it takes the timing capacitor on the delay pin to charge from a residual voltage of 0 V to the upper timing threshold voltage V_{DU} of 1.3 V. The charging current for this is I_D of 4 μ A and D pin voltage in steady state is typically 0 V. By using typical IC parameters with a 47 nF capacitor on the D Pin, the following time delay is derived:

$$t_{RD} = C_D \times \frac{V_{DU}}{I_D}$$
 (eq. 1)
$$t_{RD} = 47 \text{ nF} \times \frac{1.3 \text{ V}}{4 \mu \text{A}} = 15.3 \text{ ms}$$

Other time delays can be obtained by changing the C_D capacitor value. The Delay Time can be reduced by decreasing the capacitance of C_D . Using the formula above, Delay can be reduced as desired. For minimum reset delay time Delay pin must be left open with no PCB trace connected to the pin.

Thermal Considerations

As power in the NCV8775C increases, it might become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. When the NCV8775C has good thermal conductivity through the PCB, the junction temperature will be relatively low with high power applications. The maximum dissipation the NCV8775C can handle is given by:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{max})} = \frac{\left[\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{max})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}\right]}{\mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{\theta}\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}} \tag{eq. 2}$$

(eq. 3)

Since T_J is not recommended to exceed 150°C, then the NCV8775C soldered on 645 mm², 1 oz copper area, FR4 can dissipate up to 2.35 W (for D2PAK–5) when the ambient temperature (T_A) is 25°C. See Figures 33 and 34 for R_{θ JA} versus PCB area. The power dissipated by the NCV8775C can be calculated from the following equations:

 $P_{D} = V_{in}(I_{q}@I_{out}) + I_{out}(V_{in} - V_{out})$

or

$$V_{in(max)} = \frac{P_{D(max)} + (V_{out} \times I_{out})}{I_{out} + I_{q}}$$
(eq. 4)

NOTE: Items containing I_q can be neglected if $I_{out} >> I_q$.



Hints

 V_{in} and GND printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. When the impedance of these traces is high, there is a chance to pick up noise or cause the regulator to malfunction. Place external filter components, especially the output capacitor, as near as possible to the device to increase EMC performance.



The NCV8775C is not developed in compliance with ISO26262 standard. If application is safety critical then the above application example diagram shown in Figure 35 can be used.



Figure 35. NCV8775C Application Diagram

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Output Voltage	Package	Shipping [†]
NCV8775CDT33RKG	3.3 V	DPAK–5 (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV8775CDT50RKG	5.0 V	DPAK–5 (Pb–Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel
NCV8775CDS33R4G	3.3 V	D2PAK–5 (Pb–Free)	800 / Tape & Reel
NCV8775CDS50R4G	5.0 V	D2PAK–5 (Pb–Free)	800 / Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.





DPAK-5, CENTER LEAD CROP CASE 175AA **ISSUE B**

DATE 15 MAY 2014

SCALE 1:1



RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT*



*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

NOTES: 1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. 2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

	INC	HES	MILLIM	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22
в	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
С	0.086	0.094	2.19	2.38
D	0.020	0.028	0.51	0.71
Е	0.018	0.023	0.46	0.58
F	0.024	0.032	0.61	0.81
G	0.180	BSC	4.56	BSC
н	0.034	0.040	0.87	1.01
J	0.018	0.023	0.46	0.58
К	0.102	0.114	2.60	2.89
L	0.045	BSC	1.14	BSC
R	0.170	0.190	4.32	4.83
R 1	0.185	0.210	4.70	5.33
S	0.025	0.040	0.63	1.01
U	0.020		0.51	
v	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27
Z	0.155	0.170	3.93	4.32

GENERIC **MARKING DIAGRAMS***



*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb-Free indicator, "G" or microdot " .", may or may not be present.

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