

NX3P191

Logic controlled high-side power switch

Rev. 5 — 14 January 2014

Product data sheet

1. General description

The NX3P191 is a high-side load switch which features a low ON resistance P-channel MOSFET. It has input inrush current reduction that supports more than 500 mA of continuous current. It also has an integrated output discharge resistor to discharge the output capacitance when disabled. Designed for operation from 1.1 V to 3.6 V, it is used in power domain isolation applications to reduce power dissipation and extend battery life. The enable logic includes integrated logic level translation making the device compatible with lower voltage processors and controllers. The NX3P191 is ideal for portable, battery operated applications due to low ground current and ultra-low shutdown current.

2. Features and benefits

- Wide supply voltage range from 1.1 V to 3.6 V
- Very low ON resistance:
 - ◆ 95 mΩ (typical) at a supply voltage of 1.8 V
- High noise immunity
- Low-power mode when EN is LOW
- Low ground current (2 µA maximum)
- 1.2 V control logic at a supply voltage of 3.6 V
- High current handling capability (500 mA continuous current)
- Internal output discharge resistor
- Turn-on slew rate limiting
- ESD protection:
 - ◆ HBM JESD22-A114F Class 3A exceeds 4000 V
 - ◆ CDM AEC-Q100-011 revision B exceeds 500 V
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C

3. Applications

- Cell phone
- Digital cameras and audio devices
- Portable and battery-powered equipment



4. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

| Type number | Package | Temperature range | Name | Description | Version |
|-------------|---------|-------------------|--------|---|-----------------|
| NX3P191UK | | -40 °C to +85 °C | WLCSP4 | wafer level chip-size package; 4 bumps; body 0.76 × 0.76 × 0.51 mm. (Backside Coating included) | NX3P190/NX3P191 |

5. Marking

Table 2. Marking codes

| Type number | Marking code |
|-------------|--------------|
| NX3P191UK | x1 |

6. Functional diagram

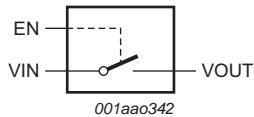


Fig 1. Logic symbol

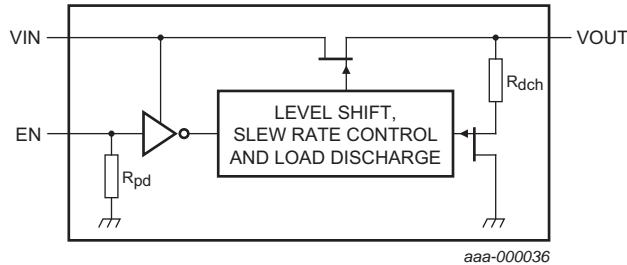


Fig 2. Logic diagram (simplified schematic)

7. Pinning information

7.1 Pinning

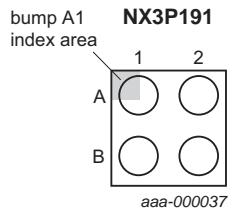


Fig 3. Pin configuration for WLCSP4

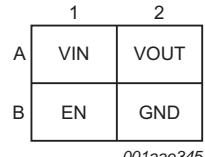


Fig 4. Ball mapping for WLCSP4

7.2 Pin description

Table 3. Pin description

| Symbol | Pin | Description |
|--------|-----|----------------------------|
| VIN | A1 | input voltage |
| EN | B1 | enable input (active HIGH) |
| VOUT | A2 | output voltage |
| GND | B2 | ground (0 V) |

8. Functional description

Table 4. Function table^[1]

| Input EN | Switch |
|----------|------------|
| L | switch OFF |
| H | switch ON |

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level.

9. Limiting values

Table 5. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|------------------------------|---|-----|-------|---------------------|
| V _I | input voltage | input EN | [1] | -0.5 | +4.0 |
| | | input VIN | [2] | -0.5 | +4.0 |
| V _{SW} | switch voltage | output VOUT | [2] | -0.5 | V _{I(VIN)} |
| I _{IK} | input clamping current | input EN: V _{I(EN)} < -0.5 V | -50 | - | mA |
| I _{SK} | switch clamping current | input VIN: V _{I(VIN)} < -0.5 V | -50 | - | mA |
| | | output VOUT: V _{O(VOUT)} < -0.5 V | -50 | - | mA |
| | | output VOUT: V _{O(VOUT)} > V _{I(VIN)} + 0.5 V | - | 50 | mA |
| I _{SW} | switch current | V _{SW} > -0.5 V | | | |
| | | T _{amb} = 25 °C | - | ±1000 | mA |
| | | T _{amb} = 85 °C | - | ±500 | mA |
| T _{j(max)} | maximum junction temperature | | -40 | +125 | °C |
| T _{stg} | storage temperature | | -65 | +150 | °C |
| P _{tot} | total power dissipation | | [3] | - | 300 mW |

[1] The minimum input voltage rating may be exceeded if the input current rating is observed.

[2] The minimum and maximum switch voltage ratings may be exceeded if the switch clamping current rating is observed.

[3] The (absolute) maximum power dissipation depends on the junction temperature T_j. Higher power dissipation is allowed in conjunction with lower ambient temperatures. The conditions to determine the specified values are T_{amb} = 85 °C and the use of a two layer PCB.

10. Recommended operating conditions

Table 6. Recommended operating conditions

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Min | Max | Unit |
|-----------|---------------------|------------|-----|-----|------|
| V_I | input voltage | | 1.1 | 3.6 | V |
| T_{amb} | ambient temperature | | -40 | +85 | °C |

11. Thermal characteristics

Table 7. Thermal characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | Typ | Unit |
|---------------|---|------------|------------|------|
| $R_{th(j-a)}$ | thermal resistance from junction to ambient | | [1][2] 130 | K/W |

- [1] The overall $R_{th(j-a)}$ can vary depending on the board layout. To minimize the effective $R_{th(j-a)}$, all pins must have a solid connection to larger Cu layer areas e.g. to the power and ground layer. In multi-layer PCB applications, the second layer should be used to create a large heat spreader area right below the device. If this layer is either ground or power, it should be connected with several vias to the top layer connecting to the device ground or supply. Try not to use any solder-stop varnish under the chip.
- [2] Please rely on the measurement data given for a rough estimation of the $R_{th(j-a)}$ in your application. The actual $R_{th(j-a)}$ value may vary in applications using different layer stacks and layouts

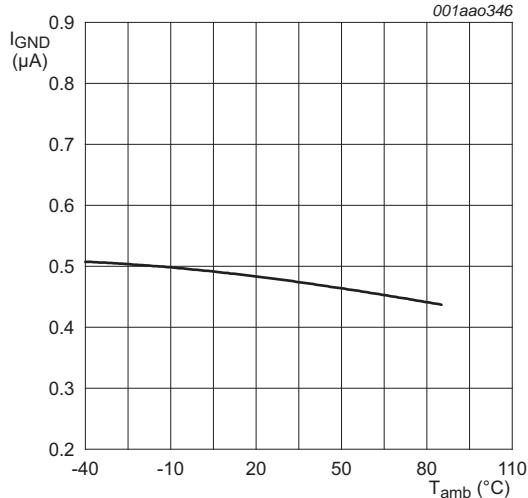
12. Static characteristics

Table 8. Static characteristics

$V_{I(VIN)} = V_{I(EN)}$, unless otherwise specified; Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

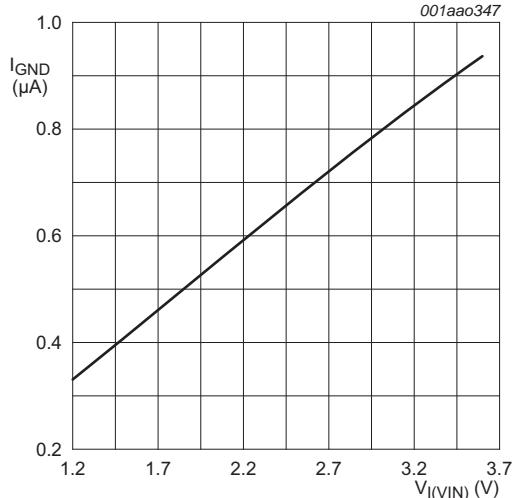
| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ | | | $T_{amb} = -40^\circ\text{C to } +85^\circ\text{C}$ | | Unit |
|--------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----|-----|---|------|------|
| | | | Min | Typ | Max | Min | Max | |
| V_{IH} | HIGH-level input voltage | EN input | | | | | | |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.1 \text{ V to } 1.3 \text{ V}$ | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | V |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.3 \text{ V to } 1.8 \text{ V}$ | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | V |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$ | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | V |
| V_{IL} | LOW-level input voltage | EN input | | | | | | |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.1 \text{ V to } 1.3 \text{ V}$ | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | V |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.3 \text{ V to } 1.8 \text{ V}$ | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | V |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8 \text{ V to } 3.6 \text{ V}$ | - | - | - | - | 0.45 | V |
| R_{pd} | pull-down resistance | EN input | - | 4 | - | - | - | MΩ |
| I_{GND} | ground current | $V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6 \text{ V}; \text{VOUT open};$ see Figure 5 and Figure 6 | - | - | - | -2 | - | μA |
| $I_{S(OFF)}$ | OFF-state leakage current | $V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6 \text{ V}; V_{I(EN)} = \text{GND};$ $V_{O(VOUT)} = \text{GND}$; see Figure 8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 2 | μA |
| R_{dch} | discharge resistance | VOUT output | - | 280 | - | - | - | Ω |

12.1 Graphs



$V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8$ V; $V_{I(EN)} = 1.8$ V; $I_{LOAD} = 500$ mA.

Fig 5. Waveform showing the ground current versus temperature



$V_{I(EN)} = V_{I(VIN)}$; $T_{amb} = 25$ °C; $I_{LOAD} = 500$ mA.

Fig 6. Waveform showing the ground current versus input voltage on pin VIN

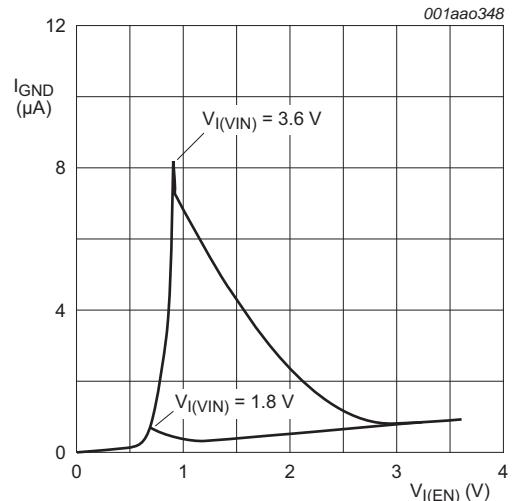
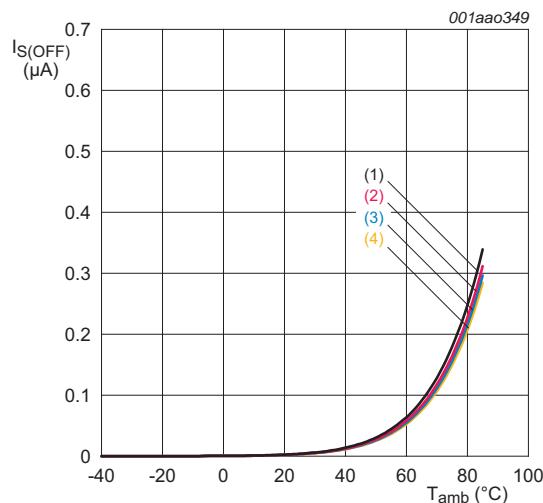


Fig 7. Waveform showing the additional ground current versus input voltage



$V_{I(EN)} = \text{GND}$.

- (1) $V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6$ V.
- (2) $V_{I(VIN)} = 2.5$ V.
- (3) $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8$ V.
- (4) $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.2$ V.

Fig 8. Waveforms showing the OFF-state leakage current versus temperature

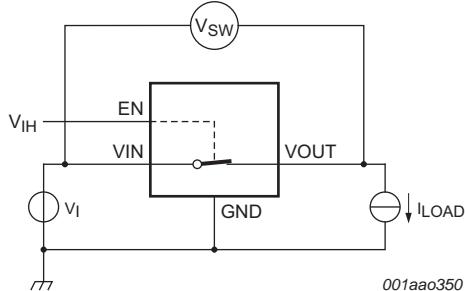
12.2 ON resistance

Table 9. ON resistance

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

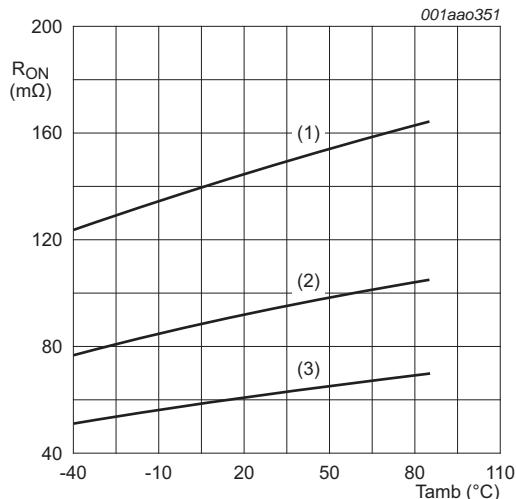
| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | $T_{amb} = 25$ °C | | | Unit |
|----------|---------------|---|-------------------|-----|-----|------|
| | | | Min | Typ | Max | |
| R_{ON} | ON resistance | $V_{I(EN)} = 1.5$ V; $I_{LOAD} = 200$ mA; see Figure 9 , Figure 10 and Figure 11 | | | | |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.2$ V | - | 150 | - | mΩ |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.5$ V | - | 110 | - | mΩ |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8$ V | - | 95 | 130 | mΩ |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 2.5$ V | - | 75 | - | mΩ |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6$ V | - | 65 | - | mΩ |

12.3 ON resistance test circuit and waveforms



$$R_{ON} = V_{SW} / I_{LOAD}$$

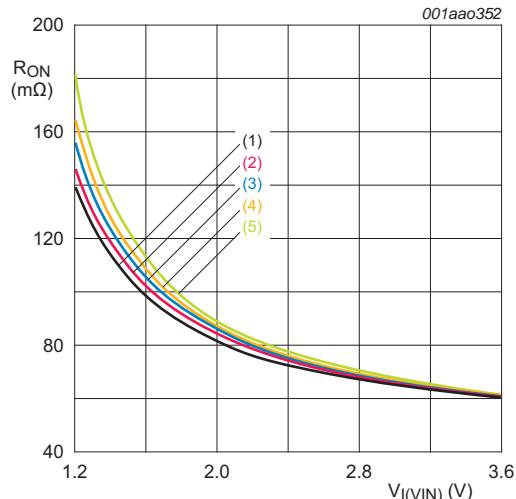
Fig 9. Test circuit for measuring ON resistance



$I_{LOAD} = 100 \text{ mA}$.

- (1) $V_I(VIN) = 1.2 \text{ V}$.
- (2) $V_I(VIN) = 1.8 \text{ V}$.
- (3) $V_I(VIN) = 3.6 \text{ V}$.

Fig 10. Waveform showing the ON resistance versus temperature



$V_I(EN) = V_I(VIN); T_{amb} = 25 \text{ °C}$.

- (1) $I_{LOAD} = 10 \text{ mA}$.
- (2) $I_{LOAD} = 100 \text{ mA}$.
- (3) $I_{LOAD} = 250 \text{ mA}$.
- (4) $I_{LOAD} = 350 \text{ mA}$.
- (5) $I_{LOAD} = 500 \text{ mA}$.

Fig 11. Waveform showing the ON resistance versus input voltage

13. Dynamic characteristics

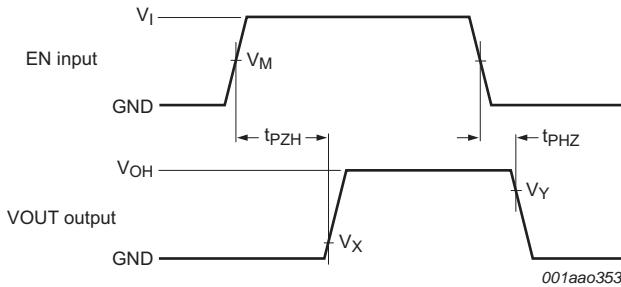
Table 10. Dynamic characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see [Figure 13](#).

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions | $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ | | | Unit |
|----------|-------------|---|--|-----|-----|---------------|
| | | | Min | Typ | Max | |
| t_{en} | enable time | EN to VOUT; see Figure 12 | [1] | | | |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8\text{ V}$ | - | 80 | - | μs |
| | | $V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6\text{ V}$ | - | 40 | - | μs |

[1] t_{en} is the same as t_{PZH} .

13.1 Waveform and test circuits



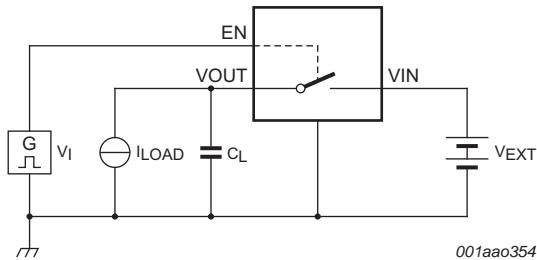
Measurement points are given in [Table 11](#).

Logic level: V_{OH} is the typical output voltage that occurs with the output load.

Fig 12. Switching times

Table 11. Measurement points

| Supply voltage | EN Input | Output | |
|----------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| $V_{I(VIN)}$ | V_M | V_X | V_Y |
| 1.1 V to 3.6 V | $0.5 \times V_{I(EN)}$ | $0.1 \times V_{OH}$ | $0.9 \times V_{OH}$ |



Test data is given in [Table 12](#).

Definitions test circuit:

R_L = Load resistance.

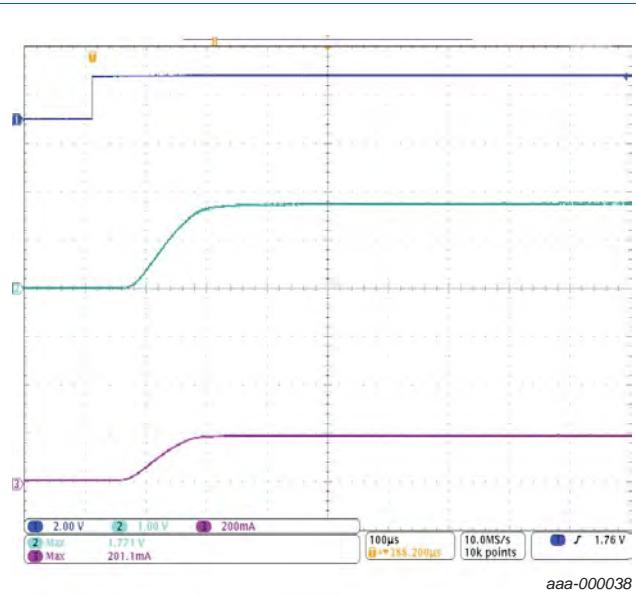
C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

V_{EXT} = External voltage for measuring switching times.

Fig 13. Test circuit for measuring switching times

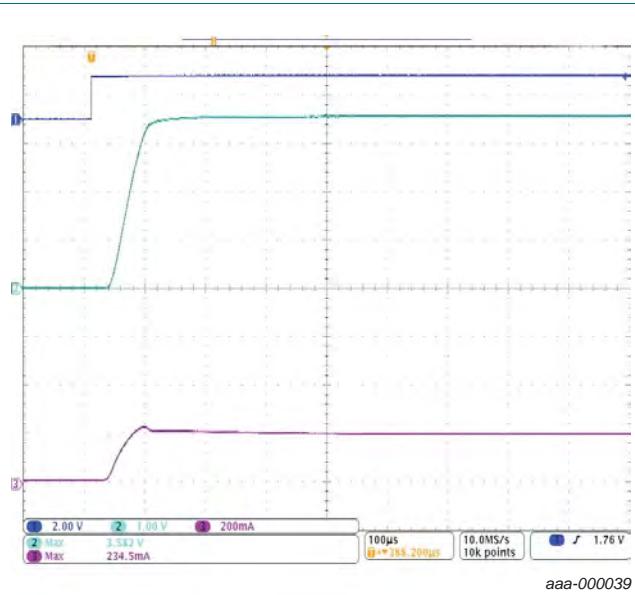
Table 12. Test data

| Supply voltage | Input | Load | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------|
| V_{EXT} | $V_{I(EN)}$ | C_L | I_{LOAD} |
| 1.1 V to 3.6 V | 1.5 V | 1 μ F | 200 mA |



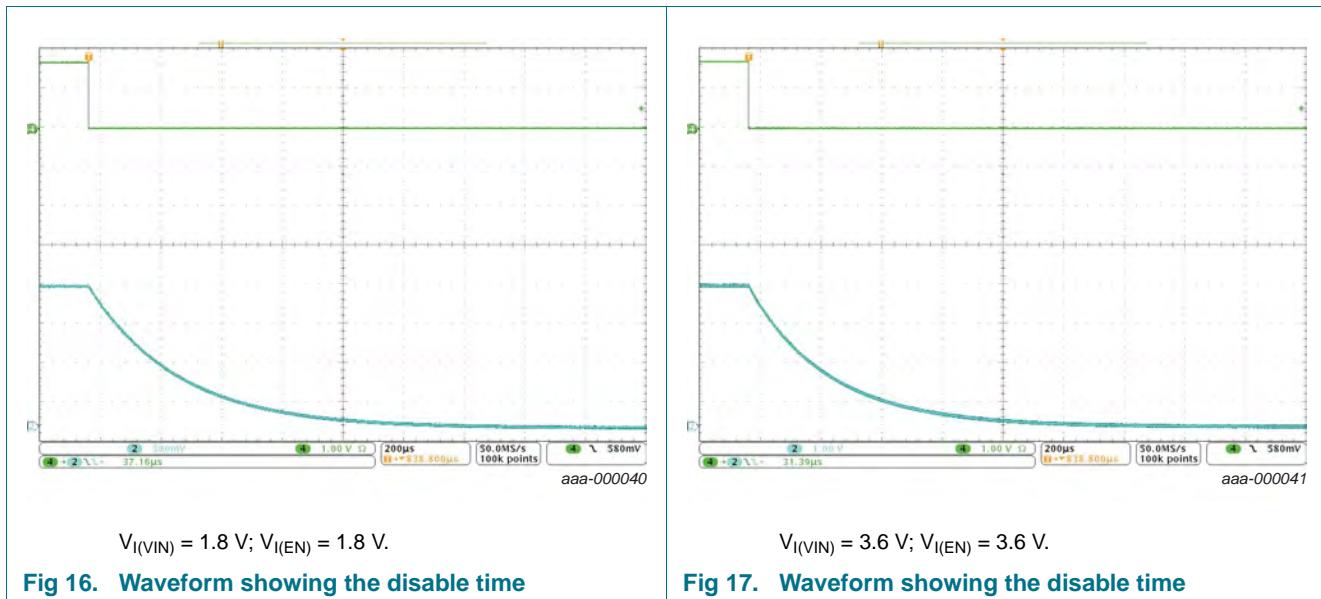
$V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8 \text{ V}$; $V_{I(EN)} = 1.8 \text{ V}$; $C_L = 1 \mu\text{F}$; $I_{LOAD} = 200 \text{ mA}$.

Fig 14. Waveform showing the enable time versus inrush current



$V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6 \text{ V}$; $V_{I(EN)} = 1.8 \text{ V}$; $C_L = 1.0 \mu\text{F}$; $I_{LOAD} = 200 \text{ mA}$.

Fig 15. Waveform showing the enable time versus inrush current

 $V_{I(VIN)} = 1.8 \text{ V}; V_{I(EN)} = 1.8 \text{ V}.$ $V_{I(VIN)} = 3.6 \text{ V}; V_{I(EN)} = 3.6 \text{ V}.$

14. Package outline

WLCSP4: wafer level chip-size package.
4 bumps; body 0.76 x 0.76 x 0.51 mm. (Backside Coating included)

NX3P190/NX3P191

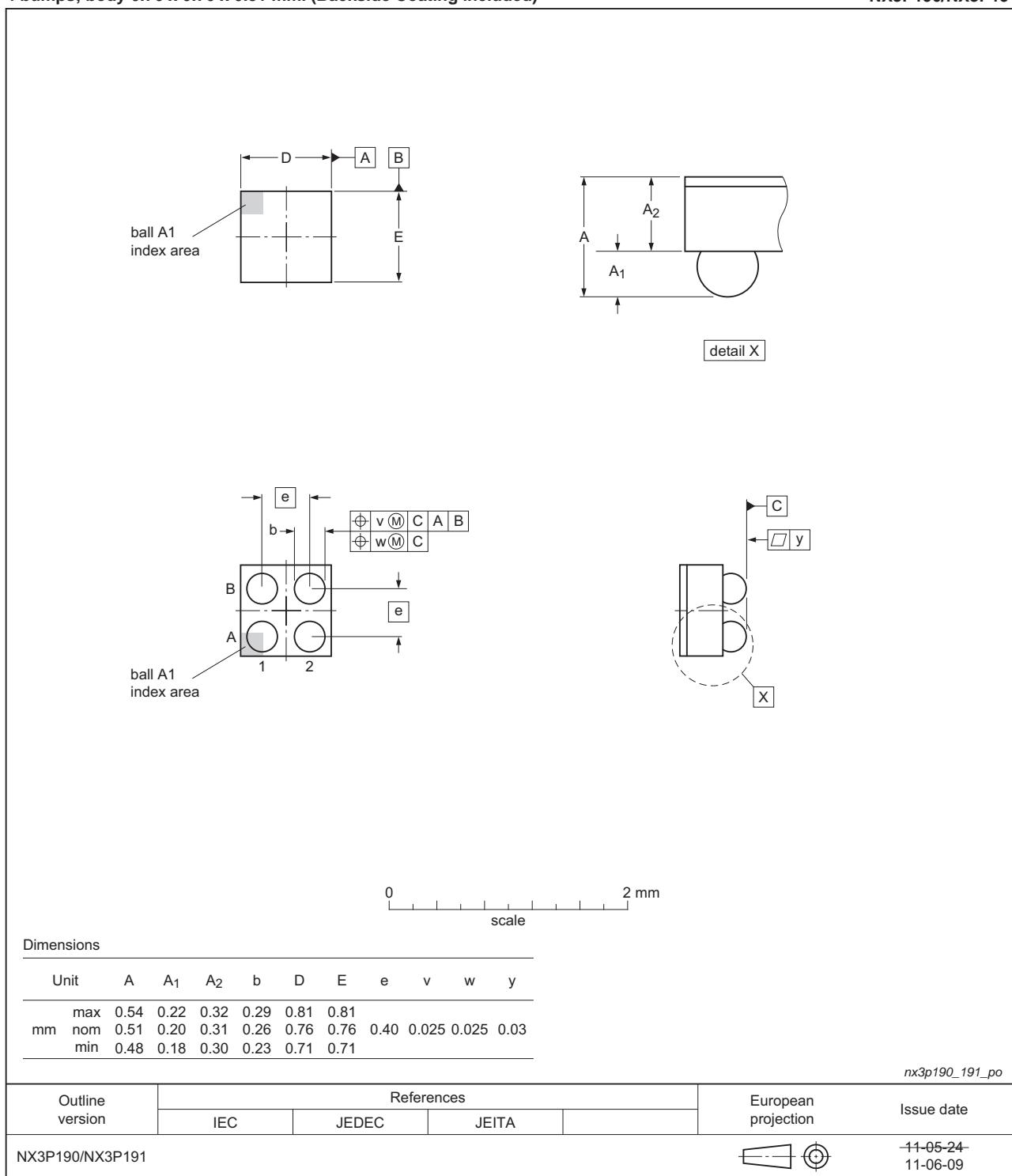


Fig 18. Package outline WLCSP4 (NX3P190/NX3P191)

15. Abbreviations

Table 13. Abbreviations

| Acronym | Description |
|---------|---|
| MOSFET | Metal-Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor |

16. Revision history

Table 14. Revision history

| Document ID | Release date | Data sheet status | Change notice | Supersedes |
|----------------|--------------|---|---------------|-------------|
| NX3P191 v.5 | 20140114 | Product data sheet | - | NX3P191 v.4 |
| Modifications: | | • Figure title row figure 7 corrected (errata). | | |
| NX3P191 v.4 | 20121022 | Product data sheet | - | NX3P191 v.3 |
| NX3P191 v.3 | 20120903 | Product data sheet | - | NX3P191 v.2 |
| NX3P191 v.2 | 20111104 | Product data sheet | - | NX3P191 v.1 |
| NX3P191 v.1 | 20110831 | Product data sheet | - | - |

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17.1 Data sheet status

| Document status ^{[1][2]} | Product status ^[3] | Definition |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
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