

## ZumLink™

Covers Model: Z9-C or Z9-T Firmware 1.0.7.0

## **User & Reference Manual**



Part Number: LUM0075AA Revision: Jun-2018

#### Safety Information

The products described in this manual can fail in a variety of modes due to misuse, age, or malfunction and is not designed or intended for used in systems requiring fail-safe performance, including life safety systems. Systems with the products must be designed to prevent personal injury and property damage during product operation and in the event of product failure.

STOP Warning! Verify power is OFF before connecting or disconnecting the interface or RF cables.

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FreeWave Technologies, Inc. warrants the FreeWave® ZumLink Z9-C or Z9-T (Product) that you have purchased against defects in materials and manufacturing for a period of two years from the date of shipment, depending on model number. In the event of a Product failure due to materials or workmanship, FreeWave will, at its discretion, repair or replace the Product. For evaluation of Warranty coverage, return the Product to FreeWave upon receiving a Return Material Authorization (RMA). The replacement product will remain under warranty for 90 days or the remainder of the original product warranty period, whichever is longer.

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- 3. If Product has been modified, repaired, or altered by Customer unless FreeWave specifically authorized such alterations in each instance in writing.

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## Preface

## **Contact FreeWave Technical Support**

For up-to-date troubleshooting information, check the **Support** page at <u>www.freewave.com</u>. FreeWave provides technical support Monday through Friday, 8:00 AM to 5:00 PM Mountain Time (GMT -7).

- Call toll-free at 1.866.923.6168.
- In Colorado, call 303.381.9200.
- Contact us through e-mail at moreinfo@freewave.com.

## **Document Styles**

This document uses these styles:

- Parameter setting text appears as: [Page=radioSettings]
- File names appear as: configuration.cfg.
- File paths appear as: C:\Program Files (x86)\FreeWave Technologies.
- User-entered text appears as: xxxxxxxxx.

Caution: Indicates a situation that MAY cause damage to personnel, .

**Example**: Provides example information of the related text.

FREEWAVE Recommends: Identifies FreeWave recommendation information.

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**Important!**: Provides crucial information relevant to the text or procedure.

Note: Emphasis of specific information relevant to the text or procedure.



Provides time saving or informative suggestions about using the product.



Warning! Indicates a situation that WILL cause damage to personnel, .

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4. Overview

Thank you for purchasing the FreeWave Z9-C or Z9-T.

ZumLink is the latest generation of radios offered by FreeWave and consists of enclosed and board level radios.

The Z9-C or Z9-T 900MHz Series:

- Operates in the unlicensed 900MHz ISM band (902-928 MHz).
- Provides a maximum of 30dBm transmit output power.
- Is FCC compliant as both a Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum (FHSS) and a Digital Modulating (DM) radio.

**Note**: The frequency hopping capability is available at all bandwidths and the single channel (DM) operation is available for bandwidths of at least 500 kHz.

## 4.1. Communication Method

ZumLink uses Listen Before Talk (LBT) and Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA) where there are no assigned slots. The radios transmit when the channel is clear.

- The Gateway broadcasts packets to all Endpoints within range.
- The Endpoints unicast packets back to the Gateway.
- The Gateway acknowledges the Endpoint packets.

FreeWave's traditional protocol has a Gateway Time Slot and a Endpoint Time Slot within a frame.

- The Gateway transmits in its slot and listens in the Endpoint slot.
- The Endpoint transmits its slot and listens in the Gateway slot.

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## 5. Included & User-supplied Equipment

### **5.1. Included Equipment**

# Included Equipment Qty Description 1 Z9-C or Z9-T wireless device.

## 5.2. User-supplied Equipment

- **Z9-C Connection**: The Z9-C requires an RS232 serial interface that supports a maximum of 1 Mbps over the user data / configuration serial port and 115.2 kbps over the configuration / diagnostic serial port.
- **Z9-T Connection**: The **Z9-T** requires a TTL serial interface that supports a maximum of 3 Mbps over the user data / configuration serial port and 115.2 kbps over the configuration / diagnostic serial port.
- Computer

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## 6. Port Connections and Pinout Assignments

### **Port Connections**

• Z9-C or Z9-T Ports and Pinout Connections (on page 11)

## **Pinout Assignments**

• Z9-C or Z9-T Pinout Assignments (on page 12)

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### 6.1. Z9-C or Z9-T Ports and Pinout Connections

- The Z9-C or Z9-T shares the same 14-pin interface found on FreeWave's MM2 OEM board level radios easing migration but is not a drop-in replacement.
- The 14-pin dual row header, location, and pinout are the same as the MM2, MM2-MU, MM2-M13, and GXM series of radios with the exception of pin 2 and pin 6.
  - Pin 2 is used to place the Z9-C or Z9-T into configuration mode.
  - Pin 6 is used to reset the Z9-C or Z9-T radio.





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## 6.2. Z9-C or Z9-T Pinout Assignments

Figure 2: Z9-C or Z9-T Pinout Assignments

- The Z9-C or Z9-T includes a 14-pin header for power input, data input and output, diagnostics, and configuration.
- The 14-pin header:
  - is equivalent to the Samtec TMM-107-01-G-D-SM-A.
  - mates with Samtec CLT, SQT, SQW, ESQT, TLE, SMM, MMS, and TCSD style connectors.

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Z9-C or Z9-T Pinout Assignments					
Pin Number	Name / Signal Description	Radio Input / Output	Z9-C Signal Level	Z9-T Signal Level	Description
1	Power (B+)	Input	+3 to +5VDC (±10%)	+3 to +5VDC (±10%)	DC Input power
2	Interrupt	Input	TTL	TTL	Interrupt is used to place the Z9-C / Z9-T into configuration mode.
Serial P	orts (Pins 3 to	10)			
3	DTR (I)	Input	RS232	TTL	Data terminal ready input
4	GND	N/A			Ground
5	TXD (O)	Output	RS232	TTL	Transmit data output
6	Reset	Input	TTL**	TTL**	Resets the radio module to power up condition.
7	RXD (I)	Input	RS232	TTL	Receive data input
8	CD (O)	Output	RS232	TTL	Carrier detect output
9	RTS (I)	Input	RS232	TTL	Request to send input
10	CTS (O)	Output	RS232	TTL	Clear to send output
Diagnos	Diagnostic Ports (Pins 11 to 13)				
11	Diag RX	Input	RS232	TTL	Diagnostic Received Data
12	Diag TX	Output	RS232	TTL	Diagnostic Transmitted Data
13	GND	N/A			Ground
14	NC	N/A			Do Not Connect

#### Notes

- \*\*A low or ground places the Z9-C or Z9-T into reset.
- \*\*A high or floating allows normal Z9-C or Z9-T operation.
- FreeWave defines TTL as 0 (zero) to 3.3VDC.
- If it's an active-low pin, that pin MUST BE 'pulled' LOW by connecting it to ground (VIL < 0.66V).</li>
- For an active high pin, connect it to the HIGH voltage (VIH > 2.64V).

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## 7. Installation

- Power Setup (on page 15)
- Installation (on page 15)

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## 7.1. Power Setup

- The Z9-C or Z9-T is approved to operate with an input voltage range of +3 to +5VDC (±10%) that can supply at least 0.8 Amps.
- See the Technical Specifications (on page 91) for additional information.

**FREEWAVE Recommends**: All input power supply wires should be at least **20AWG** wires. A dedicated and stable power supply line is preferred.

The power supply used MUST provide more current than the amount of current drain listed in the specifications for the product and voltage. (at least mA at 12V)

**Warning!** Use electrostatic discharge (ESD) protectors to protect the radio from electric shock and provide filtered conditioned power with over-voltage protection.

## 7.2. Installation

- 1. Install an FCC-approved antenna.
- 2. Connect the antenna feed line to the ZumLink.

**Warning!** Only FCC approved antennas may be used. See Approved Antennas (on page 35).



The antenna must be professionally installed on a fixed, mounted, and permanent outdoor structure to satisfy RF exposure requirements.

Any antenna placed outdoors must be properly grounded.

Use extreme caution when installing antennas and follow all instructions included with the antenna.



If installing a directional antenna, preset the antenna's direction appropriately.

3. Connect the Z9-C or Z9-T to a power supply.

The Z9-C or Z9-T is approved to operate with an input voltage range of +3 to +5VDC ( $\pm$ 10%) that can supply at least 0.8 Amps.

**FREEWAVE Recommends**: All input power supply wires should be at least **20AWG** wires. A dedicated and stable power supply line is preferred.

The power supply used MUST provide more current than the amount of current drain listed in the specifications for the product and voltage.

The LED lights blink to show startup.

Note: See LEDs (on page 94) for more information.

- 4. Continue with:
  - Firmware Upgrade (on page 16)
  - CLI Configuration (on page 30)

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## 8. Firmware Upgrade

Important!: The Download procedure must be completed first.

These are the basic steps to upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T firmware:

- A. Download the Upgrade File and ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool (on page 17)
- B. Upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T (on page 22)

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## 8.1. Download the Upgrade File and ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool

**Note**: The Z9-C and Z9-T use the ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool to install the firmware upgrade file.

**Note**: The images in this procedure are for Windows® 7 and/or Firefox®. The dialog boxes and windows appear differently on each computer.

1. Click <u>http://support.freewave.com/</u>. The **Login** window opens.

**Important!**: Registration is required to use this login.

FREEWAVE SUPPORT		SUPPORT	REGISTER	FREEWAVE.COM
	How can we help?			
	Q Search the knowledge base			
Help Topics		Log In		
		Userna		
		Passwo	ord	
			nember Me our password?	Log In

#### Figure 3: FreeWave Login window

- 2. Enter the User Name and Password.
- 3. Click

A successful Login message briefly appears.

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The Help Topics window opens.

FREEWAVE		SUPPORT	REGISTER	FREEWAVE.COM
	How can we help?			
	Q Search the knowledge base			
Help Topics				
Accessories	🛞 Warranty Status Portal	rese pass	n our new we tting all user words, please ate a new	names and e
Amplifiers	<b>.</b> Firmware			

#### Figure 4: Help Topics window

4. Click the Firmware link.

The Firmware window opens.

FREEWAVE	SUPPORT REGISTER FREEWAVE.COM
	Q Search the knowledge base
( Firmware	Can't Find it? Contact us!
Second Se	Phone: 1.866.923.6168 Email: <u>support@freewave.com</u>
<b>Zumlink Firmware</b>	

#### Figure 5: Firmware window

5. Click the **ZumLink Firmware** link.

The available firmware/software appears in the window.

FREEWAVE	SUPPORT REGISTER FREEWAVE.COM
	Q Search the knowledge base
<b>ZumLink Firmware</b>	Can't Find it? Contact us!
Z9-C and Z9-T Version 1.0.4.0 Firmware Z9-C and Z9-T OEM Radio Module Programming Tool	Email: <u>support@freewave.com</u>
27-Cand 27-1 OEM Radio Module Programming 1001	

#### Figure 6: ZumLink Firmware window

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- Click the firmware/software link. The Firmware Upgrade window opens.
- 7. Select and click the attachment.

FREEWAVE	SUPPORT REGISTER FREEWAVE.COM
	Q Search the knowledge base
Z9-C and Z9-T Version Firmware	<b>Can't Find it? Contact us!</b> Phone: 1.866.923.6168 Email: <u>support@freewave.com</u>
Article Attachments	
ZIP Z9-C and Z9-T Firmware v	Knowledge Base Articles

Figure 7: Z9-C / Z9-T Firmware Upgrade window with selected attachment

FREEWAVE	SUPPORT REGISTER FREEWAVE.COM
	Q Search the knowledge base
Z9-C and Z9-T OEM Radio Module Programming Tool	Can't Find it? Contact us! Phone: 1.866.923.6168 Emall: <u>support/@freewave.com</u>
Article Attachments      ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool	Knowledge Base Articles

Figure 8: ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool Firmware Upgrade window with selected attachment

The **Opening** dialog box opens.

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Opening Z9-C-and-Z	9-T-Firmware-v .zip
You have chosen to	open:
🔥 Z9-C-and-Z9	-T-Firmware-vzip
which is: Com	pressed (zipped) Folder (116 KB)
from: http://s	upport.freewave.com
What should Firefo	x do with this file?
© <u>O</u> pen with	Windows Explorer (default)
Save File	
Do this <u>a</u> uto	omatically for files like this from now on.
	OK Cancel

#### Figure 9: Z9-C / Z9-T Opening dialog box

Opening ZumLink-Z9	-C-and-Z9-T-Programmer-Tool.zip
You have chosen to	open:
🔥 ZumLink-Z9-	C-and-Z9-T-Programmer-Tool.zip
	pressed (zipped) Folder (4.9 MB) upport.freewave.com x do with this file?
Open with	Windows Explorer (default)
Save File	
Do this <u>a</u> uto	matically for files like this from now on.
	OK

Figure 10: ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool Opening dialog box

8. Click **OK**.

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The Enter name of file to save to dialog box opens.

😻 Enter name of file to	save to			×
	omputer + OS (C:) + _ZumLink Files +	• <del>\$</del>	Search _ZumLink Files	٩
Organize 🔻 Nev	v folder			0
Computer	e (D:)		Date modified	
-	Z9-C-and-Z9-T-Firmware-v .zip Compressed (zipped) Folder (*.zip)			•
Hide Folders			Save Cancel	

Figure 11: Z9-C / Z9-T Enter name of file to save to dialog box

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Enter name of file to	o save to omputer → OS (C:) → _ZumLink Files →	▼ ↓ Search _ZumLink Files ₽		
Organize 🔹 Ne	v folder	III - 0		
S Computer C OS (C:)	ve (D:)	Date modified		
File <u>n</u> ame:	ZumLink-Z9-C-and-Z9-T-Programmer-Tool.zip	•		
Save as type: Compressed (zipped) Folder (*.zip)				
Hide Folders		Save Cancel		

## Figure 12: ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool Enter name of file to save to dialog box

- 9. Search for and select a location to save the .zip file to and click **Save**. The **Enter name of file to save to** dialog box closes.
- 10. Open a Windows® Explorer window and find the location where the .zip file was saved.
- 11. Double-click the .zip file.
- 12. Extract the .fcf and .exe from their respective .zip file into the same location.

**Note**: The Z9-C / Z9-T .zip file has only the .fcf file used in the upgrade process.

**Note**: The ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool .zip file has only the .exe file used in the upgrade process.

13. Continue with Upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T (on page 22) procedure.

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## 8.2. Upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T

This procedure describes using drag and drop to upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T firmware.

#### Notes

- This procedure is for a Z9-C / Z9-T module interfaced to a computer. If interfaced to a device other than a computer, some of these procedure steps may not be used.
- The images in this procedure are for Windows® 7 and/or Firefox®. The dialog boxes and windows appear differently on each computer.
- This procedure provides a Tera Term terminal connection to the Z9-C or Z9-T CLI. Other terminal emulators (e.g., HyperTerminal, PuTTY) may be used.

#### Procedure

- 1. Verify the Download the Upgrade File and ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool (on page 17) procedure is complete.
- 2. Connect to the Serial Interface of the ZumLink device. On the Z9-C or Z9-T (Figure 13):
  - The Z9-C model has an RS232 interface and can be connected directly to an RS232 device.
    - FreeWave offers a cable (FreeWave Part Number: ASC2414DJ) from the radio to a DB9 connector that includes a reset button and power input jack.
  - The Z9-T model has a TTL interface and does NOT work directly with RS232.
    - If connecting to a device or circuit that is RS232, a circuit is required to adapt between the two interfaces.

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Figure 13: Z9-C or Z9-T Connections

3. On the computer connected to the Z9-C or Z9-T, open a terminal program (e.g., Tera Term).

**Note**: This procedure provides a Tera Term terminal connection to the Z9-C or Z9-T CLI. Other terminal emulators (e.g., HyperTerminal, PuTTY) may be used. The images in this procedure are for Windows® 7 and/or Firefox®. The dialog boxes and windows appear differently on each computer.

4. In Tera Term, click the **File** menu and select **New Connection**. The **Tera Term New Connection** dialog box opens.



Figure 14: File menu > New Connection

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5. Click the **Port** list box arrow and select the COM port the Z9-C or Z9-T is connected to.

Tera Term: New con	nection	
© TCP/IP	Host: 192.168.111. History Service: Telnet SSH Other	TCP port#: 22 SSH version: SSH2 Protocol: UNSPEC
Serial	Port: COM12: USE	3 Serial Port (COM12)

Figure 15: Select the ZumLink COM port

- Click OK to save the changes and close the dialog box. The Tera Term window shows the connected COM port and Baud rate in the title bar of the window.
- 7. In the Tera Term window, click the Setup menu and select Serial Port.

сом12	💄 COM12:115200baud - Tera Term VT 💦 💼 📧				
File Edit	Setup Control Window Help				
•	Terminal Window	Î.			
	Font Keyboard				
	Serial port				
	Proxy SSH				
	SSH Auther password Additional settings				
	Save setup Restore setup	<b>•</b>			

#### Figure 16: Serial menu > Setup Port

The Tera Term: Serial Port Setup dialog box opens.

Note: The image shows the default Z9-C or Z9-T settings.

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Tera Term: Serial port setu	р	×
Port:	СОМ	ок
Baud rate:	115200	•
Data:	8 bit	▼ Cancel
Parity:	none	•
Stop:	1 bit	✓ Help
Flow control:	hardware	•
Transmit delay		msec/line

#### Figure 17: Tera Term: Serial Port Setup dialog box with default settings

8. **Important**: Verify, and change if required, the Tera Term serial port settings (except the **Port** setting) of the connected Z9-C or Z9-T so the settings are the same as the defaults shown in Figure 17.

Example: If the Baud Rate is 9600, click the list box arrow and select 115200.

9. Click **OK** to save the changes and close the dialog box.

**Note**: If using the ASC2414DJ cable purchased from FreeWave, push the **Reset** button. Otherwise complete Step 10.

- 10. On the Z9-C or Z9-T device, momentarily ground the interrupt line (pin 2 on the 14-pin header).
- 11. In Tera Term, press <Enter>. The **FreeWave Shell** returns.
- 12. Optional: At the > prompt, type **systeminfo** and press <Enter> to view the current firmware version on the Z9-C or Z9-T (Figure 18).

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볼 COM31:115200baud - Tera Term VT	- • ×
<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>S</u> etup C <u>o</u> ntrol <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp	
FreeWave Shell > >systeminfo [Page=systemInfo] deviceSerialNumber=4026691650 deviceName=Unimplemented deviceModel=PMT0110AA deviceConfiguration=A deviceFirmwareVersion=FWT0026TA.40 hopTableVersion=SET0001HT layoutHash=Unimplemented FirmwareVersion=FWT0026TA.40 RESULT:0:0K >	* III *

Figure 18: Existing Firmware Version Installed on the Z9-C / Z9-T

- 13. At the > prompt, type serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate=230400.
- 14. At the > prompt, type **serialPortConfig.flowControl=Off**.
- 15. At the > prompt, type **save** and press <Enter>.
- 16. At the > prompt, type **exit** and press < Enter>.
- 17. Ground Pin 2 to put the Z9-C or Z9-T into CLI mode.
- 18. Open the Microsoft® Windows® Device Manager.
- 19. Locate and identify the COM port for the Z9-C or Z9-T.
- 20. Locate the designated folder for the ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool .exe file and double-click the .exe file.



Figure 19: Double-click the .exe File

The ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool opens.

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#### Figure 20: Opened ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool

21. Enter the COM port for the Z9-C or Z9-T and press < Enter>.



Figure 21: Opened ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool

22. Enter the name of the .fcf file in the designated download folder and press < Enter >.



#### Figure 22: Opened ZumLink Z9-C and Z9-T Programmer Tool

23. Type 230400 for the baudrate and press < Enter>.

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#### Figure 23: Initialed Upgrade Process

A successful upgrade message appears when the upgrade process is complete. (Figure 24)



#### Figure 24: Successful Upgrade Process

24. Optional: Open Tera Term to view the upgraded firmware version on the **systeminfo** page (Figure 25):

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🛎 COM31:115200baud - Tera Term VT				
<u>F</u> ile <u>E</u> dit <u>S</u> etup C <u>o</u> ntrol <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp				
FreeWave Shell > >systeminfo [Page=systemInfo] deviceSerialNumber=4026691650 deviceName=Unimplemented deviceModel=PMT0110AA deviceConfiguration=A deviceConfiguration=A deviceFirmwareUersion=FWT1040TA.11 hopTableUersion=SET0001HT layoutHash=Unimplemented FirmwareUersion=FWT1040TA.11 RESULT:0:0K >	▲ III			



25. Use the CLI Configuration (on page 30) procedure to configure the ZumLink.

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## 9. CLI Configuration

Important!: A Serial Port on the computer is required for this procedure.

#### Procedure

**Note**: The images in this procedure are for Windows® 7 and/or Firefox®. The dialog boxes and windows appear differently on each computer. This procedure provides a Tera Term terminal connection to the Z9-C or Z9-T CLI. Other terminal emulators (e.g., HyperTerminal, PuTTY) may be used.

- 1. Using the Data Interface Connector (see Ports for location):
  - a. Connect to the Serial Interface of the ZumLink device.
    - The Z9-C model has an RS232 interface and can be connected directly to an RS232 device.
      - FreeWave offers a cable (FreeWave Part Number: ASC2414DJ) from the radio to a DB9 connector that includes a reset button and power input jack.
    - The Z9-T model has a TTL interface and does NOT work directly with RS232.
      - If connecting to a device or circuit that is RS232, a circuit is required to adapt between the two interfaces.
  - b. Apply power to the ZumLink device.
- 2. On the computer connected to the Z9-C or Z9-T, open a terminal program (e.g., Tera Term).
- 3. In Tera Term, click the **File** menu and select **New Connection**.

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2	Tera Term - [di	sconnected	I] VT
Eil	e <u>E</u> dit <u>S</u> etup	C <u>o</u> ntrol	<u>W</u> indow
	New connect		Alt+N
	Duplicate ses		Alt+D
	Cygwin conn	ection	Alt+G
	Log		
	Comment to	Log	
	Change		
	Replay Log		
	TTY Record		
	TTY Replay		
	Print		Alt+P
	Disconnect		Alt+I
	Exit		Alt+Q



The Tera Term New Connection dialog box opens.

4. Click the **Port** list box arrow and select the COM port the Z9-C or Z9-T is connected to.

Tera Term: New con	nection		×
© TCP/IP	Host: <mark>192.168.111.</mark> ☑ History Service: ○ Telnet ◎ SSH ○ Other	TCP port#: 22 SSH version: SSH2	
Serial	Port: COM12: USI	3 Serial Port (COM12)	•

Figure 27: Select the ZumLink COM port

- Click OK to save the changes and close the dialog box. The Tera Term window shows the connected COM port and Baud rate in the title bar of the window.
- 6. In the Tera Term window, click the Setup menu and select Serial Port.

🧶 сом12	📕 COM12:115200baud - Tera Term VT					
File Edit	Setup Control Window Help					
•	Terminal	A				
	Window	E				
	Font					
	Keyboard					
	Serial port					
	Proxy					
	SSH					
	SSH Author password					
	Additional settings					
	Save setup					
J	Restore setup	•				



The Tera Term: Serial Port Setup dialog box opens.

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Tera Term: Serial port setup	)	×
Port:	СОМ	• ок
Baud rate:	115200	•
Data:	8 bit	▼ Cancel
Parity:	none	•
Stop:	1 bit	✓ Help
Flow control:	hardware	•
Transmit delay 0 msech	char O	msec/line

#### Figure 29: Tera Term: Serial Port Setup dialog box with Default Z9-C or Z9-T Settings

7. **Important**: Verify, and change if required, the Tera Term serial port settings (except the **Port** setting) of the connected Z9-C or Z9-T so the settings are the same as the defaults shown in Figure 29.

Example: If the Baud Rate is 9600, click the list box arrow and select 115200.

8. Click **OK** to save the changes and close the dialog box.

**Note**: If using the ASC2414DJ cable purchased from FreeWave, push the **Reset** button. Otherwise complete Step 9.

- 9. On the Z9-C or Z9-T device, momentarily ground the interrupt line (pin 2 on the 14-pin header).
- 10. In Tera Term, press < Enter>.

The FreeWave Shell returns.



Figure 30: FreeWave Shell in Tera Term

11. Continue with Creating a Basic ZumLink Gateway and Endpoint Network (on page 33).

## 10. Creating a Basic ZumLink Gateway and Endpoint Network

**Note**: The basic network described in this procedure is created by accessing the CLI Configuration (on page 30).

- 1. Connect and apply power to the ZumLink devices in the network.
- 2. Optional: Upgrade the devices using the procedure Upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T (on page 22).
- 3. Complete the CLI Configuration (on page 30) procedure.
- Select one radio and, at the > prompt, type radioSettings.radioMode=Gateway and press <Enter>.
- 5. At the > prompt, type a setting between **10** and **30** for the **radioSettings.txPower** and press <Enter>.

Example: txPower=30 Of radioSettings.txPower=30.



Entering **bxpower=0** or **radiosettings.bxpower=0** changes the output power to the minimum or 10 dB.

Note: See radioSettings Parameters (on page 52) for detailed information.

- For the other radio in the network, at the > prompt, type radioSettings.radioMode=Endpoint and press <Enter>.
- 7. Verify the **radioSettings.networkId=** setting is the same on ALL radios in the network.

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Note: For Endpoints, the radioSettings.nodelD is set automatically.

Important!: The Gateway radioSettings.nodeld defaults to 1 and CANNOT be changed.

At the > prompt, type save and press <Enter>.
 A solid green D1 LED indicates that the radios are linked.

Note: See LEDs (on page 94) for additional information.

9. Verify the serialMode (on page 76) parameter is set to system.serialMode=Passthru Data.

Important!: The serialMode setting MUST be set to Passthru\_Data for the Z9-C or Z9-T to connect.

10. Type **exit** and press < Enter> to exit the FreeWave Shell.

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## **11. Approved Antennas**

#### 11.0.1. Omni-Directional Antennas

The 900MHz is approved by the FCC for use with omni-directional antennas with a 10.5dBi gain or less.

900MHz Omr	900MHz Omni-Directional Antennas					
Gain (dBd)         Gain (dBi)         Manufacturer         Manufacturer         FreeWave           Manufacturer         Model Number         Part Number						
3.85	5.0	Antenex	EB8965C	EAN0905WC		
3.0	5.15	Maxrad	MAX-9053	EAN0900WC		
-0.15	2.0	Mobile Mark	PSKN3-925S	EAN0900SR		
-2.15	0.0	Mobile Mark	PSTG0-915SE	EAN0900SQ		

Note: These antennas, including antenna gains, are approved for use with the ZumLink device.

#### 11.0.2. Directional Antennas

The 900MHz is approved by the FCC for use with Yagi-directional antennas with a 16.0 dBi gain or less.

900MHz Directional Antennas				
Gain (dBd)	Gain (dBi)	Manufacturer	Manufacturer Model Number	FreeWave Part Number
6.45	8.6	WaveLink	PRO890-8-40F02N4	EAN0906YC

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#### 11.0.3. Alternative Antennas

Antennas other than those listed in this section can potentially be used with the ZumLink with provisions.

- The antennas must be of a similar type.
- The antenna gain CANNOT exceed 10.5dBi for Omni-directional.
- The antenna gain CANNOT exceed 16.0dBi for Directional antennas.
- The overall system EIRP does not exceed 36dBm.

**Warning!** A proper combination with the ZumLink is required to ensure the system meets FCC requirements.

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## 12. config Parameters

- factoryDefaults (on page 38)
- reset (on page 38)
- restore (on page 38)
- save (on page 39)



At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type **diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=**press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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## 12.1. factoryDefaults

factoryDefaults	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=config]
CLI Command	config.factoryDefaults=set
Default Setting	N/A
Options	Set
Description	The <b>config.factoryDefaults</b> command restores the Z9-C or Z9-T to its factory default configuration.

#### 12.2. reset

reset	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=config]
CLI Command	config.reset=now
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The config.reset command resets the Z9-C or Z9-T.

#### 12.3. restore

restore	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=config]
CLI Command	• config.restore=now
	• config.restore
	• restore
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>config.restore</b> command reloads a previously saved setting configuration of the Z9-C or Z9-T.
	<b>Note</b> : Restore happens automatically when the Z9-C or Z9-T starts.

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#### 12.4. save

save	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=config]
CLI Command	• config.save=now
	• config.save
	• save
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>config.save</b> command saves changes made to the Z9-C or Z9-T configuration.

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# 13. diagPortConfig Parameters

- cliBaudRate (on page 41)
- databits (on page 41)
- diagBaudRate (on page 41)
- diagMode (on page 42)
- parity (on page 42)
- stopbits (on page 43)



At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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#### 13.1. cliBaudRate

cliBaudRate	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=diagPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate=9600</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate=19200</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate=115200</li> </ul>
Default Setting	115200
Options	• 9600
	• 19200
	• 115200
Description	The <b>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate</b> setting designates the baud rate of the diagnostic port.

#### 13.2. databits

databits	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=diagPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.databits=7</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.databits=8</li> </ul>
Default Setting	8
Options	• 7
	• 8
Description	The <b>diagPortConfig.databits</b> setting designates the byte length for the diagnostic port.

## 13.3. diagBaudRate

diagBaudRate	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=diagPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate=9600</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate=19200</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate=115200</li> </ul>

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diagBaudRate	
Setting	Description
Default Setting	115200
Options	• 9600
	• 19200
	• 115200
Description	The <b>diagPortConfig.diagBaudRate</b> setting designates the baud rate for the diagnostics port.

## 13.4. diagMode

diagMode	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=diagPortConfig]
CLI Command	• diagPortConfig.diagMode=CLI
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.diagMode=Diag</li> </ul>
Default Setting	Diag
Options	• CLI
	• Diag
Description	The <b>diagPortConfig.diagMode</b> setting designates whether the diagnostic port is supporting the command line interface (CLI) or diagnostics.

## 13.5. parity

parity	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=diagPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.parity=None</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.parity=Even</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.parity=Odd</li> </ul>
Default Setting	None
Options	None
	• Even
	• Odd
Description	The <b>diagPortConfig.parity</b> setting designates the parity for the diagnostic port.

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## 13.6. stopbits

stopbits	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=diagPortConfig]
CLI Command	• diagPortConfig.stopbits=1
	<ul> <li>diagPortConfig.stopbits=2</li> </ul>
Default Setting	1
Options	• 1
	• 2
Description	The <b>diagPortConfig.stopbits</b> setting designates the number of stop bits for the diagnostic port.

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# 14. fileHandler Parameters

Important!: All fileHandler parameters are FreeWave internal use only.

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# **15. localDiagnostics Parameters**

- signalLevel (on page 46)
- clearStats (on page 46)
- noiseLevel (on page 46)
- RadioAckTx (on page 47)
- RadioBadAckRx (on page 47)
- RadioBadCRC (on page 47)
- RadioBadSync (on page 48)
- RadioContentionDrop (on page 48)
- RadioLLRx (on page 48)
- RadioLLTx (on page 49)

- RadioNoAckTx (on page 49)
- RadioReliableRx (on page 49)
- RadioReliableTx (on page 49)
- RadioRexmit (on page 50)
- RadioRx (on page 50)
- RadioSendingDrop (on page 50)
- RadioTimedOut (on page 50)
- RadioTooLong (on page 50)
- RadioTooShort (on page 50)
- RadioTx (on page 51)

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## 15.1. signalLevel

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

signalLevel	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>localDiagnostics.signalLevel</li> </ul>
	• signalLevel
Default Setting	-128.00
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.signalLevel</b> command reports the Signal Level of the radio in dBm of the last received packet.
	<b>Note</b> : This setting shows -128.00 if no packet has been received since the stats were cleared.

## 15.2. clearStats

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

clearStats		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.clearStats	
	• clearStats	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The localDiagnostics.clearStats setting clears diagnostic information.	

## 15.3. noiseLevel

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

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### 15.4. RadioAckTx

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

## 15.5. RadioBadAckRx

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioBadAckRx		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioBadAckRx	
	• RadioBadAckRx	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioBadAckRx</b> command reports the number of received ACKs missed in unicast transmissions.	

#### 15.6. RadioBadCRC

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioBadCRC		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioBadCRC	
	• RadioBadCRC	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioBadCRC</b> command reports the number of radio packets received with data corruption.	

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## 15.7. RadioBadSync

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioBadSync		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioBadSync	
	• RadioBadSync	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioBadSync</b> command reports the number of times beacons were lost and the Endpoint needed to re-synchronize with the Gateway when <b>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On</b> .	

## 15.8. RadioContentionDrop

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioContentionDrop		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	<ul> <li>localDiagnostics.RadioContentionDrop</li> </ul>	
	• RadioContentionDrop	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioContentionDrop</b> command reports the number of times a transmission was backed-off due to contention on the RF channel.	

## 15.9. RadioLLRx

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

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RadioLLRx		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioLLRx	
	• RadioLLRx	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioLLRx</b> command reports the number of packets received over the air without data corruption.	

#### 15.10. RadioLLTx

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioLLTx		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioLLTx	
	• RadioLLTx	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioLLTx</b> command reports the number of packets transmitted over the air.	

#### 15.11. RadioNoAckTx

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

#### 15.12. RadioReliableRx

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

#### 15.13. RadioReliableTx

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

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#### 15.14. RadioRexmit

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

## 15.15. RadioRx

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioRx		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioRx	
	• RadioRx	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioRx</b> command reports the number of data packets correctly received over the wireless RF link for this node.	

#### 15.16. RadioSendingDrop

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

## 15.17. RadioTimedOut

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

#### 15.18. RadioTooLong

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

#### 15.19. RadioTooShort

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

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## 15.20. RadioTx

**Important!**: The **localDiagnostics** are read-only and are dependent upon the connected Z9-C or Z9-T device.

RadioTx		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=localDiagnostics]	
CLI Command	• localDiagnostics.RadioTx	
	• RadioTx	
Default Setting	N/A	
Options	N/A	
Description	The <b>localDiagnostics.RadioTx</b> command reports the number of data packets scheduled to be transmitted.	

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# 16. radioSettings Parameters

- beaconBurstCount (on page 53)
- beaconInterval (on page 54)
- frequencyKey (on page 55)
- frequencyMasks (on page 57)
- InaBypass (on page 59)
- maxLinkDistanceinMiles (on page 59)
- networkId (on page 60)

- nodeld (on page 60)
- radioFrequency (on page 61)
- radioHoppingMode (on page 63)
- radioMode (on page 62)
- rfDataRate (on page 65)
- txPower (on page 67)

At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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#### 16.1. beaconBurstCount

beaconBurstCou	beaconBurstCount		
Setting	Description		
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]		
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.beaconBurstCount=n</li> <li>beaconBurstCount=n</li> <li>Note: Where n is any number between 1 and 7.</li> </ul>		
Default Setting	1		
Options	Any number between 1 and 7.		
Description	<ul> <li>The radioSettings.beaconBurstCount setting designates the number of consecutive beacons to send per beaconIntervalBeacon Interval time.</li> <li>Notes <ul> <li>The radioSettings.beaconBurstCount is set on the Gateway device.</li> <li>The Endpoint radios obtain this value from a Gateway with the same networkId via the beacon frame.</li> <li>This setting is only used when radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Increasing the number of beacons may improve RF link reliability in noisy environments.</li> <li>Decreasing the number of beacons may improve throughput in environments where interference is minimal.</li> </ul> FREEWAVE Recommends: Set the beaconBurstCount (on page 53) to 2 or more. This increases the number of beacons sent in a beacon interval.		

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#### 16.2. beaconInterval

beaconInterval	aconInterval		
Setting	Description		
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]		
CLI Command	• radioSettings.beaconInterval=TWENTY_FIVE_MS		
	• radioSettings.beaconInterval=FIFTY_MS		
	• radioSettings.beaconInterval=ONE_HUNDRED_MS		
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.beaconInterval=TWO_HUNDRED_MS</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.beaconInterval=FOUR_HUNDRED_MS</li> </ul>		
Default Setting	ONE_HUNDRED_MS		
Options	TWENTY_FIVE_MS		
	FIFTY_MS		
	ONE_HUNDRED_MS		
	TWO_HUNDRED_MS		
	FOUR_HUNDRED_MS		
Description	The radioSettings.beaconInterval controls how often a Gateway radio sends out		
	a beacon packet and changes to the next radio frequency in the hopping pattern.		
	Notes		
	The radioSettings.beaconInterval is set on the Gateway device.		
	<ul> <li>The Endpoint radios obtain this value from a Gateway with the same networkId via the beacon frame.</li> </ul>		
	This setting is only used when		
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</pre>		
	<ul> <li>A shorter Beacon Interval may improve the RF link reliability in noisy environments.</li> </ul>		
	A <b>longer Beacon Interval</b> may improve throughput in environments where interference is minimal.		

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## 16.3. frequencyKey

frequencyKey			
Setting	Description		
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]		
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.frequencyKey=Key0</li> </ul>		
	• radioSettings	s.frequencyKey=Key1 to Key16	
Default Setting	Key0 (zero)		
Options	<ul> <li>Key0 (zero)</li> </ul>		
	Key1 to Key16		
	Valid frequencyKey Values		
	Data Rate of 115.2K		
	Frequency Key Values	Description	
	0 to 14	Select classic hop tables.	
	15	Select standard randomized hop table.	
	16	Select sequential hop table in reverse order of center frequencies.	
	All Other Data Rates		
	Frequency Key Values	Description	
	0	Select standard randomized hop table.	
	1	Select sequential hop table in reverse order of center frequencies.	

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frequencyKey	
Setting	Description
Description	The <b>radioSettings.frequencyKey</b> setting designates the number used as an index to select a hopping table.
	Notes
	<ul> <li>Use a unique Frequency Key setting to use different hop patterns for each ZumLink network.</li> </ul>
	This setting is only used when
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</pre>
	<ul> <li>The number of available frequency keys is based on the number of hopping sequences in the hop table.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>An invalid frequency key setting is determined by:</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Being outside of the specified range.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If an invalid frequency key setting is found, the radioSettings.frequencyKey is NOT changed.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The frequency key setting being larger than the number of hopping tables configured for a specific rfDataRate.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>In this instance, the radioSettings.frequencyKey is set to Key0 (zero).</li> </ul>
	Important!: The Endpoint radios obtain this value from a Gateway with the same networkId via the beacon frame.
	After communications are established, any change of this value are picked up by the Endpoints.
	When using different hop patterns on each network, interference caused by neighboring ZumLink networks can be minimized.

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#### 16.4. frequencyMasks

frequencyMasks	frequencyMasks	
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]	
CLI Command	radioSettings.frequencyMasks=nnnn	
	Note: Where nnnn is the specified format of the frequency range to mask shown in: A. Single Channel Format, B. Range of Channels Format, or C. Combination of Channels Format.	
	Important!: Hop table frequency masking masks the channels that fall within the range plus or minus one-half (1/2) the channel bandwidth.	
Default Setting	Blank	
Options	<b>Caution</b> : ONLY A comma MUST separate the values - NOT a comma with a space.	
	Use this information in examples A to C:	
	• xxx is a value between 902-927 MHz.	
	<ul> <li>yyyy is a value between .00009999 MHz.</li> </ul>	
	A. Single Channel Format	
	<ul> <li>A single entry masks the specified frequency plus the bandwidth on each side of the center frequency as a function of the rfDataRate.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>frequencyMasks=xxx.yyyy,xxx.yyyy,xxx.yyyy</li> </ul>	
	B. Range of Channels Format	
	Important!: If a radio channel intersects with the mask limits, it will be masked and not used.	
	<ul> <li>frequencyMasks=xxx.yyyy-xxx.yyyy,xxx.yyyy- xxx.yyyy</li> </ul>	
	C. Combination of Channels Format	
	<ul> <li>frequencyMasks=xxx.yyyy-xxx.yyyy,xxx.yyyy</li> </ul>	

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frequencyMasks		
Setting	Description	
Description	The <b>radioSettings.frequencyMasks</b> setting designates specific frequencies or a set of frequencies in the hopping pattern to be removed from usage.	
	Caution: radioSettings.frequencyMasks entries MUST BE less than 128 bytes. ONLY A comma MUST separate the values - NOT a comma with a space.	
	Notes	
	This setting is <b>only</b> used when	
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</pre>	
	• All radios in the network <b>MUST</b> use the same value for this setting.	
	• When <b>Frequency Masks</b> is enabled, interference fixed at certain frequencies within the spectrum can be avoided by the transmitter.	
	Least significant zeros are NOT required.	
	• .9, .09, .009 are valid entries as well as .9000, .0900, .0090.	
	Type <b>frequencyMasks=</b> and press <enter> to clear all Frequency Mask entries.</enter>	

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## 16.5. InaBypass

InaBypass		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]	
CLI Command	Enable LNA:	
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.lnaBypass=0</li> </ul>	
	• lnaBypass=0	
	Bypass LNA:	
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.lnaBypass=1</li> </ul>	
	• lnaBypass=1	
Default Setting	0 (zero)	
Options	• 0	
	• 1	
Description	The <b>radioSettings.InaBypass</b> setting enables the Low Noise Amplifier (LNA) used to boost the radio module receive signal by 10dB.	
	It can be useful to bypass the LNA if there is a presence of strong signals in band and packet reception is not good.	

#### 16.6. maxLinkDistanceinMiles

maxLinkDistanceinMiles	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.maxLinkDistanceinMiles=nnn</li> </ul>
	• maxLinkDistanceinMiles=nnn
	<b>Note</b> : Where nnn is the maximum one-way distance (in miles) between any nodes in the network.
Default Setting	20 miles
Options	The minimum value is 0 miles.
	The maximum value is 120 miles.
Description	The <b>radioSettings.maxLinkDistanceinMiles</b> setting designates the maximum one-way distance (in miles) between any nodes in the network.
	<b>FREEWAVE Recommends</b> : All nodes in the network that communicate with each other should use the same distance value.

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## 16.7. networkld

networkId		
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]	
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.networkId=nnnn</li> </ul>	
	• networkId=nnnn	
	<b>Note</b> : Where nnnn is the network identifier which subdivides traffic on radio units.	
Default Setting	43981	
Options	The minimum value is0 (zero).	
	The maximum value is 65535.	
Description	The <b>radioSettings.networkId</b> setting designates the network identifier which subdivides traffic on radio units.	
	Notes	
	<ul> <li>Radio units can only communicate with other units that have the same radioSettings.networkId setting.</li> </ul>	
	Important!: If radios are on the same frequency, they still receive data from radios of a different networkId, but the data is dropped.	

## 16.8. nodeld

nodeld	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]
CLI Command	<ul><li>radioSettings.nodeId=nnnn</li><li>nodeId=nnnn</li></ul>
	<b>Note</b> : Where nnnn is a user-designated nodeld instead of the auto-generated nodeld.
Default Setting	Predetermined by the Z9-C or Z9-T, this is an auto-generated, unique number from 2 through 65533.
Options	N/A

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nodeld	
Setting	Description
Description	The radioSettings.nodeld setting designates the unique ID of the device.
	Notes
	• Each radio with the same <b>networkId must have</b> a UNIQUE <b>nodeId</b> .
	<ul> <li>Otherwise 2 or more nodes will unicast an acknowledgement which may collide.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The Gateway device ALWAYS has a nodeld of value 1. It cannot be changed.</li> </ul>

#### 16.9. radioFrequency

radioFrequency	radioFrequency		
Setting	Description		
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]		
CLI Command	• radioSettings.ra	dioFrequency=nnn.nnnn	
	<ul> <li>radioFrequency=n</li> </ul>	nn.nnn	
	Note: Where nnn.nnn i	is the operating center frequency.	
Default Setting	915.0000 for the Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels (on page 88)		
Options	Valid Ranges		
	Data Rate	MHz Range	
	4 Mbps	904.5504 - 925.7472	
	1 Mbps	903.0528 - 927.0144	
	500 kbps	902.7072 - 927.3600	
	250 kbps	902.5344 - 927.4176	
	115.2 kbps	902.4768 - 927.5904	

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radioFrequency	
Setting	Description
Description	The <b>radioSettings.radioFrequency</b> setting designates the operating center frequency in MHz.
	Notes
	<ul> <li>All radios in the network <b>MUST</b> use the same value for this setting.</li> </ul>
	This setting is only used when
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_Off.</pre>
	• The range of this setting is dependent on the rfDataRate (on page 65) setting.
	The frequency interval is 100 Hz.
	<ul> <li>The minimum value increases and the maximum value decreases as the radioSettings.rfDataRate increases.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The increase in channel bandwidth affects these ranges.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>If the radioSettings.radioFrequency setting is set too close to the band edge for the current radioSettings.rfDataRate, the radio module rejects the setting.</li> </ul>
	Important!: A few seconds are needed to apply the change; allow some time prior to reading back this value.
	Read back this value after setting it to determine if it was accepted by the radio module.

#### 16.10. radioMode

radioMode	radioMode	
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]	
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.radioMode=Gateway</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.radioMode=Endpoint</li> </ul>	
Default Setting	Endpoint	
Options	Endpoint	
	Gateway	

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radioMode	radioMode	
Setting	Description	
Description	The radioSettings.radioMode setting designates the device type.	
	Notes	
	Each network can have only ONE Gateway device.	
	The remaining devices MUST be configured as Endpoints.	
	<ul> <li>The Gateway device ALWAYS has a nodeld of value 1. It cannot be changed.</li> </ul>	
	• The Endpoint or Endpoint-Repeater <b>nodeld</b> values are 2 through 65535.	
	A Gateway is required when the	
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</pre>	
	A Gateway is NOT required when the	
l	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_Off.</pre>	

## 16.11. radioHoppingMode

radioHoppingMode	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]
CLI Command	Enable:
	<ul> <li>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On</li> </ul>
	Disable:
	<ul> <li>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_Off</li> </ul>
Default Setting	Hopping_Off
Options	Hopping_Off
	Hopping_On

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radioHoppingN	radioHoppingMode	
Setting	Description	
Description	The radioSettings.radioHoppingMode setting enables frequency hopping.	
	Notes	
	• All radios in the network <b>MUST</b> use the same value for this setting.	
	<ul> <li>For rfDataRate values of 115.2 and 250 kbps, the radioSettings.radioHoppingMode is forced On and CANNOT be set to</li> </ul>	
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_Off.</pre>	
	<ul> <li>For rfDataRate values of 500 kbps, 1 Mbps, and 4 Mbps, the choice of the selected hopping mode is based on network frequency planning and channel conditions.</li> </ul>	
	A Gateway is required when the	
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</pre>	
	A Gateway is NOT required when the	
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_Off.</pre>	
	Important!: Special rules must be applied for the 115.2 and 250 kbps data rates to enforce regulatory rules.	
	<ul> <li>If the radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_250K:</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>If the number of hopping channels in the hop table is:</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>&gt;=50, the maximum txPower is 30dBm and the txPower is NOT automatically changed.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>&gt;=25 and &lt;=49, the maximum txPower is 24dBm and the txPower is automatically reduced to 24dBm.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>&lt;25, all masking is removed.</li> <li>All channels contained in the hop table are re-enabled.</li> <li>txPower is NOT automatically changed.</li> </ul>	
	If the radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_115.2K	
	If the number of hopping channels in the hop table is:	
	<ul> <li>&gt;=50, the maximum txPower is 30dBm and the txPower is NOT automatically changed.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>&lt;50, all masking is removed. All channels are re-enabled. txPower is NOT automatically changed.</li> </ul>	

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#### 16.12. rfDataRate

rfDataRate	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_4M</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_1M</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_1.5M_BETA_FEATURE</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_500K</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_250K</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_115.2K</li> </ul>
Default Setting	RATE_1M
Options	RATE_4M (4Mbps mode)
	RATE_1M (1Mbps mode)
	<ul> <li>RATE_1.5M_BETA_FEATURE (1.5Mbps mode)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>RATE_500K (500 kbps mode)</li> </ul>
	RATE_250K (250 kbps mode)
	<ul> <li>RATE_115.2K (115.2 kbps mode)</li> </ul>

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rfDataRate	
Setting	Description
Description	The <b>radioSettings.rfDataRate</b> setting designates the RF link data rate in bits per second.
	Notes
	All radios in the network <b>MUST</b> use the same value for this setting.
	A higher RF link data rate provides more throughput but at the expense of link distance or fade margin.
	When changing from lower data rates to higher ones
	(e.g., rfDataRate=RATE_115.2K to rfDataRate=RATE_1M), the
	radioFrequency (on page 61) may be set back to the default if the frequency would have been out of band.
	• When selecting data rates of either rfDataRate=RATE_115.2K or
	rfDataRate=RATE_250K, radioSettings.radioHoppingMode is automatically forced to radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping
	on and cannot be turned off.
	<ul> <li>For all other data rates, the radioSettings.radioHoppingMode is left to its</li> </ul>
	current setting.
	<b>Important!</b> : Special rules must be applied for the 115.2 and 250 kbps data rates to enforce regulatory rules.
	<ul> <li>If the radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_250K:</li> </ul>
	If the number of hopping channels in the hop table is:
	<ul> <li>&gt;=50, the maximum txPower is 30dBm and</li> </ul>
	the <b>txPower</b> is NOT automatically changed.
	<ul> <li>&gt;=25 and &lt;=49, the maximum txPower is 24dBm and</li> </ul>
	the <b>txPower</b> is automatically reduced to 24dBm.
	<ul> <li>&lt;25, all masking is removed.</li> <li>All channels contained in the hop table are re-enabled.</li> </ul>
	txPower is NOT automatically changed.
	<ul> <li>If the radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE_115.2K</li> </ul>
	If the number of hopping channels in the hop table is:
	<ul> <li>&gt;=50, the maximum txPower is 30dBm and</li> </ul>
	the <b>txPower</b> is NOT automatically changed.
	<ul> <li>&lt;50, all masking is removed.</li> </ul>
	All channels are re-enabled.
	txPower is NOT automatically changed.
	<b>Caution</b> : The <b>RATE_1.5M_BETA_FEATURE</b> data rate is a Beta feature NOT recommended for production deployment.

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#### 16.13. txPower

txPower	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioSettings]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>radioSettings.txPower=nn</li> </ul>
	• txPower=nn
	Note: Where nn is the RF output transmit power.
	Important!: Entering a decimal value changes the <b>txpower</b> to 0 (zero).
	FREEWAVE Recommends: Use whole numbers only.
Default Setting	• 30
Options	The maximum value is 30.
Description	The <b>radioSettings.txPower</b> setting designates the RF output transmit power, in dB, for the radio.
	Notes
	Output power is limited to maximum of 30dBm or 1 Watt.
	Use a higher power to increase link margin.
	<ul> <li>Use a lower transmit power to reduce interference when multiple radio links are in close proximity.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>The maximum radioSettings.txPower can be limited if the</li> </ul>
	<pre>radiosettings.radioHoppingMode=Hopping_On.</pre>
	See frequencyMasks (on page 57) for additional details.
	Entering <b>txpower=0</b> or <b>radiosettings.txpower=0</b> changes the output power to the minimum or 10 dB.

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# 17. radioStatus Parameters

- curPD (on page 69)
- curRssi (on page 69)



At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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### 17.1. curPD

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

#### 17.2. curRssi

curRssi	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=radioStatus]
CLI Command	• radioStatus.curRssi
	• curRssi
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>radioStatus.curRssi</b> command reports the value of the current RSSI ONLY when there is data being transferred.
	Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

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# 18. serialPortConfig Parameters

- cliBaudRate (on page 71)
- databits (on page 71)
- flowControl (on page 72)
- packetizedBaudRate (on page 72)
- parity (on page 72)

- passthruBaudRate (on page 72)
- passthruLatencyMode (on page 73)
- passthruLatencyTimer (on page 74)
- stopbits (on page 74)

At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type **diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=**press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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#### 18.1. cliBaudRate

cliBaudRate	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]
CLI Command	serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate=nnn
	Note: Where nnn is the baud rate of the command line interface port.
Default Setting	115200
Options	<ul> <li>9600</li> <li>19200</li> <li>115200</li> <li>230400</li> <li>460800</li> <li>921600</li> <li>3000000</li> </ul>
Description	The serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate setting designates the baud rate of the command line interface port. Procedure 1. Type serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate= using any of the valid options.
	Example: serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate=3000000 2. Press <enter>.</enter>
	<ol><li>Type save and press <enter> to save the selection.</enter></li></ol>
	<ol> <li>Type reset=now to apply the setting to the serial hardware.</li> </ol>

#### 18.2. databits

databits	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.databits=7</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.databits=8</li> </ul>
Default Setting	8
Options	• 7
	• 8
Description	The <b>serialPortConfig.databits</b> setting designates the number of data bits per byte for the serial port.

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#### 18.3. flowControl

flowControl	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.flowControl=Off</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.flowControl=Hardware</li> </ul>
Default Setting	Hardware
Options	• Off
	Hardware
Description	The <b>serialPortConfig.flowControl</b> setting designates the RTS/CTS flow control of the serial port (not DTR/DSR).

#### 18.4. packetizedBaudRate

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

## 18.5. parity

parity	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.parity=None</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.parity=Even</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.parity=Odd</li> </ul>
Default Setting	None
Options	None
	• Even
	• Odd
Description	The serialPortConfig.parity setting designates the parity of the serial port.

## 18.6. passthruBaudRate

passthruBaudRate	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]

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passthruBaudRa	ate
Setting	Description
CLI Command	serialPortConfig.passthruBaudRate=n Note: Where n is the data rate of the serial port.
Default Setting	115200
Options	<ul> <li>9600</li> <li>19200</li> <li>115200</li> <li>230400</li> <li>460800</li> <li>921600</li> <li>3000000</li> </ul>
Description	The serialPortConfig.passthruBaudRate setting designates the data rate of the serial port when operating in pass through mode.  FREEWAVE Recommends: For ALLradioSettings.rfDataRates, use: serialPortConfig.passthruBaudRate=3Mbps.  If 3Mbps CANNOT be used, set the serialPortConfig.passthruBaudRate= to be GREATER THAN the radioSettings.rfDataRate.

## 18.7. passthruLatencyMode

passthruLatencyMode	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyMode=Auto</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Calculated based on the rfDataRate setting.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyMode=Manual</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Uses the value set in the serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyTimer= timer.</li> </ul>
Default Setting	Auto
Options	Auto
	Manual
Description	The <b>serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyMode</b> setting designates whether the Latency Timer is automatically or manually set.

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# 18.8. passthruLatencyTimer

passthruLatency	passthruLatencyTimer	
Setting	Description	
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]	
CLI Command	serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyTimer=n	
	<b>Note</b> : Where $n$ is the amount of millisecond time between transmits.	
Default Setting	16	
Options	The minimum value is 1.	
	The maximum value is 255.	
Description	The <b>serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyTimer</b> setting designates the amount of millisecond time between transmits.	
	Notes	
	<ul> <li>This timer is used to prevent the Serial Input Handler from permanently going to sleep.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Normally, when data is available on the Serial Input port, the Handler sets an event that awakens the Serial Input Handler.</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>In the absence of data coming into the Input Serial port, the timer creates an event that awakens the Serial Input Handler to poll the buffer to insure all data has been retrieved from the port.</li> </ul>	

# 18.9. stopbits

stopbits	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=serialPortConfig]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.stopbits=1</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>serialPortConfig.stopbits=2</li> </ul>
Default Setting	1
Options	• 1
	• 2
Description	The <b>serialPortConfig.stopbits</b> setting designates the number of stop bits of the serial port.

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# **19. system Parameters**

- exit (on page 76)
- filter (on page 76)

- pages (on page 76)
- serialMode (on page 76)
- tags (on page 77)

At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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## 19.1. exit

**Important!**: The [Page=system] parameters are only available in the CLI window. See the CLI Configuration (on page 30) procedure for CLI access.

exit	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=system]
CLI Command	system.exit=now
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The system.exit setting is used to exit the CLI mode.

## 19.2. filter

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

## 19.3. pages

pages	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=system]
CLI Command	• system.pages
	• pages
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The system.pages command lists all of the pages in the ZumLink.

## 19.4. serialMode

**Important!**: The [Page=system] parameters are only available in the CLI window. See the CLI Configuration (on page 30) procedure for CLI access.

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serialMode	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=system]
CLI Command	• system.serialMode=Passthru_Data
	The serial port is used for data or configuration but not at the same time.
	• system.serialMode=CLI
	<ul> <li>system.serialMode=Packetized</li> </ul>
Default Setting	Passthru_Data
Options	• CLI
	Passthru_Data
	Packetized
Description	The system.serialMode setting designates the serial port mode.
	Important!: The serialMode setting MUST be set to Passthru_Data for the Z9-C or Z9-T to connect.

## 19.5. tags

Important!: FreeWave internal use only.

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# 20. systemInfo Parameters

- deviceConfiguration (on page 79)
- deviceFirmwareVersion (on page 79)
- deviceModel (on page 79)
- deviceName (on page 80)

- deviceSerialNumber (on page 80)
- FirmwareVersion (on page 81)
- hopTableVersion (on page 81)
- layoutHash (on page 81)

At the > prompt, type **PARAMETER\_NAME=** and press <Tab> to view other options for the designated parameter.

**Example**: Type **diagPortConfig.clibaudrate=**press<Tab> to view the options for cliBaudRate (on page 41).

**Note**: In the CLI, if the "=" sign is appended to the parameter, it is an implied change to that parameter.

If a value is NOT included after the "=", the value becomes a null, space, or 0 (zero) **depending on the parameter**.

**Example**: Entering **frequencyKey** returns the current value of **frequencyKey**. Entering **frequencyKey=** is an implied change to **frequencyKey**. If a value is NOT included, it changes **frequencyKey** to 0 (zero).

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## 20.1. deviceConfiguration

deviceConfiguration	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>systemInfo.deviceConfiguration</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>deviceConfiguration</li> </ul>
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>systemInfo.deviceConfiguration</b> command reports the device configuration of the Z9-C or Z9-T.
	Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

## 20.2. deviceFirmwareVersion

deviceFirmwareVersion	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>systemInfo.deviceFirmwareVersion</li> </ul>
	• deviceFirmwareVersion
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>systemInfo.deviceFirmwareVersion</b> command reports the device firmware version of the Z9-C or Z9-T.
	Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

## 20.3. deviceModel

deviceModel	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	• systemInfo.deviceModel
	• deviceModel
Default Setting	N/A

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deviceModel	
Description	
N/A	
The systemInfo.deviceModel command reports the device model.           Note: This is a Read-only parameter.	

## 20.4. deviceName

deviceName	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	<ul><li>systemInfo.deviceName=nnnn</li><li>deviceName</li></ul>
	Note: Where nnnn is the user-defined name for the Z9-C or Z9-T.
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The systemInfo.deviceName setting designates the user-defined device name.

## 20.5. deviceSerialNumber

deviceSerialNum	ber
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>systemInfo.deviceSerialNumber</li> </ul>
	• deviceSerialNumber
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The systemInfo.deviceSerialNumber command reports the device serial number.
	Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

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## 20.6. FirmwareVersion

FirmwareVersion	
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	• systemInfo.FirmwareVersion
	• FirmwareVersion
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The systemInfo.FirmwareVersion command reports the firmware version.           Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

# 20.7. hopTableVersion

hopTableVersion	1
Setting	Description
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]
CLI Command	<ul> <li>systemInfo.hopTableVersion</li> </ul>
	• hopTableVersion
Default Setting	N/A
Options	N/A
Description	The <b>systemInfo.hopTableVersion</b> command reports the radio Hop Table Version of the Z9-C or Z9-T.
	Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

# 20.8. layoutHash

layoutHash				
Setting Description				
CLI / Web Page	[Page=systemInfo]			
CLI Command	systemInfo.layoutHash			
	• layoutHash			
Default Setting	N/A			
Options	N/A			

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layoutHash	
Setting	Description
Description	The systemInfo.IayoutHash command reports the Unique Layout Identifier.
	Note: This is a Read-only parameter.

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# 21. Release Notes

These sections describe the additions, changes, known limitations, and workarounds in each software version. The most recent version is listed first.



The latest software versions and the most recent list of known limitations and workarounds are available on <u>www.freewave.com</u>.

# 21.1. Version 1.0.7.0

Release Date: June 2018



**Warning! DO NOT** remove power from the Z9-C or Z9-T during the firmware upgrade process! If power is removed prematurely during the upgrade process, reinstall the .pkg file and **WAIT** for the file upgrade process to complete.

## **Additions and Changes**

- Hop table frequency masking masks the channels that fall within the range plus or minus one-half (1/2) the channel bandwidth.
- Improved sensitivity, noise filtering, and interference avoidance for 250 and 500 kbps rates. Throughput rates between the Gateway and Endpoint have been rebalanced.

**Important!**: Data rates 250K and 500K are NOT compatible with previous releases of the ZumLink radio firmware.

- Request To Send signal at the serial interface no longer must be active whether handshaking is enable or not for the radio to pass data wirelessly.
- Frequency Masks correction has been implemented.

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- The serialMode default is now Passthru\_Data (from Packetized).
  - This allows the radio to pass data wirelessly.
- LED indication for data reception.
  - D2 blinks when the radio receives data.

#### Beta Features

**Important!**: Beta Features have not been fully tested by FreeWave. The intent is to expose the feature and receive early feedback from customers.

- 1.5 Mbps RF Data Rate
  - Sensitivity -90dBm

#### Known Limitations and Workarounds

- Significant data is lost between radios when operating in close proximity (3-6 feet) when **radioSettings.rfDataRate=RATE\_4M**. (rfDataRate (on page 65)).
  - Workaround: Reduce power on radios when operating in close proximity.
- Firmware upgrade will stall more than 90% of the time when these settings are in place:
  - radioSettings.radioMode=Gateway
  - serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate=115200
  - serialPortConfig.flowControl=Hardware(i.e., On)
  - Workaround: Increase the cliBaudRate (on page 71).
- On rare occasions, the firmware upgrade reports **Success** but the firmware did not change.
  - Workaround: Re-install the firmware upgrade file.
    - See Upgrade the Z9-C or Z9-T (on page 22).
- The Z9-T radio draws power through the J2-2, J2-3, J2-7, J2-9, and J2-11 lines.
  - If the power line (J2-1) is disconnected from the radio and the data lines are using the same ground as the power line then the power LED (D-15) will be dimly lit.
  - Workaround: Disconnect all serial lines and power line.
- Power supply instability or fluctuations can cause an infinite reboot cycle in some situations.
  - This occurs when the boot process is interrupted.
  - Workaround: See Power Setup (on page 15).
- If the rfDataRate (on page 65) is set above **RATE\_115.2K** and the user attempts to set the frequencyKey (on page 55) above **Rey1**, the radio will lose connection to its hop table.
  - Workaround: The hop table is available when the radioSettings.frequencyKey is set to 0 (zero) or 1 for rfDataRates above RATE\_115.2K.
- Z9-T-DEVKIT ONLY: The Diag port is not available on the Z9-T-DEVKIT when flowControl (on page 72) is enabled.

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- Workaround: The Diag port is available once the USB is active and the command line is first accessed through the USB.
- The CLI will not error for all invalid input.
  - The radio will respond with **RESULT:0:OK** and will either leave the current value in place or set it to something else.

These parameters **will change** the value to something else when invalid input is entered:

- frequencyMasks (on page 57)
  - Entering too large of range to mask does not send an error.
    - The value is changed to: ERROR,ERROR,INPUT ERROR,TOO MANY FREQUENCIES MASKED OFF.
- maxLinkDistanceinMiles (on page 59)
  - Entering a number between -4294967295 and -4294967177 changes the value to a number between 1 and 119.
  - Entering either 150 or 121 changes the value to 120 (the maximum number of miles).
- txPower (on page 67)
  - Entering a decimal value changes the txpower to 0 (zero).

**FREEWAVE Recommends**: Use whole numbers only.

These parameters **will NOT change** the value or error when invalid input is entered:

- diagPortConfig.cliBaudRate
- diagPortConfig.databits
- diagPortConfig.diagBaudRate
- diagPortConfig.parity
- diagPortConfig.stopbits
- radioSettings.beaconInterval
- radioSettings.InaBypass
- radioSettings.maxLinkDistanceInMiles
- radioSettings.radioHoppingMode

- radioSettings.rfDataRate
- serialPortConfig.cliBaudRate
- serialPortConfig.databits
- serialPortConfig.flowControl
- serialPortConfig.packetizedBaudRate
- serialPortConfig.parity
- serialPortConfig.passthruBaudRate
- serialPortConfig.passthruLatencyMode
- serialPortConfig.stopbits

## 21.2. Version 1.0.4.0 (Initial Release)

#### Release Date: June 2017

#### **Known Limitations and Workarounds**

• The **Request To Send** signal at the serial interface must be active whether handshaking is enable or not for the radio to pass data wirelessly.

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## 22. Mechanical Drawing - Z9-C / Z9-T

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# 23. Hop Tables

• Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels (on page 88)

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## 23.1. Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels

These are the standard channels supported when the radioHoppingMode (on page 63) is **Enabled**.

Note: When the Radio Hopping Mode is Disabled, the frequency can be set manually.

- RF Data Rate: 115.2 kbps (on page 88)
- RF Data Rate: 250 kbps (on page 89)
- RF Data Rate: 500 kbps (on page 89)
- RF Data Rate: 1 Mbps (on page 90)
- RF Data Rate: 4 Mbps (on page 90)

## 23.1.1. RF Data Rate: 115.2 kbps

Channel Size (MHz): 0.2304

Number of Channels: 110

Standard Hop	Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels							
RF Data Rate:	RF Data Rate: 115.2 kbps							
Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Frequency			
MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz			
902.4768	907.0848	911.6928	916.3008	920.9088	925.5168			
902.7072	907.3152	911.9232	916.5312	921.1392	925.7472			
902.9376	907.5456	912.1536	916.7616	921.3696	925.9776			
903.1680	907.7760	912.3840	916.9920	921.6000	926.2080			
903.3984	908.0064	912.6144	917.2224	921.8304	926.4384			
903.6288	908.2368	912.8448	917.4528	922.0608	926.6688			
903.8592	908.4672	913.0752	917.6832	922.2912	926.8992			
904.0896	908.6976	913.3056	917.9136	922.5216	927.1296			
904.3200	908.9280	913.5360	918.1440	922.7520	927.3600			
904.5504	909.1584	913.7664	918.3744	922.9824	927.5904			
904.7808	909.3888	913.9968	918.6048	923.2128				
905.0112	909.6192	914.2272	918.8352	923.4432				
905.2416	909.8496	914.4576	919.0656	923.6736				
905.4720	910.0800	914.6880	919.2960	923.9040				
905.7024	910.3104	914.9184	919.5264	924.1344				
905.9328	910.5408	915.1488	919.7568	924.3648				
906.1632	910.7712	915.3792	919.9872	924.5952				
906.3936	911.0016	915.6096	920.2176	924.8256				
906.6240	911.2320	915.8400	920.4480	925.0560				
906.8544	911.4624	916.0704	920.6784	925.2864				

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## 23.1.2. RF Data Rate: 250 kbps

Channel Size (MHz): 0.3456

## Number of Channels: 73

Standard Hop	Standard Hop Set - ZumLink900MHz Channels							
RF Data Rate: 250 kbps								
Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Frequency	Frequency			
MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz	MHz			
902.5344	907.0272	911.5200	916.0128	920.5056	924.9984			
902.8800	907.3728	911.8656	916.3584	920.8512	925.3440			
903.2256	907.7184	912.2112	916.7040	921.1968	925.6896			
903.5712	908.0640	912.5568	917.0496	921.5424	926.0352			
903.9168	908.4096	912.9024	917.3952	921.8880	926.3808			
904.2624	908.7552	913.2480	917.7408	922.2336	926.7264			
904.6080	909.1008	913.5936	918.0864	922.5792	927.0720			
904.9536	909.4464	913.9392	918.4320	922.9248	927.4176			
905.2992	909.7920	914.2848	918.7776	923.2704				
905.6448	910.1376	914.6304	919.1232	923.6160				
905.9904	910.4832	914.9760	919.4688	923.9616				
906.3360	910.8288	915.3216	919.8144	924.3072				
906.6816	911.1744	915.6672	920.1600	924.6528				

## 23.1.3. RF Data Rate: 500 kbps

Channel Size (MHz): 0.6912

Number of Channels: 36

Standard H	Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels									
RF Data Ra	RF Data Rate: 500 kbps									
Frequency	Frequency Frequency Frequency Frequency Frequency Frequency									Frequency
MHz		MHz		MHz		MHz		MHz		MHz
902.7072		906.8544		911.0016		915.1488		919.2960		923.4432
903.3984		907.5456		911.6928		915.8400		919.9872		924.1344
904.0896		908.2368		912.3840		916.5312		920.6784		924.8256
904.7808		908.9280		913.0752		917.2224		921.3696		925.5168
905.4720		909.6192		913.7664		917.9136		922.0608		926.2080
906.1632		910.3104		914.4576		918.6048		922.7520		926.8992

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## 23.1.4. RF Data Rate: 1 Mbps

Channel Size (MHz): 1.3824

## Number of Channels: 18

Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels					
RF Data Rate: 1 Mbps					
Frequency Frequency					
MHz	MHz				
903.0528	915.4944				
904.4352	916.8768				
905.8176	918.2592				
907.2000	919.6416				
908.5824	921.0240				
909.9648	922.4064				
911.3472	923.7888				
912.7296	925.1712				
914.1120	926.5536				

## 23.1.5. RF Data Rate: 4 Mbps

Channel Size (MHz): 3.2256

Number of Channels: 7

Standard Hop Set - ZumLink 900MHz Channels
RF Data Rate: 4 Mbps
Frequency
MHz
904.5504
907.7760
911.0016
914.2272
917.4528
920.6784
923.9040

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# Appendix A: Technical Specifications

**Note**: Specifications may change at any time without notice. For the most up-to-date specifications information, see the product's data sheet available at <u>www.freewave.com</u>.

Technical Specifications			
Specification	Description		
Transmitter			
Frequency Range	902 to 928MHz		
Output Power	<ul><li> 10mW to 1W</li><li>User selectable</li></ul>		
Range	97 km (60 miles), clear line of	sight	
Channel Spacing	<ul> <li>230.4 kHz</li> <li>345.6 kHz</li> <li>691.2 kHz</li> </ul>	<ul><li>1382.4 kHz</li><li>3225.6 kHz</li></ul>	
RF Data Rates	User selectable • 115.2 kbps • 250 kbps • 500 kbps	<ul><li>1 Mbps</li><li>4 Mbps</li></ul>	
Receiver			
IF Selectivity	> 40 dB		
System Gain	136 dB		

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Specification Sensitivity	Description				
Sensitivity	115.2 kbps				
		115.2 kbps -105 dBm			
	250 kbps		-102 dBm		
	500 kbps		-99 dBm		
	1 Mbps		-95 dBm		
	4 Mbps		-83 dBm		
Data Transmission			·		
Туре	Frequency H	lopping Spread Sp	pectrum		
Modulation	2 level GFSI	<			
	8-ary FSK				
Link Throughput	Maximum of 2.2	2 Mbps			
Error Detection	• 16-bit CRC,	16-bit ARQ			
	Retransmit	on error			
Hopping Rates	User selectable	1			
	• 25ms		• 200ms		
	• 50ms		<ul><li> 200ms</li></ul>		
	• 100ms				
Hopping Channels	Maximum of 110 channels				
	Dependent on the rfDataRate (on page 65) setting				
	User selecta	User selectable			
Hopping Patterns	Maximum of 16 patterns				
	Dependent on the rfDataRate (on page 65) setting				
	User selecta				
Protocol	Adaptive Spect				
User Interface Rate	<ul> <li>TTL - 3 Mbps</li> <li>RS232 - 1 M</li> </ul>				
Power Requirements	• R5232-11	lops			
Operating Voltage	+3 to +5\/DC (+	10%)			
Current Consumption	+3 to +5VDC (±10%)				
	Voltage	Transmit	Receive	Idle	
	+3 VDC	843 mA	30 mA	13 mA	
	+5 VDC	680 mA	30 mA	13 mA	

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Technical Specifications			
Specification	Description		
Interfaces			
Data Connector	14-pin dual row header for power, data, and diagnostics		
	2mm pin spacing		
	Either two RS232 or two TTL serial interfaces		
Diagnostics Interface	Serial, RS232 or TTL		
RF Connector	MMCX		
General Information			
Operating Temperature	-40°C to +85°C		
	-40°F to +185°F		
Humidity	0 to 95% non-condensing		
Dimensions	• 50.8 L x 35.56 W x 9.65 H (mm)		
	• 2.0 L x 1.4 W x 0.38 H (in)		
Weight	• 15g		
	• 0.03 lb		
Reliability	91,328 hour MTBF		

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# **Appendix B: LEDs**

These are the LEDs for the Z9-C or Z9-T.

Note: See Z9-C or Z9-T Ports and Pinout Connections (on page 11) for additional information.

## **Normal Operation**

LEDs - Normal Operation			
LED	Position	Color	Description
D1	Right	Blinking Green ⊖	Blinking green when RF data transmitting.
D1	Right	Blinking Red 😑	Blinking red when the RF channel is busy.
D2	Middle	Solid Green 💻	Solid green when the RF is in receive mode.
D2	Middle	Blinking Green ⊖	Blinking green when the RF is receiving data.
D15	Left (RF side)	Solid Green 💻	Solid green when the power is On.
D15	Left (RF side)	Blinking Red 😑	Blinking red when the RF Packet is received and sent out the serial port.

# **Appendix C: FreeWave Legal Information**

#### **Export Notification**

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#### **FCC Notifications**

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: 1) This device may not cause harmful interference and 2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

The content of this guide covers FreeWave Technologies, Inc. models sold under FCC ID: KNYPMT0101AB.

All models sold under the listed FCC ID(s) must be installed professionally and are only approved for use when installed in devices produced by FreeWave Technologies or third party OEMs with the express written approval of FreeWave Technologies, Inc. Changes or modifications should not be made to the device.

Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

#### FCC NEMA Installation and Label

Where applicable, the models described in this guide must be installed in a NEMA enclosure. When any FreeWave Technologies, Inc. module is placed inside an enclosure, a label must be placed on the outside of the enclosure. The label must include the text: "Contains Transmitter Module with FCC ID: KNYPMT0101AB."

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#### FCC Radiation Exposure Statement

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 52 cm between the radiator and your body.

#### FCC Notification of Power Warning

The ZumLink Z9-C or Z9-T covered in this document has a maximum transmitted output power of +30dBm.

The antennas used MUST provide a separation distance of at least 52 cm from all persons and MUST NOT be co-located or operate in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

#### **IC Notifications**

This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Ce dispositif est conforme aux normes permis-exemptes du Canada RSS d'industrie. L'opération est sujette aux deux conditions suivantes: (1) ce dispositif peut ne pas causer l'interférence, et (2) ce dispositif doit accepter n'importe quelle interférence, y compris l'interférence qui peut causer le fonctionnement peu désiré du dispositif.

The content of this documentation covers FreeWave Technologies, Inc. models sold under IC: 2329B-PMT0101AB.

#### IC Host Installation and Label

When any FreeWave Technologies, Inc. module is placed inside a Host, a label must be placed on the outside of the Host. The label must include the text "**Contains IC: 2329B-PMT0101AB**".

#### **IC Radiation Exposure Statement**

This system has been evaluated for RF Exposure per RSS-102 and is in compliance with the limits specified by Health Canada Safety Code 6. The system must be installed at a minimum separation distance from the antenna to a general bystander of 7.8 inches (20 cm) to maintain compliance with the General Population limits.

L'exposition aux radiofréquences de ce système a été évaluée selon la norme RSS-102 et est jugée conforme aux limites établies par le Code de sécurité 6 de Santé Canada. Le système doit être installé à une distance minimale de 7.8 pouces (20 cm) séparant l'antenne d'une personne présente en conformité avec les limites permises d'exposition du grand public.

#### Mexico IFETEL

Z9-C Número IFETEL: RCPFRZ917-1310-A1.

Z9-T Número IFETEL: RCPFRZ917-1310-A2.

La operación de este equipo está sujeta a las siguientes dos condiciones: (1) es posible que este equipo o dispositivo no cause interferencia perjudicial y (2) este equipo o dispositivo debe aceptar cualquier interferencia, incluyendo la que pueda causar su operación no deseada.

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#### **UL Power Source**

Input power shall be derived from a certified, Class 2:

- single power source or
- a limited power source (LPS) in accordance with:
  - IEC/EN 60950-1
- CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1-07.
- Input voltage for the Z9-C or Z9-T is +3 to +5VDC (±10%).



#### Standards and Editions

- HazLoc Standards
- ANSI/ISA 12.12.01-2013
- ANSI/ISA-12.12.01-2015
- CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 213-15
- Nonincendive Electrical Equipment for Use in Class I and II, Division 2 and Class III, Division 1 and 2
   Hazardous (Classified) Locations
- Ordinary Location Standards
  - UL 60950, 2nd Edition
  - CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 60950, 2nd Edition
  - IEC 60950, 2nd Edition
  - EN 60950, 2nd Edition
- Essential Health and Safety Requirements related to the design and construction of products intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres given in Annex II to Directive 2014/34/EU of the European Parliament and the Council. Compliance with:
  - EN 60079-0:2012 + A11:2013
  - EN 60079-15:2010
- It is hereby declared that the Z9-C or Z9-T described in this document is in compliance with RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU of the European Parliament and Council on restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic appliances.

#### **Schedule of Limitations**

- Antenna connection is internal wiring only.
- The Ex Components shall only be used in an area of not more than pollution degree 2, as defined in IEC/EN60664-1.
- The Ex Components shall be installed in an enclosure with tool removable door or cover that provides a degree of protection not less than IP 54 in accordance with IEC/EN60679-15.

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- Transient protection shall be provided that is set at a level not exceeding 140% of the peak rated voltage value at the supply terminals to the equipment.
- All connectors (J1 to J4) do not have mating connectors with the devices.
- The securement of these connectors must be evaluated during end-product investigation.

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