ORIENT DISPLAY
Your Total LCD Solution Provider

Specification for TFT

AFK128160A1-1.77N6NTM

Revision V02

A	Orient Display
FK	TFT Type
128160	Resolution 128 x 160
A1	Serial A1
1.77	1.77'', Module Dimension 34.70 x 43.70 x 2.50 mm
N	TN Display
6	6 o’clock viewing angle
N	Top: -30~+70°C; Tstr: -30~+80°C
T	Transmissive
M	Medium Brightness, 320cd/m2
/	Controller ST7735S
/	SPI interface

ISO 14000
ISO 16949 CERTIFIED
IECQ QC 080000
SGS
UKAS
RoHS compliant

Records of Revision

DATE	REF.PAGE PARAGRAPH DRAWING No.	REVISED No.	SUMMARY	REMARK
2019-03-12		V01	First Issue（GP panel）	
2020-07-07		V02	Update the drawing	

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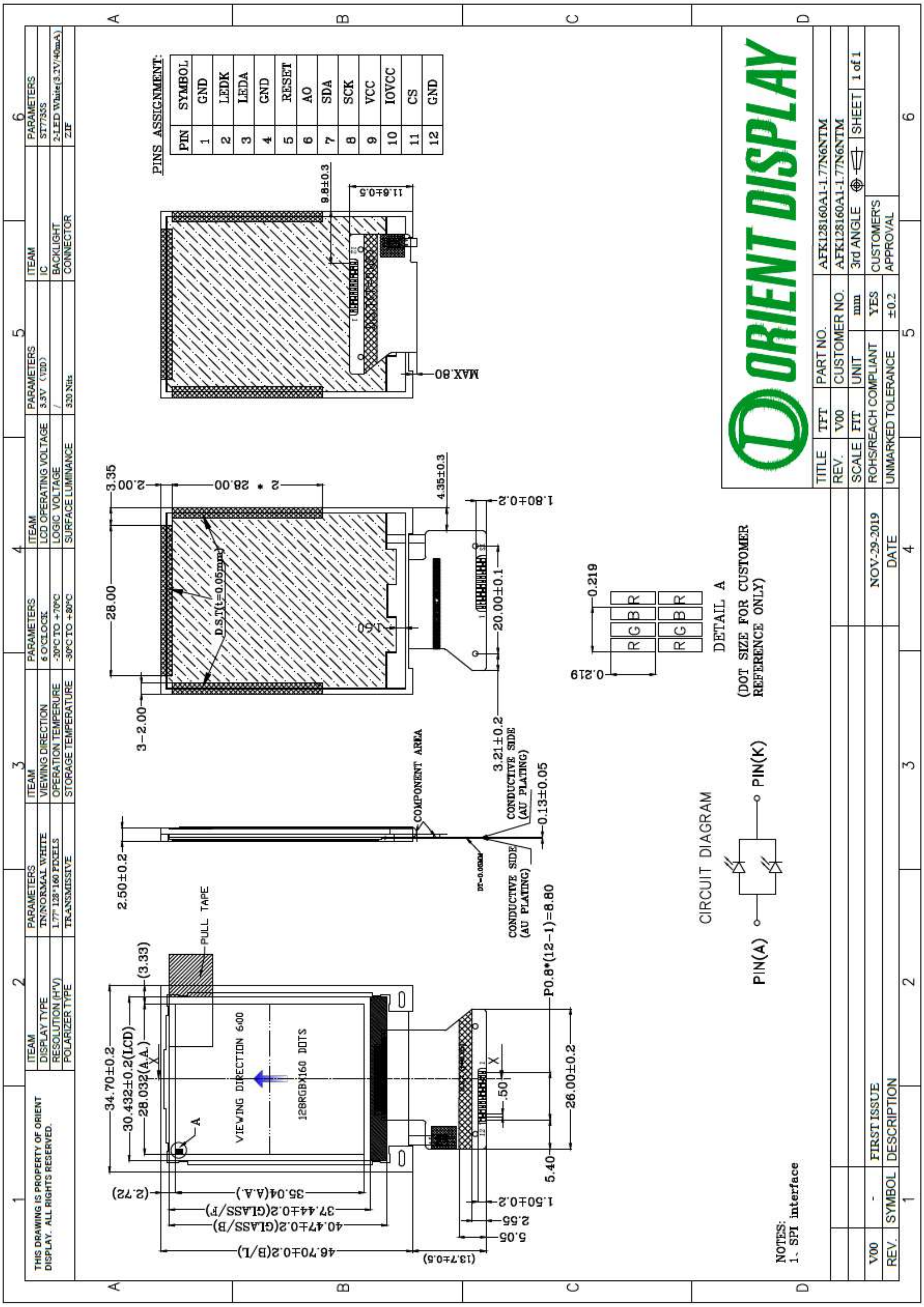
1. General Specification

Item	Contents	Unit
LCD TYPE	TFT/TRANSMISSIVE	
MODULE SIZE (W*H*T)	34.7*46.7*2.5	MM
ACTIVE SIZE (W*H)	28.03*35.04	MM
PIXEL PITCH (W*H)	0.219*0.219	MM
NUMBER OF DOTS	128*160	
DIVER IC	ST7735S	
INTERFACE TYPE	SPI	
TOP POLARIZER TYPE	ANTI-GLARE	
RECOMMEND VIEWING DIRECTION	6	O’CLOCK
GRAY SCALE INVERSION DIRECTION	12	O’CLOCK
COLORS	65K	
BACKLIGHT TYPE	2-DIES WHITE LED	
TOUCH PANEL TYPE	WITHOUT	

2. Mechanical Drawing



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ITEAM	PARAMETERS	ITEAM	PARAMETERS	ITEAM	PARAMETERS	ITEAM	PARAMETERS
DISPLAY TYPE	TN/NORMAL WHITE	VIEWING DIRECTION	6 O'CLOCK	LCD OPERATING VOLTAGE	3.3V (VDD)	IC	ST7735S
RESOLUTION (H*V)	1.77" 128*160 PIXELS	OPERATION TEMPERURE	-20°C TO +70°C	LOGIC VOLTAGE	/	BACKLIGHT	2-LED White(3.2V/40mA)
POLARIZER TYPE	TRANSMISSIVE	STORAGE TEMPERATURE	-30°C TO +80°C	SURFACE LUMINANCE	320 Nits	CONNECTOR	ZIF

PINS ASSIGNMENT:

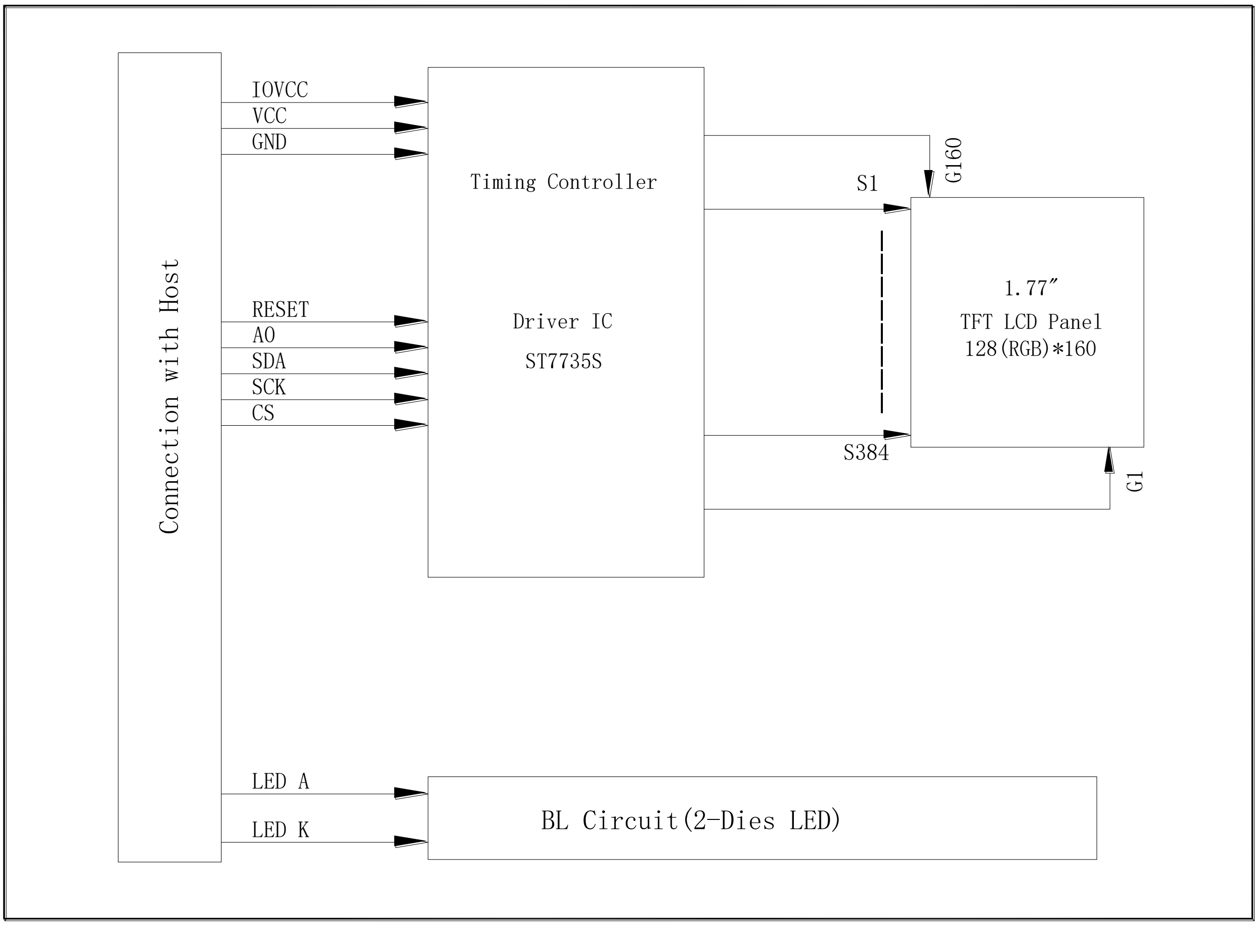
PIN	SYMBOL
1	GND
2	LEDK
3	LEDA
4	GND
5	RESET
6	AO
7	SDA
8	SCK
9	VCC
10	IOVCC
11	CS
12	GND

NOTES:
1. SPI interface

TITLE	TFT	PART NO.	AFK128160A1-1.77N6NTM
REV.	V00	CUSTOMER NO.	AFK128160A1-1.77N6NTM
SCALE	FIT	UNIT	mm
3rd ANGLE	⊕◁	SHEET	1 of 1
ROHS/REACH COMPLIANT	YES	CUSTOMER'S APPROVAL	
UNMARKED TOLERANCE	±0.2		

REV.	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	DATE
V00	-	FIRST ISSUE	NOV-29-2019

3. Block Diagram



4. Interface Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	GND	Ground
2	LEDK	Backlight LED Power
3	LEDA	Backlight LED Ground
4	GND	Ground
5	RESET	Hardware Reset
6	AO	A0=0 select command;A0=1 select data
7	SDA	SPI Interface Data
8	SCK	SPI Interface Data Clock
9	VCC	Power supply
10	IOVCC	Power supply
11	CS	Chip select
12	GND	Ground

5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for analog	VCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply voltage for logic	IOVCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply current (One LED)	I_{LED}		30	mA
Operating temperature	T_{OP}	-20	+70	°C
Storage temperature	T_{ST}	-30	+80	°C

Note : The absolute maximum rating values of this product are not allowed to be exceeded at any times. Should a module be used with any of the absolute maximum ratings exceeded, the characteristics of the module may not be recovered, or in an extreme case, the module may be permanently destroyed.

6. Electrical Characteristics

6.1 Input Power

Item	Symbol	Min	Typ.	Max	Unit	Applicable terminal
Supply Voltage for Analog	VCC	2.5	2.8	3.3	V	
Supply Voltage for Logic	IOVCC	1.65	1.8/2.8	3.3	V	
Input Voltage	V_{IL}	GND	-	0.3IOVCC	V	
	V_{IH}	0.8 IOVCC	-	IOVCC		
Input leakage Current	I_{LKG}	-1		1	μA	

6.2 Backlight Driving Conditions

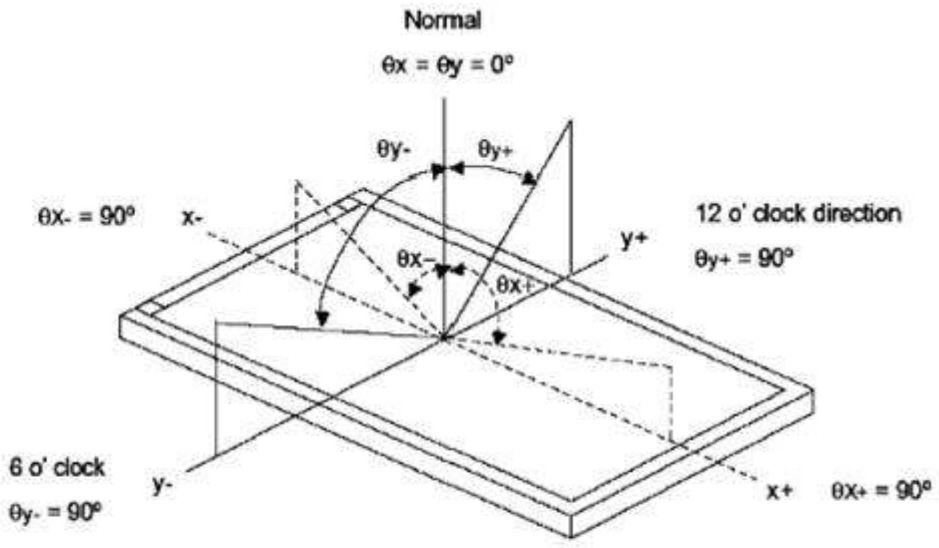
Item	Symbol	Value			Unit	Remark
		Min.	Typ.	Max.		
Voltage for LED Backlight	V_F	-	3.2	-	V	I_L =40mA
Current for LED Backlight	I_L		40	-	mA	
Power Consumption	P		0.128		W	
LED Life Time		30,000	50000		Hr	Note

Note: Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value at ambient temperature TA=25℃

7. Optical Characteristics

ITEM		SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	SPECIFICATIONS			UNIT	NOTE
				MIN	TYP.	MAX		
Luminance		L	I_L =40mA	260	320	450	Cd/m^2	
Contrast Ratio		CR	θ=0°	350	500			
Response Time		T_{ON}	25℃		35		ms	
		T_{OFF}						
CIE Color Coordinate	Red	X_R	Viewing normal angle					
		Y_R						
	Green	X_G						
		Y_G						
	Blue	X_B						
		Y_B						
	White	X_W		0.240	0.280	0.320		
		Y_W		0.280	0.320	0.360		
Viewing Angle	Hor.	θ_{X+}	CR⩾10		45		Degree	
		θ_{X-}			45			
	Ver.	θ_{Y+}			35			
		θ_{Y-}			15			
Uniformity	Un			80			%	

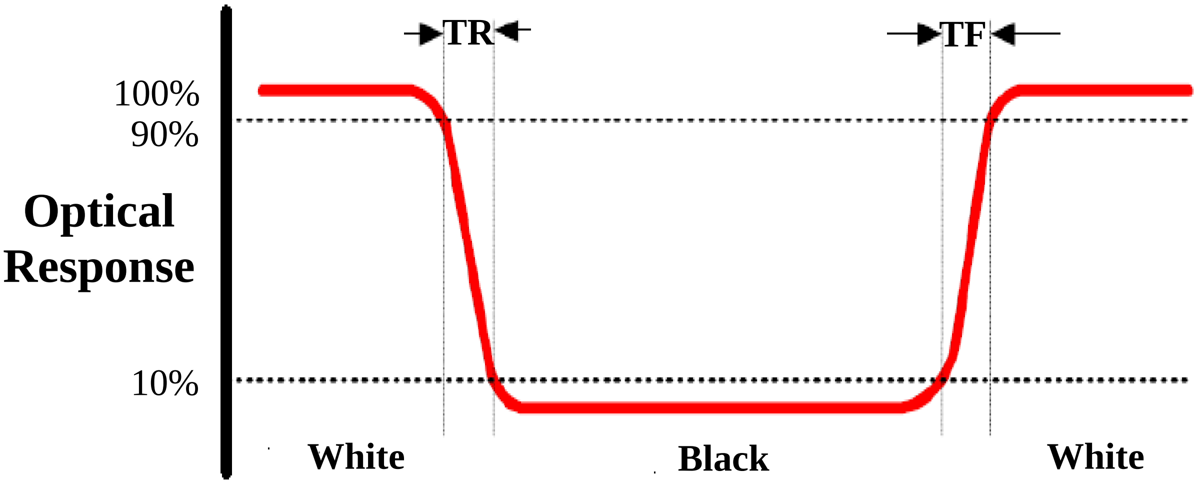
Note 1: Definition of Viewing Angle θx and θy:



Note 2: Definition of contrast ratio CR:

$$CR = \frac{\text{Luminance of white state}}{\text{Luminance of black state}}$$

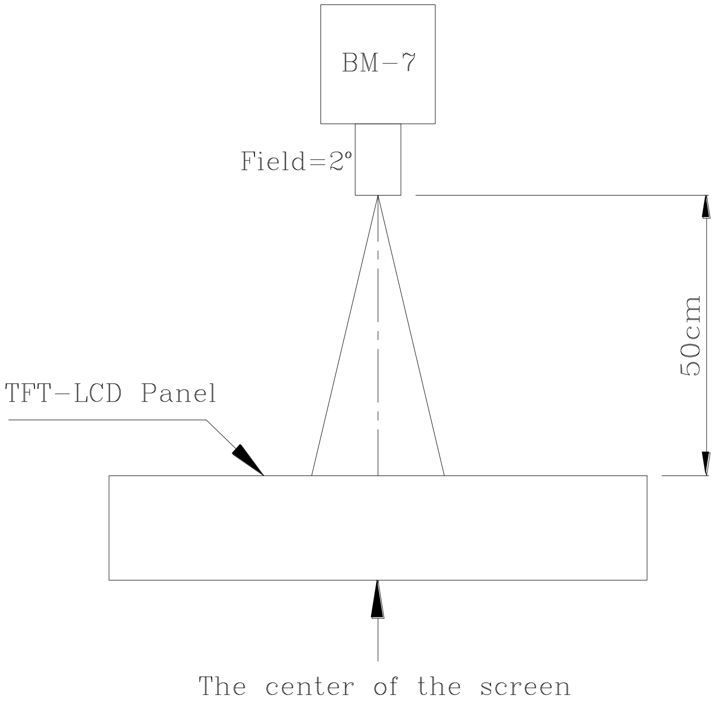
Note 3: Definition of Response Time(Tr,Tf)



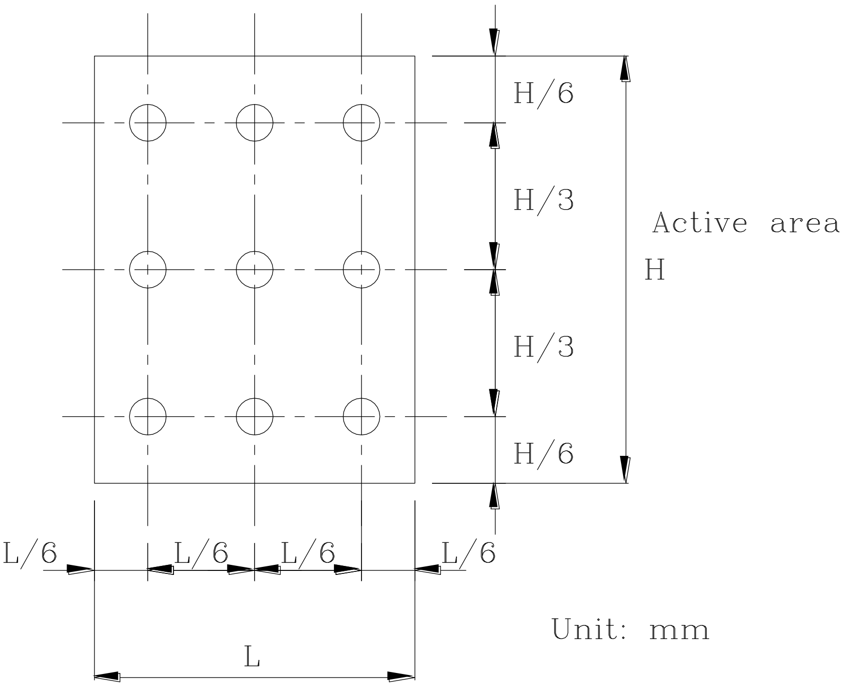
Note 4: Definition of Luminance

①The Brightness Test Equipment Setup

Field=2° (As measuring “black” image, field=2° is the best testing condition)

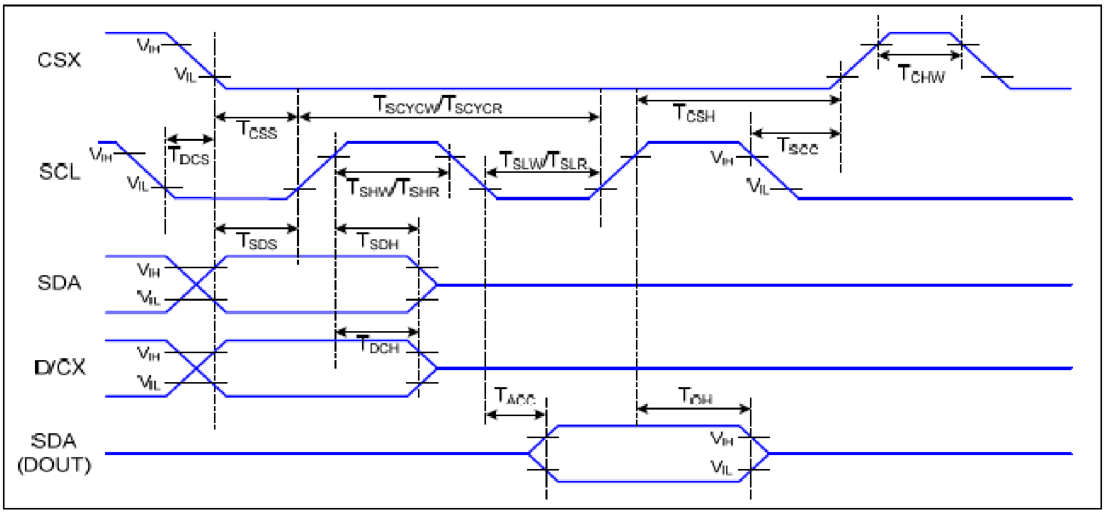


②The Brightness Test Point Setup



8. Timing Characteristics

8.1 SPI interface characteristic



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
CSX	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Write)	45		ns	
	TCSH	Chip Select Hold Time (Write)	45		ns	
	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Read)	60		ns	
	TSCC	Chip Select Hold Time (Read)	65		ns	
	TCHW	Chip Select “H” Pulse Width	40		ns	
SCL	TSCYCW	Serial Clock Cycle (Write)	66		ns	-Write Command & Data Ram
	TSHW	SCL “H” Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	
	TSLW	SCL “L” Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	
	TSCYCR	Serial Clock Cycle (Read)	150		ns	-Read Command & Data Ram
	TSHR	SCL “H” Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	
	TSLR	SCL “L” Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	
D/CX	TDCS	D/CX Setup Time	10		ns	
	TDCH	D/CX Hold Time	10		ns	
SDA (DIN) (DOUT)	TSDS	Data Setup Time	10		ns	For Maximum CL=30pF For Minimum CL=8pF
	TSDH	Data Hold Time	10		ns	
	TACC	Access Time	10	50	ns	
	TOH	Output Disable Time	15	50	ns	

Table 7 4-line Serial Interface Characteristics

Note : The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for input signals.

9. Standard Specification for Reliability

9.1 Standard Specification for Reliability of LCD Module

No.	Item	Description
01	High temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at 70℃ for 120 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
02	Low temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at -20℃ for 120 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
03	High temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 80℃ for 240 hours under no-load condition, and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
04	Low temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at -30℃ for 240 hours under no-load condition, then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.
05	Moisture storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 60℃,90%RH MAX for 240 hours under no-load condition, then taking it out and drying it at normal temperature for 2 hours.
06	Thermal shock storage	The sample should be allowed to stand the following 10 cycles: -30℃ for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes → +80℃ for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes, as one cycle.
07	Packing vibration	Frequency range: 10Hz ~ 55Hz Amplitude of vibration: 1.5mm Sweep time: 12 min X,Y,Z 2 hours for each direction.
08	Packing drop test	According to ASTM-D-5327.
09	Electrical Static Discharge	Air: ±8KV 150pF/330Ω 5 times
		Contact: ±4KV 150pF/330Ω 5 time

*Sample size for each test item is 3~5pcs

9.2 Testing Conditions and Inspection Criteria

For the final test, the testing sample must be stored at room temperature for 24 hours. After the tests listed in Table 9.2, standard specifications for reliability will be executed in order to ensure stability.

No.	Item	Test Model	In section Criteria
01	Current Consumption	Refer To Specification	The current consumption should conform to the product specification.
02	Contrast	Refer To Specification	After the tests have been executed, the contrast must be larger than half of its initial value prior to the tests.
03	Appearance	Visual inspection	Defect free.

9.3 MTBF

MTBF	Functions, performance, appearance, etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (25±5℃), normal humidity (50±10% RH), and in area not exposed to direct sun light.

10. Specification of Quality Assurance

This standard of Quality Assurance confirms to the quality of LCD module products supplied by ODNA.

10.1 Quality Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the following tests to confirm the quality of products.

- Electrical-Optical Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Appearance Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Reliability Characteristics: According to the definition of reliability on the specification for testing products.

10.2 Delivery Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the delivery test.

- Test method: According to MIL-STD105E.General Inspection Level II take a single Time.
- The defects classify of AQL as following:
  Major defect: AQL = 0.65
  Minor defect: AQL = 1.5
  Total defects: AQL = 1.5

10.3 Non-conforming Analysis & Deal with Manners

10.3.1 Non-conforming Analysis

- Purchaser should provide the data detail of non-conforming sample and the non-conforming.
- After receiving the data detail from purchaser, the analysis of non-conforming should be finished within two weeks.
- If the analysis can’t be finished on time, supplier must notice purchaser 3 days in advance.

10.3.2 Disposition of non-conforming

- If any product defect be found during assembling, supplier must change the good for every defect after confirmation.
- Both supplier and customer should analyze the reason and discuss the disposition of non-conforming when the reason of nonconforming is not sure.

10.4 Agreement items

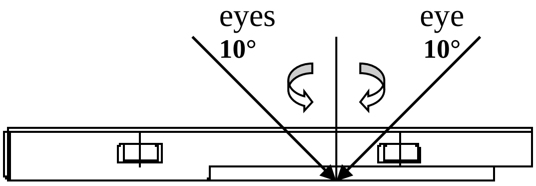
Both parties should negotiate together when the following problems happen.

- There is any problem of standard of quality assurance, and both sides should agree that it must be modified.
- There is any argument item which does not record in the standard of quality assurance.
- Any other special problem.

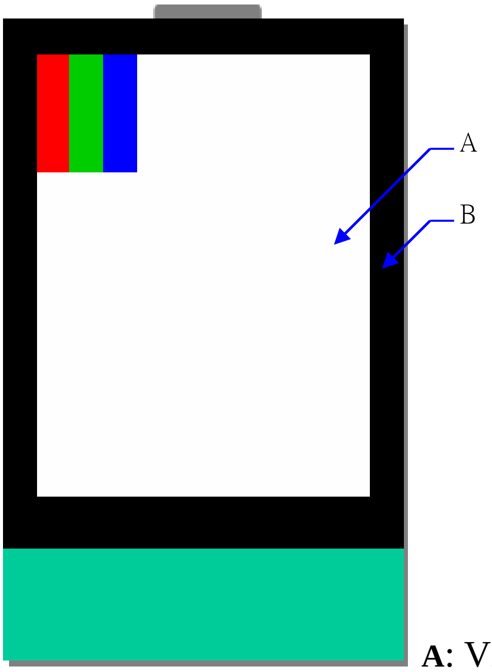
10.5 Standard of The Product Appearance Test

10.5.1 Manner of appearance test

- The test must be under 20W × 2 or 40W fluorescent light, and the distance of view must be at 30±5cm.
- When test the model of transmissive product must add the reflective plate.
- The test direction is based on around 10° of vertical line.
- Temperature: 25±5℃ Humidity: 60±10%RH



- Definition of area:

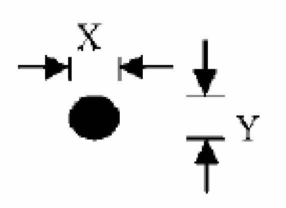
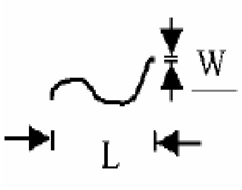


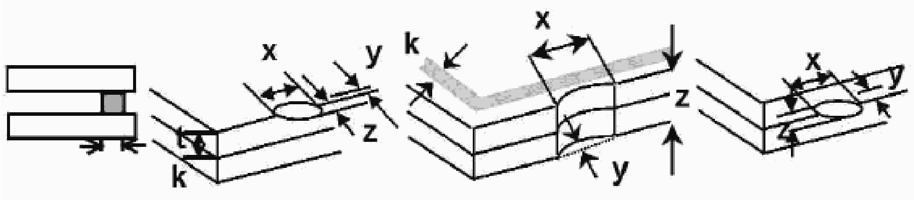
A: Viewing area B: Outside viewing area

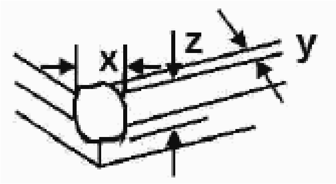
10.5.2 Basic principle

- When the standard can not be described, AQL will be applied.
- The sample of the lowest acceptable quality level must be negotiated by both supplier and customer when any dispute happened.
- New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

10.6 Inspection Specification

<table>
<tr><th>NO.</th><th>Item</th><th>Criterion</th><th>AQL</th></tr>
<tr><td>01</td><td>Electrical Testing</td><td>1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect.
1.2 Missing character, dot or icon.
1.3 Display malfunction.
1.4 No function or no display.
1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications.
1.6 LCD viewing angle defect.
1.7 Mixed product types.
1.8 Flicker</td><td>0.65</td></tr>
<tr><td>02</td><td>Black or White spots or Bright spots or Color spots on LCD (Display only)</td><td>2.1 White and black or color spots on display ≦ 0.25mm, no more than Five spots.
2.2 Densely spaced: No more than three spots within 3mm.</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">03</td><td rowspan="2">LCD and Touch Panel black spots, white spots, contamination (non – display)</td><td>3.1 Round type: As following drawing
Φ = (X+Y) / 2

<table>
<tr><th>Size(mm)</th><th>Acceptable Q'ty</th></tr>
<tr><td>Φ≦0.10</td><td>Accept no dense</td></tr>
<tr><td>0.10< Φ≦0.20</td><td>2</td></tr>
<tr><td>0.20< Φ≦0.25</td><td>2</td></tr>
<tr><td>0.25< Φ≦0.30</td><td>1</td></tr>
<tr><td>0.30< Φ</td><td>0</td></tr>
</table>
* Densely spaced: No more than two spots within 3mm.</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td>3.2 Line type: (As following drawing)

<table>
<tr><th>Length(mm)</th><th>Width(mm)</th><th>Acceptable Q'ty</th></tr>
<tr><td>---</td><td>W≦0.02</td><td>Accept no dense</td></tr>
<tr><td>L≦3.0</td><td>0.02<W≦0.05</td><td rowspan="2">2</td></tr>
<tr><td>L≦2.5</td><td>0.03<W≦0.08</td></tr>
<tr><td>---</td><td>0.08<W</td><td>Rejection</td></tr>
</table>
* Densely spaced: No more than two lines within 3mm.</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
</table>

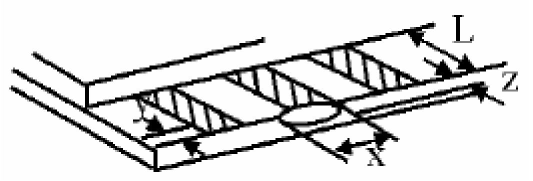
<table>
<tr><th>NO.</th><th>Item</th><th>Criterion</th><th>AQL</th></tr>
<tr><td>04</td><td>Polarizer bubbles</td><td>If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot specifications, not easy to find, must check in specify direction
<table>
<tr><th>Size Φ(mm)</th><th>Acceptable Q'ty</th></tr>
<tr><td>Φ≦0.20</td><td>Accept no dense</td></tr>
<tr><td>0.20< Φ≦0.50</td><td>3</td></tr>
<tr><td>0.50< Φ≦1.00</td><td>2</td></tr>
<tr><td>1.00< Φ</td><td>0</td></tr>
<tr><td>Total Q’ty</td><td>3</td></tr>
</table></td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td>05</td><td>Scratches</td><td>Follow NO.3 -2 Line Type.</td><td></td></tr>
<tr><td>06</td><td>Chipped glass</td><td>Symbols:
x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness
k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: LCD side length
L: Electrode pad length
6.1 General glass chip:
6.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack between panels:


<table>
<tr><th>z: Chip thickness</th><th>y: Chip width</th><th>x: Chip length</th></tr>
<tr><td>Z≦1/2t</td><td>Not over viewing area</td><td>x≦1/8a</td></tr>
<tr><td>1/2t< z≦2t</td><td>Not exceed 1/3k</td><td>x≦1/8a</td></tr>
</table>
⊙ Unit: mm
⊙ If there are 2 or more chips, x is the total length of each chip
6.1.2 Corner crack:


<table>
<tr><th>z: Chip thickness</th><th>y: Chip width</th><th>x: Chip length</th></tr>
<tr><td>Z≦1/2t</td><td>Not over viewing area</td><td>x≦1/8a</td></tr>
<tr><td>1/2t< z≦2t</td><td>Not exceed 1/3k</td><td>x≦1/8a</td></tr>
</table>
⊙ Unit: mm
⊙ If there are 2 or more chips, x is the total length of each chip</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
</table>

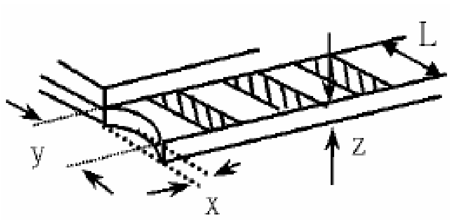
NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL
08	Cracked glass	The LCD with extensive crack is not acceptable.	1.5
09	Backlight elements	9.1 Illumination source flickers when lit. 9.2 Spots or scratches that appear when lit must be judged. Using LCD spot, lines and contamination standards. 9.3 Backlight doesn't light or color is wrong.	1.5 1.5 0.65
10	Bezel	Bezel must comply with product specifications.	1.5
11	PCB、COB	11.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination. 11.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC. 11.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height indicated in the assembly diagram. 11.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on PCB. And there should be no more than three places. 11.5 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart, There should be no wrong parts, missing parts or excess parts. 11.6 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart.	1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 0.65 0.65
12	FPC	12.1 FPC terminal damage ≦ 1/2 FPC terminal width and can not affect the function , we judge accept. 12.2 FPC alignment hole damage ≦ 1/2 alignment area and can not affect the function , we judge accept.	1.5 1.5
13	Soldering	13.1 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle. 13.2 No short circuits in components on PCB or FPC.	1.5 0.65

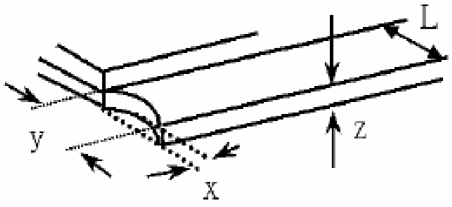
<table>
<tr><th>NO.</th><th>Item</th><th>Criterion</th><th>AQL</th></tr>
<tr><td>07</td><td>Glass crack</td><td>
Symbols:
x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness
k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: LCD side length
L: Electrode pad length
7.2 Protrusion over terminal:
7.2.1 Chip on electrode pad:



<table>
<tr><th>y: Chip width</th><th>x: Chip length</th><th>z: Chip thickness</th></tr>
<tr><td>y≦0.5mm</td><td>x≦1/8a</td><td>0< z≦t</td></tr>
</table>

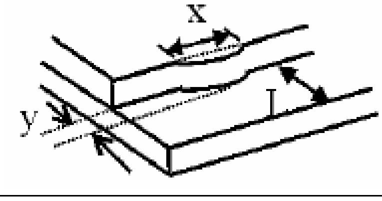
7.2.2
Non-conductive portion:



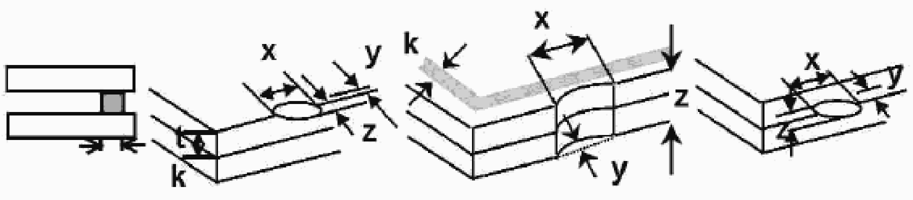


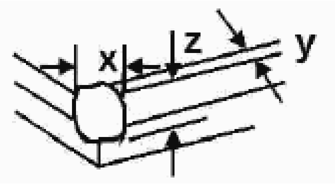
<table>
<tr><th>y: Chip width</th><th>x: Chip length</th><th>z: Chip thickness</th></tr>
<tr><td>y≦L</td><td>x≦1/8a</td><td>0< z≦t</td></tr>
</table>

⊙ If there chipped area touches the ITO terminal, over 2/3 of the ITO must remain and be inspected according to electrode terminal specifications.
⊙ If the product will be heat sealed by the customer, the alignment mark must mot be damaged.
7.2.3 Substrate protuberance and internal crack

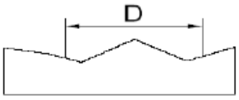
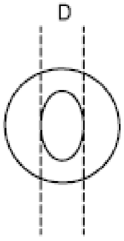


<table>
<tr><th>y: width</th><th>x: length</th></tr>
<tr><td>y≦1/3L</td><td>X≦a</td></tr>
</table>
</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
</table>

<table>
<tr><th>NO.</th><th>Item</th><th>Criterion</th><th>AQL</th></tr>
<tr><td>14</td><td>Touch Panel Chipped glass</td><td>
Symbols:
x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness
k: Seal width t: Touch Panel Total thickness a: LCD side length
L: Electrode pad length
14.1 General glass chip:
14.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack between panels:


<table>
<tr><th>z: Chip thickness</th><th>y: Chip width</th><th>x: Chip length</th></tr>
<tr><td>Z≦t</td><td>≦1/2 k and not over viewing area</td><td>x≦1/8a</td></tr>
</table>
⨀ Unit: mm
⨀ If there are 2 or more chips, x is the total length of each chip
14.1.2 Corner crack:


<table>
<tr><th>z: Chip thickness</th><th>y: Chip width</th><th>x: Chip length</th></tr>
<tr><td>z≦t</td><td>≦1/2 k and not over viewing area</td><td>x≦1/8a</td></tr>
</table>
⨀ Unit: mm
⨀ If there are 2 or more chips, x is the total length of each chip
</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
</table>

<table>
<tr><th>NO.</th><th>Item</th><th>Criterion</th><th>AQL</th></tr>
<tr><td>15</td><td>Touch Panel(Fish eye、dent and bubble on film)</td><td><table><tr><th>SIZE(mm)</th><th>Acceptable Q’ty</th></tr><tr><td>Φ≦0.2</td><td>Accept no dense</td></tr><tr><td>0.2< D ≦0.4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>0.4< D ≦0.5</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>0.5< D</td><td>0</td></tr></table>  </td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td>16</td><td>Touch Panel Newton ring</td><td>Newton ring dimension ≦ 1/2 touch panel area and not affect font and line distortion(≦2.5%) , it is acceptable.</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td>17</td><td>Touch Panel Linearity</td><td>Less than 2.5% is acceptable.</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td>18</td><td>LCD Ripple</td><td>Touch the touch panel , can not see the LCD ripple.
Pen: R 1.0mm silicon rubber.
Operation Force: 80g</td><td>1.5</td></tr>
<tr><td>19</td><td>General appearance</td><td>19.1 Pin type must match type in specification sheet.
19.2 LCD pin loose or missing pins.
19.3 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging specification sheet.
19.4 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet.</td><td>0.65
0.65
0.65
0.65</td></tr>
</table>

11. Handling Precaution

11.1 Handling of LCM

- Avoid external shock.
- Don't apply excessive force on the surface.
- Liquid in LCD is hazardous substance, do not lick or swallow. When the liquid is attaching to your hand, skin, cloth, etc., wash it thoroughly and immediately.
- Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- Don't disassemble the LCM.
- The operators should wear protections whenever he/she comes into contact with the module. Never touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads, the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- The modules should be kept in antistatic bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- The module is coated with a film to protect the display surface, be careful when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

11.2 Storage

- Store it in an ambient temperature of 25±10°C, and in a relative humidity of 50±10%RH. Don't expose to sunlight or fluorescent light.
- Store it in a clean environment, free from dust, active gas, and solvent.
- Store it in anti-static electricity container.
- Store it without any physical load.

11.3 Soldering

- Use only soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- Iron: no higher than 280±10°C and less than 3 sec during hand soldering.
- Rewiring: no more than 2 times.

12. Packing Method

----TBD