

MB3793-37A

Power Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer Datasheet

The MB3793 is an integrated circuit to monitor power voltage; it incorporates a watchdog timer.

A reset signal is output when the power is cut or falls abruptly. When the power recovers normally after resetting, a power-on reset signal is output to microprocessor units (MPUs). An internal watchdog timer with two inputs for system operation diagnosis can provide a fall-safe function for various application systems.

The model number is MB3793-37A corresponding to the detected voltage. The model number and package code are as shown below.

Model No.	Marking code	Detection voltage
MB3793-37A	3793AF	3.7 V

Features

- Precise detection of power voltage fall: ±2.5%
- Detection voltage with hysteresis
- Low power dispersion: I_{CC} = 30 μ A (reference)
- Internal dual-input watchdog timer
- Watchdog-timer halt function (by inhibition pin)
- Independently-set wacthdog and reset times
- Two types of packages (SOP-8pin : 2 types)

Application

Arcade Amusement etc

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1. Pin Assignment



2. Pin Description

Pin no.	Symbol	Descriptions	Pin no.	Symbol	Descriptions
1	RESET	Outputs reset pin	5	V _{CC}	Power supply pin
2	CTW	Watchdog timer monitor time setting pin	6	INH	Inhibit pin
3	CTP	Power-on reset hold time setting pin	7	CK2	Inputs clock 2 pin
4	GND	Ground pin	8	CK1	Inputs clock 1 pin



3. Block Diagram





4. Block Description

1. Comp. S

Comp. S is a comparator with hysteresis to compare the reference voltage with a voltage (V_S) that is the result of dividing the power voltage (V_{CC}) by resistors 1 and 2. When V_S falls below 1.24 V, a reset signal is output.

This function enables the MB3793 to detect an abnomality within 1 µs when the power is cut or falls abruptly.

2. Output circuit

The output circuit contains a RESET output control comparator that compares the voltage at the CTP pin to the threshold voltage to release the RESET output if the CTP pin voltage exceeds the threshold value.

Since the reset (RESET) output buffer has CMOS organization, no pull-up resistor is needed.

3. Pulse generator

The pulse generator generates pulses when the voltage at the CK1 and CK2 clock pins changes to High from Low level (positive-edge trigger) and exceeds the threshold voltage; it sends the clock signal to the watchdog timer.

4. Watchdog timer

The watchdog timer can monitor two clock pulses. Short-circuit the CK1 and CK2 clock pins to monitor a single clock pulse.

5. Inhibition pin

The inhibition (INH) pin forces the watchdog timer on/off. When this pin is High level, the watchdog timer is stopped.

6. Logic circuit

The logic circuit contains flip-flops.

Flip-flop RSFF1 controls the charging and discharging of the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor (C_{TP}).

Flip-flop RSFF2 turns on/off the circuit that accelerates charging of the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor (C_{TP}) at a reset. The RSFF2 operates only at a reset; it does not operate at a power-on reset when the power is turned on.



5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter		Symbol	Conditions	Rat	Unit	
Farameter		Symbol	Conditions	Min	Мах	Onit
Power supply voltage*		V _{CC}	_	-0.3	+7	V
	CK1	V _{CK1}	—			
Input voltage*	CK2	V _{CK2}	—	-0.3	+7	V
	INH	I _{INH}	—			
Reset output current	RESET	I _{OL} I _{OH}	—	-10	+10	mA
Allowable loss		PD	Ta ≤ +85°C	—	200	mW
Storage temperature		Tstg	—	-55	+125	°C

*: The power supply voltage is based on the ground voltage (0 V).

WARNING:

1. Semiconductor devices may be permanently damaged by application of stress (including, without limitation, voltage, current or temperature) in excess of absolute maximum ratings.Do not exceed any of these ratings.

6. Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Unit		
Farameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Мах	Onit
Power supply voltage	V _{CC}	—	1.2	—	6.0	V
Reset (RESET) output current	I _{OL} I _{OH}	—	-5	—	+5	mA
Power-on reset hold time setting capacity	C _{TP}	—	0.001	—	10	μF
Watchdog-timer monitoring time setting capacity*	C _{TW}	—	0.001	—	1	μF
Operating ambient temperature	Та	—	-40	—	+85	°C

*: The watchdog timer monitor time range depends on the rating of the setting capacitor.

WARNING:

- 1. The recommended operating conditions are required in order to ensure the normal operation of the semiconductor device. All of the device's electrical characteristics are warranted when the device is operated under these conditions.
- 2. Any use of semiconductor devices will be under their recommended operating condition.
- 3. Operation under any conditions other than these conditions may adversely affect reliability of device and could result in device failure.
- 4. No warranty is made with respect to any use, operating conditions or combinations not represented on this data sheet. If you are considering application under any conditions other than listed herein, please contact sales representatives beforehand.



7. Electrical Characteristics

7.1 DC Characteristics

(V_{CC} = +5 V, Ta = +25°C)

Parameter	Symbol		Conditions		Value		Unit
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Power supply current	I _{CC1}	After exit from	reset	-	30	50	μA
	V _{SL}	V _{CC} falling	Ta = +25°C	3.60	3.70	3.80	v
Detection voltage	▼SL	VCC rannig	Ta = -40°C to +85°C	(3.55)*	3.70	(3.85)*	v
Delection voltage	V _{SH}	V _{CC} rising	Ta = +25°C	3.69	3.79	3.89	V
	▼ SH	V CC Holing	Ta = -40°C to +85°C	(3.64)*	3.79	(3.94)*	v
Detection voltage hysteresis difference	V _{SHYS}	V _{SH} – V _{SL}		40	85	130	mV
	V _{CIH}	CK rising		(1.4)*	1.9	2.5	V
Clock-input threshold voltage		CK falling		0.8	1.3	(1.8)*	V
Clock-input hysteresis	V _{CHTS}		_	(0.4)*	0.6	(0.8)*	V
Inhibition-input voltage	V _{IIH}		_	3.5		v	
inition-input voltage	V _{IIL}	—		_	0	0.8	v
Input current	IIH	V _{CK} = 5 V		_	0	1.0	μA
(ĊK1, CK2, INH)	IIL	V _{CK} = 0 V	V _{CK} = 0 V		0	—	μA
V _{OF}		I _{RESET} = –5 mA		4.5	4.75	—	V
Reset output voltage	V _{OL}	I _{RESET} = +5 mA		_	0.12	0.4	V
Reset-output minimum power voltage	V _{CCL}	I _{RESET} = +50	μΑ	_	0.8	1.2	V

*: The values enclosed in parentheses () are setting assurance values.



AC Characteristics 7.2

(V _{CC} = +5 V,	Ta = +25°C)
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Parameter		Symbol	Conditions		Unit		
		Symbol	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Power-on reset hold time		t _{PR}	C _{TP} = 0.1 μF	80	130	180	ms
V _{CC} input pulse width		t _{PI}	C _{TP} = 0.1 μF	(110)* ²	_		μs
V _{CC} delay time		t _{PD}	C _{TP} = 0.1 μF	—	20	(100)* ²	μs
Watchdog timer reset time		t _{WD}	C _{TW} = 0.01 μF, C _{TP} = 0.1 μF	7.5	15	22.5	ms
Watchdog timer reset time		t _{WR}	C _{TP} = 0.1 μF	5	10	15	ms
Clock input pulse width		t _{CKW}	—	500	_	_	ns
Clock input pulse cycle		t _{скт}	—	20	_	_	μs
Rising		tr*1	C _L = 50 pF	—	_	500	ns
Reset (RESET) output transition time*1	Falling	t _f *2	C _L = 50 pF	—	_	500	ns

*1:The voltage range is 10% to 90% at testing the reset output transition time. *2:The values enclosed in parentheses () are setting assurance values.



8. Diagram



8.1 Basic operation (Positive clock pulse)





8.2 Basic operation (Negative clock pulse)





8.3 Single-clock input monitoring (Positive clock pulse)











8.5 Clock pulse input supplementation (Positive clock pulse)

9. Operation Sequence

1. Positive clock pulse input

See "1. Basic operation (positive clock pulse)" under "Diagram"

2. Negative clock pulse input

See "2. Basic operation (negative clock pulse)" under "Diagram"

The MB3793 operates in the same way whether it inputs positive or negative pulses.

3. Clock monitoring

To use the MB3793 while monitoring only one clock, connect clock pins CK1 and CK2.

Although the MB3793 operates basically in the same way as when monitoring two clocks, it monitors the clock signal at every other input pulse.

See "3. Single-clock input monitoring (positive clock pulse)" under "Diagram"



4. Description of Operations

The numbers given to the following items correspond to numbers (1) to (13) used in "Diagram"

- (1) The MB3793 outputs a reset signal when the supply voltage (V_{CC}) reaches about 0.8 V (V_{CCL})
- (2) If V_{CC} reaches or exceeds the rise-time detected voltage V_{SH}, the MB3793 starts charging the power-on reset hold time setting capacitor C_{TP}. At this time, the output remains in a reset state. The V_{SH} value is about 3.79 V.
- (3) When C_{TP} has been charged for a certain period of time t_{PR} (until the CTP pin voltage exceeds the threshold voltage (V_{th}) after the start of charging), the MB3793 cancels the reset (setting the RESET pin to "H" level from "L" level). The V_{th} value is about 3.6 V with V_{CC} = 5.0 V

The power-on reset hold timer monitor time t_{PR} is set with the following equation:

 t_{PR} (ms) $= A \times C_{TP}$ (μF)

The value of A is about 1300 with V_{CC} = 5.0 V. The MB3793 also starts charging the watchdog timer monitor time setting capacitor (C_{TW}).

- (4) When the voltage at the watchdog timer monitor time setting pin CTW reaches the "H" level threshold voltage V_H, the C_{TW} switches from the charge state to the discharge state. The value of V_H is always about 1.24 V regardless of the detected voltage.
- (5) If the CK2 pin inputs a clock pulse (positive edge trigger) when the C_{TW} is being discharged in the CK1-CK2 order or simultaneously, the C_{TW} switches from the discharge state to the charge state. The MB3793 repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses with the system logic circuit operating normally.
- (6) If no clock pulse is fed to the CK1 or CK2 pin within the watchdog timer monitor time t_{WD} due to some problem with the system logic circuit, the CTW pin is set to the "L" level threshold voltage V_L or less and the MB3793 outputs a reset signal (setting the RESET pin to "L" level from "H" level).
 The value of V_L is always about 0.24 V regardless of the detected voltage.

The value of $\rm V_L$ is always about 0.24 V regardless of the detected voltage.

The watchdog timer monitor time t_{WD} is set with the following equation:

 t_{WD} (ms) $= B \times C_{TW}$ (μF)

The value of B is hardly affected by the supply voltage; it is about 1500 with V_{CC} = 5.0 V.

(7) When a certain period of time t_{WR} has passed (until the CTP pin voltage reaches or exceeds Vth again after recharging the C_{TP}), the MB3793 cancels the reset signal and starts operating the watchdog timer. The watchdog timer monitor reset time t_{WR} is set with the following equation:

 t_{WR} (ms) = D x C_{TP} (μ F)

The value of D is about 100 with V_{CC} = 5.0 V.

The MB3793 repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses. If no clock pulse is input, the MB3793 repeats operations (6) and (7).

- (8) If V_{CC} is lowered to the fall-time detected voltage (V_{SL}) or less, the CTP pin voltage decreases and the MB3793 outputs a reset signal (setting the RESET pin to "L" level from "H" level). The value of V_{SL} is 3.7 V
- (9) When V_{CC} reaches or exceeds V_{SH} again, the MB3793 starts charging the C_{TP}
- (10) When the CTP pin voltage reaches or exceeds V_{th}, the MB3793 cancels the reset and restarts operating the watchdog timer. It repeats operations (4) and (5) as long as the CK1/CK2 pin inputs clock pulses.
- (11) Making the inhibit pin active (setting the INH pin to "H" from "L") forces the watchdog timer to stop operation. This stops only the watchdog timer, leaving the MB3793 monitoring V_{CC} (operations (8) to (10)). The watchdog timer remains inactive unless the inhibit input is canceled.
- (12) Canceling the inhibit input (setting the INH pin to "L" from "H") restarts the watchdog timer.
- (13) The reset signal is output when the power supply is turned off to set V_{CC} to V_{SL} or less.



10. Typical Characteristics

















11. Application Example

11.1 Supply voltage monitor and watchdog timer (1-clock monitor)







11.2 Supply voltage monitor and watchdog timer stop



12. Typical Application



1. Equation of time-setting capacitances (C $_{TP}$ and C $_{TW}$) and set time

 $\begin{array}{l} t_{\mathsf{PR}} \ [\mathsf{ms}] \ \stackrel{\bullet}{\div} \ \mathsf{A} \times \mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TP}} \ [\mathsf{\mu}\mathsf{F}] \\ t_{\mathsf{WD}} \ [\mathsf{ms}] \ \stackrel{\bullet}{\div} \ \mathsf{B} \times \mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TW}} \ [\mathsf{\mu}\mathsf{F}] + \mathsf{C} \times \mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TP}} \ [\mathsf{\mu}\mathsf{F}] \\ & \mathsf{However}, \ \mathsf{when} \quad \frac{\mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TP}}}{\mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TW}}} \leq \mathsf{about} \ \mathsf{10}, \ \ \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{WD}} \ [\mathsf{ms}] \ \stackrel{\bullet}{\leftarrow} \ \mathsf{B} \times \mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TW}} \ [\mathsf{\mu}\mathsf{F}] \\ & \mathsf{t}_{\mathsf{WR}} \ [\mathsf{ms}] \ \stackrel{\bullet}{\leftarrow} \ \mathsf{D} \times \mathsf{C}_{\mathsf{TP}} \ [\mathsf{\mu}\mathsf{F}] \end{array}$

Values of A, B, C, and D

Α	В	С	D	Remark
1300	1500	0	100	V _{CC} = 5.0 V

2. (Example) when C_{TP} = 0.1 μF and C_{TW} = 0.01 μF

time (ms)	t _{PR}	≒ 130
	t _{WD}	≒ 15
	t _{WR}	≒ 10



13. Notes On Use

- Take account of common impedance when designing the earth line on a printed wiring board.
- Take measures against static electricity.
 - For semiconductors, use antistatic or conductive containers.
 - When storing or carrying a printed circuit board after chip mounting, put it in a conductive bag or container.
 - The work table, tools and measuring instruments must be grounded.
 - The worker must put on a grounding device containing 250 k Ω to 1 M Ω resistors in series.
- Do not apply a negative voltage

- Applying a negative voltage of -0.3 V or less to an LSI may generate a parasitic transistor, resulting in malfunction.

14. Ordering Information

Part number	Package	Remarks
MB3793-37APF-	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M01)	conventional version
MB3793-37APNF-🗆 🗆	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)	conventional version
MB3793-37APFE1	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M01)	Lead Free version
MB3793-37APNF-□□□E1	8-pin Plastic SOP (FPT-8P-M02)	Lead Free version

15. RoHS Compliance Information of Lead (Pb) Free version

The LSI products of Cypress with "E1" are compliant with RoHS Directive , and has observed the standard of lead, cadmium, mercury, Hexavalent chromium, polybrominated biphenyls (PBB) , and polybrominated diphenyl ethers (PBDE) .

The product that conforms to this standard is added "E1" at the end of the part number.



16. Marking Format (Lead Free version)











18. MB3793-37APF-DDE1, MB3793-37APNF-DDE1 Recommended Conditions Of Moisture Sensitivity Level

Item	Condition		
Mounting Method	IR (infrared reflow), Manual soldering (partial heating method)		
Mounting times	2 times		
	Before opening	Please use it within two years after Manufacture.	
Storage period	From opening to the 2nd reflow	Less than 8 days	
	When the storage period after opening was exceeded	Please processes within 8 days after baking (125°C, 24h)	
Storage conditions	5°C to 30°C, 70%RH or less (the lowest possible humidity)		

[Temperature Profile for Cypress Standard IR Reflow]

(1) IR (infrared reflow)





(2) Manual soldering (partial heating method)

Conditions : Max Temperature 400°C

Times : 5 s max/pin



19. Package Dimensions







8-pin plastic SOP	Lead pitch	1.27 mm
	Package width × package length	3.9 mm imes 5.05 mm
	Lead shape	Gullwing
	Sealing method	Plastic mold
	Mounting height	1.75 mm MAX
	Weight	0.06 g
(FPT-8P-M02)		





20. Major Changes

Spansion Publication Number: MB3793-37A_DS04-27403

Page	Section	Change Results	
Revision 5.0			
-	-	Company name and layout design change	
1	Description	Deleted "There is also a mask option that can detect voltages of 4.9 V to 2.4 V in 0.1-V steps."	

NOTE: Please see "Document History" about later revised information.

Document History

Document Title: MB3793-37A Power Voltage Monitoring IC with Watchdog Timer Datasheet Document Number: 002-08517						
Revision	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change		
**	_	TAOA		Migrated to Cypress and assigned document number 002-08517. No change to document contents or format.		
*A	5175893	TAOA	03/15/2016	Updated to Cypress template		



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