

1. Product profile

1.1 General description

A 500 W to 600 W LDMOS power transistor for broadcast applications and industrial applications in the HF to 500 MHz band.

Table 1. Application information

Mode of operation	f	V _{DS}	P _L	G _p	η _D
	(MHz)	(V)	(W)	(dB)	(%)
CW	225	50	500	26.5	70
	108	50	600	27.5	73

1.2 Features and benefits

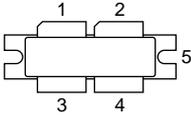
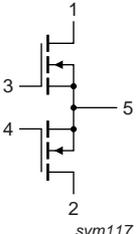
- Typical CW performance at frequency of 225 MHz, a supply voltage of 50 V and an I_{DQ} of 1000 mA:
 - ◆ Average output power = 500 W
 - ◆ Power gain = 26.5 dB
 - ◆ Efficiency = 70 %
- Easy power control
- Integrated ESD protection
- Excellent ruggedness
- High efficiency
- Excellent thermal stability
- Designed for broadband operation (10 MHz to 500 MHz)
- Compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC, regarding Restriction of Hazardous Substances (RoHS)

1.3 Applications

- Industrial, scientific and medical applications
- Broadcast transmitter applications

2. Pinning information

Table 2. Pinning

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Graphic symbol
1	drain1		
2	drain2		
3	gate1		
4	gate2		
5	source ^[1]		

[1] Connected to flange.

3. Ordering information

Table 3. Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BLF574	-	flanged balanced LDMOST ceramic package; 2 mounting holes; 4 leads	SOT539A

4. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{DS}	drain-source voltage		-	110	V
V_{GS}	gate-source voltage		-0.5	+11	V
I_D	drain current		-	56	A
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
T_j	junction temperature		-	225	°C

5. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Unit
$R_{th(j-c)}$	thermal resistance from junction to case	$T_{case} = 80\text{ °C}; P_L = 400\text{ W}$	0.23	K/W

[1] $R_{th(j-c)}$ is measured under RF conditions.

6. Characteristics

Table 6. DC characteristics

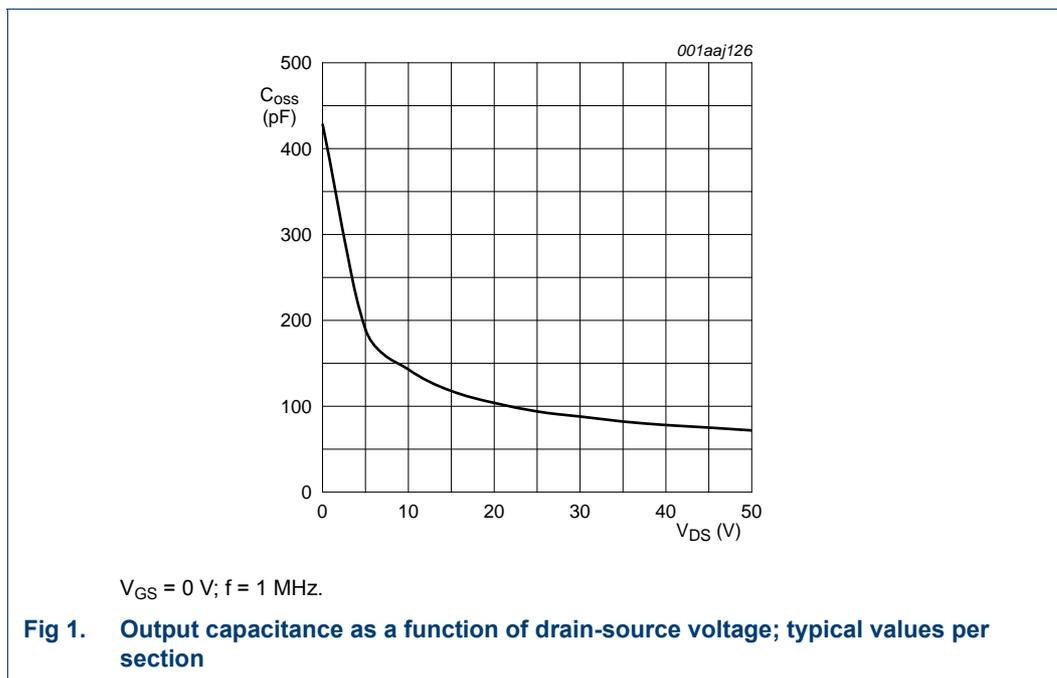
$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; per section unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; I_D = 2.5\text{ mA}$	110	-	-	V
$V_{GS(th)}$	gate-source threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}; I_D = 250\text{ mA}$	1.25	1.7	2.25	V
V_{GSq}	gate-source quiescent voltage	$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}; I_D = 500\text{ mA}$	1.35	1.85	2.35	V
I_{DSS}	drain leakage current	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$	-	-	2.8	μA
I_{DSX}	drain cut-off current	$V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}$	29	37.5	-	A
I_{GSS}	gate leakage current	$V_{GS} = 11\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	280	nA
g_{fs}	forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 10\text{ V}; I_D = 12.5\text{ A}$	-	17	-	S
$R_{DS(on)}$	drain-source on-state resistance	$V_{GS} = V_{GS(th)} + 3.75\text{ V}; I_D = 8.33\text{ A}$	-	0.14	-	Ω
C_{rs}	feedback capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}; f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	1.5	-	pF
C_{iss}	input capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}; f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	204	-	pF
C_{oss}	output capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}; V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}; f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	72	-	pF

Table 7. RF characteristics

Mode of operation: CW; $f = 225\text{ MHz}$; RF performance at $V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}; I_{Dq} = 1000\text{ mA}$ for total device; $T_{case} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$; unless otherwise specified; in a class-AB production test circuit.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
G_p	power gain	$P_L = 400\text{ W}$	25	26.5	28	dB
RL_{in}	input return loss	$P_L = 400\text{ W}$	13	20	-	dB
η_D	drain efficiency	$P_L = 400\text{ W}$	66	70	-	%



6.1 Ruggedness in class-AB operation

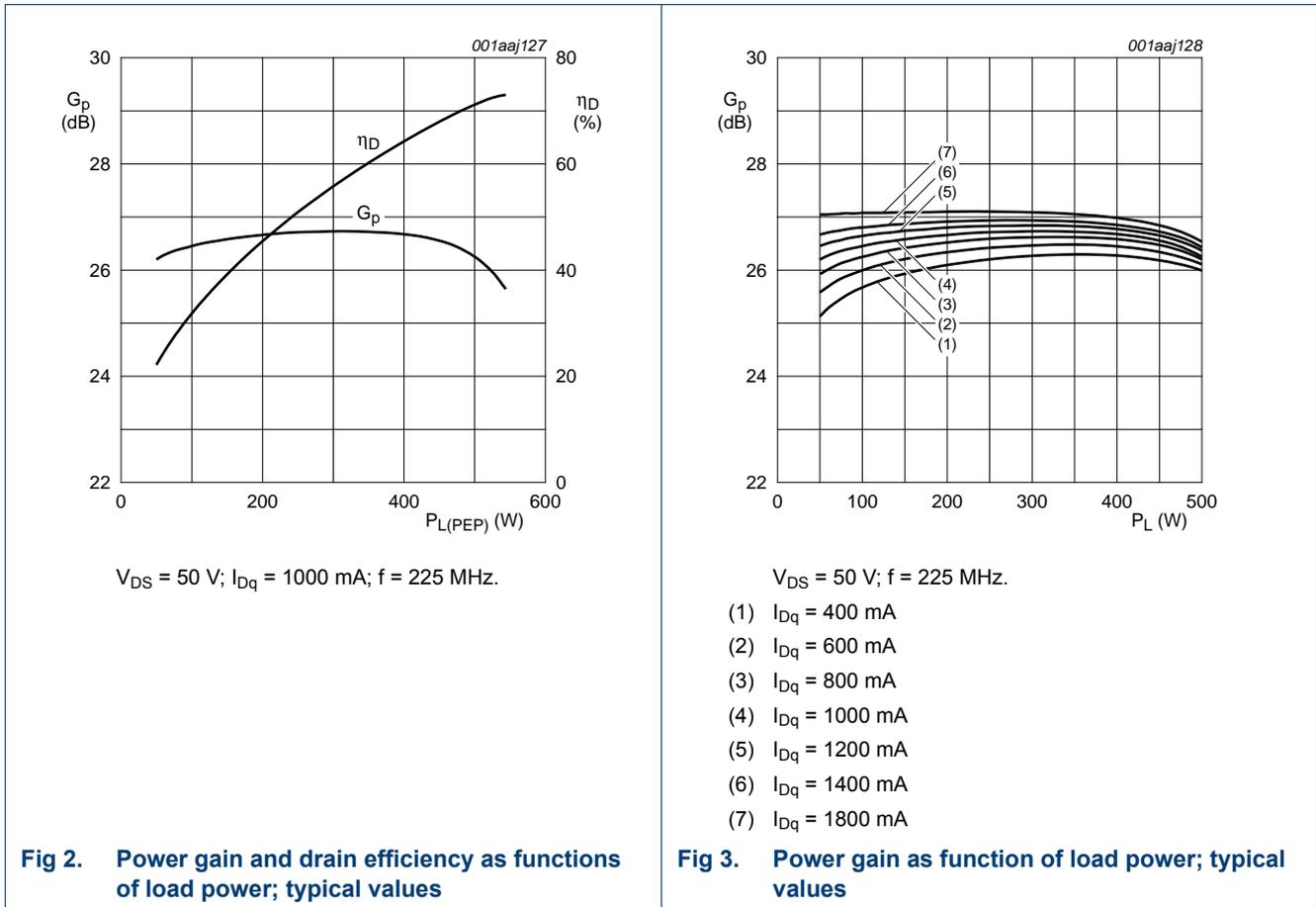
The BLF574 is capable of withstanding a load mismatch corresponding to VSWR = 13 : 1 through all phases under the following conditions: $V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}$; $I_{Dq} = 1000 \text{ mA}$; $P_L = 400 \text{ W}$; $f = 225 \text{ MHz}$.

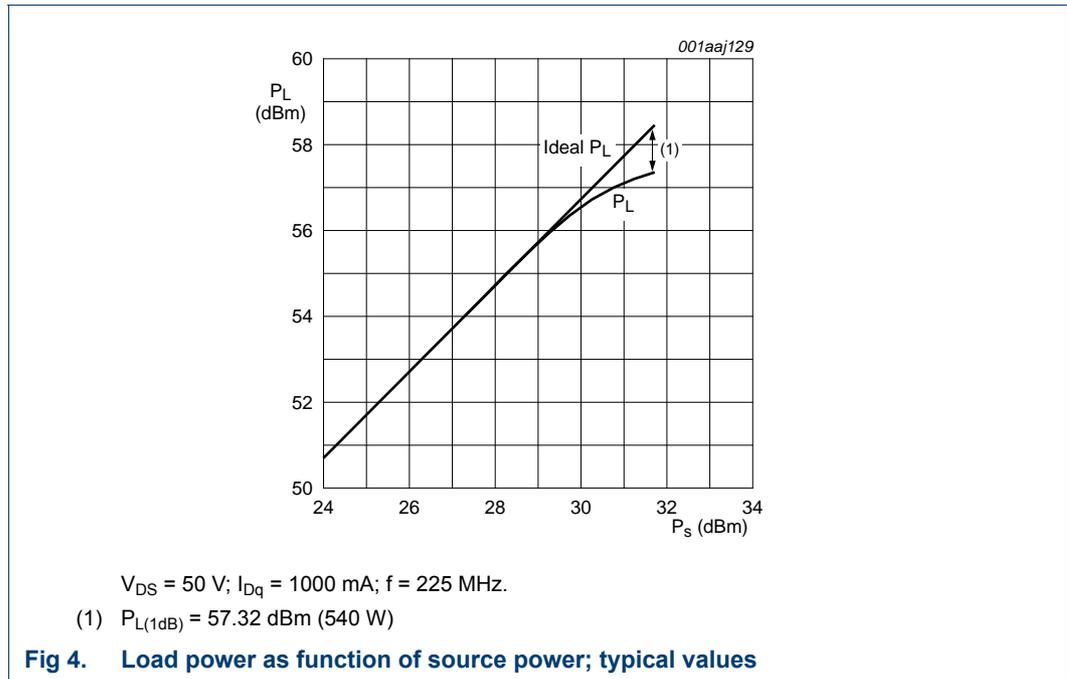
7. Application information

7.1 RF performance

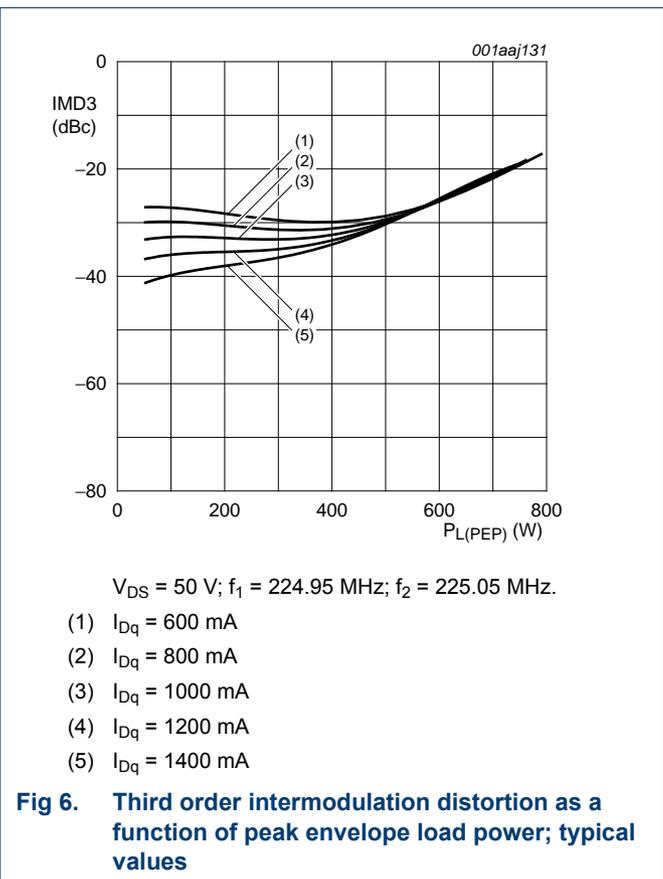
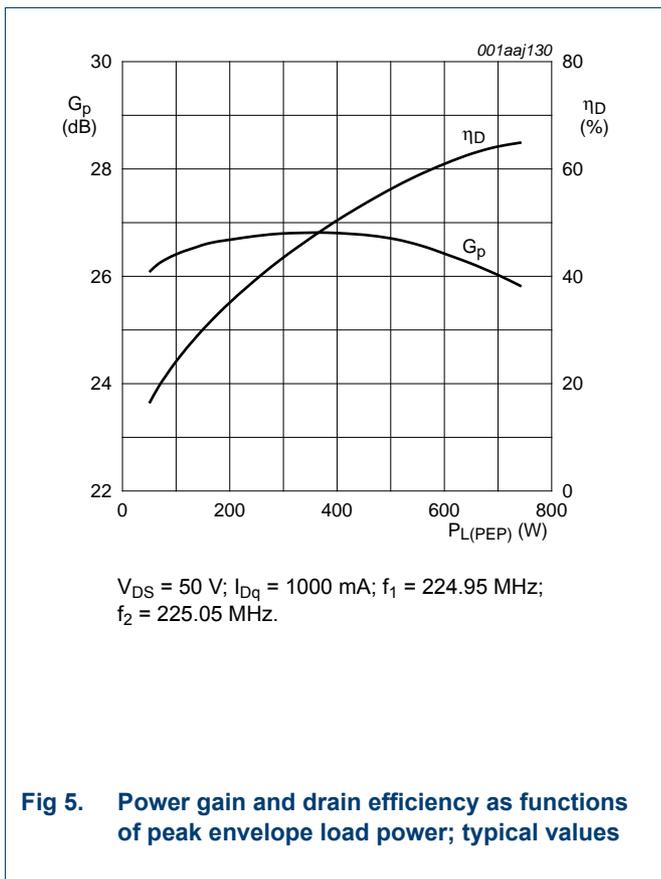
RF performance in a 500 W application circuit at 225 MHz.

7.1.1 1-Tone CW





7.1.2 2-Tone CW



7.1.3 Application circuit

Table 8. List of components

For application circuit, see [Figure 7](#).

Printed-Circuit Board (PCB): Rogers 5880; $\epsilon_r = 2.2$ F/m; height = 0.79 mm; Cu (top/bottom metallization); thickness copper plating = 35 μ m.

Component	Description	Value	Remarks
C1, C2, C23, C24	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	100 pF [1]	
C3	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	24 pF [1]	
C4, C5	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	39 pF [1]	
C6, C9	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	4.7 μ F	TDK4532X7R1E475Mt020U
C7, C8, C10, C11	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1 nF [1]	
C12, C16	electrolytic capacitor	220 μ F; 63 V	
C13, C15	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	62 pF [1]	
C14	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	15 pF [1]	
C17, C19	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	47 pF [1]	
C18	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	33 pF [1]	
C20, C22	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	10 pF [1]	
C21	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	18 pF [1]	
L1, L2, L3, L4	3 turns 1 mm copper wire	D = 3 mm; length = 3 mm	
L5, L6	stripline	-	(L x W) 125 mm x 7 mm
L7, L8, L9, L10	stripline	-	(L x W) 8 mm x 15 mm
L11, L12	stripline	-	(L x W) 132 mm x 7 mm
R1, R2	metal film resistor	10 Ω ; 0.6 W	
R3, R4	metal film resistor	3 Ω ; 0.6 W	
T1, T2, T3, T4	semi rigid coax	50 Ω ; 120 mm	EZ-141-AL-TP-M17

[1] American Technical Ceramics type 100B or capacitor of same quality.

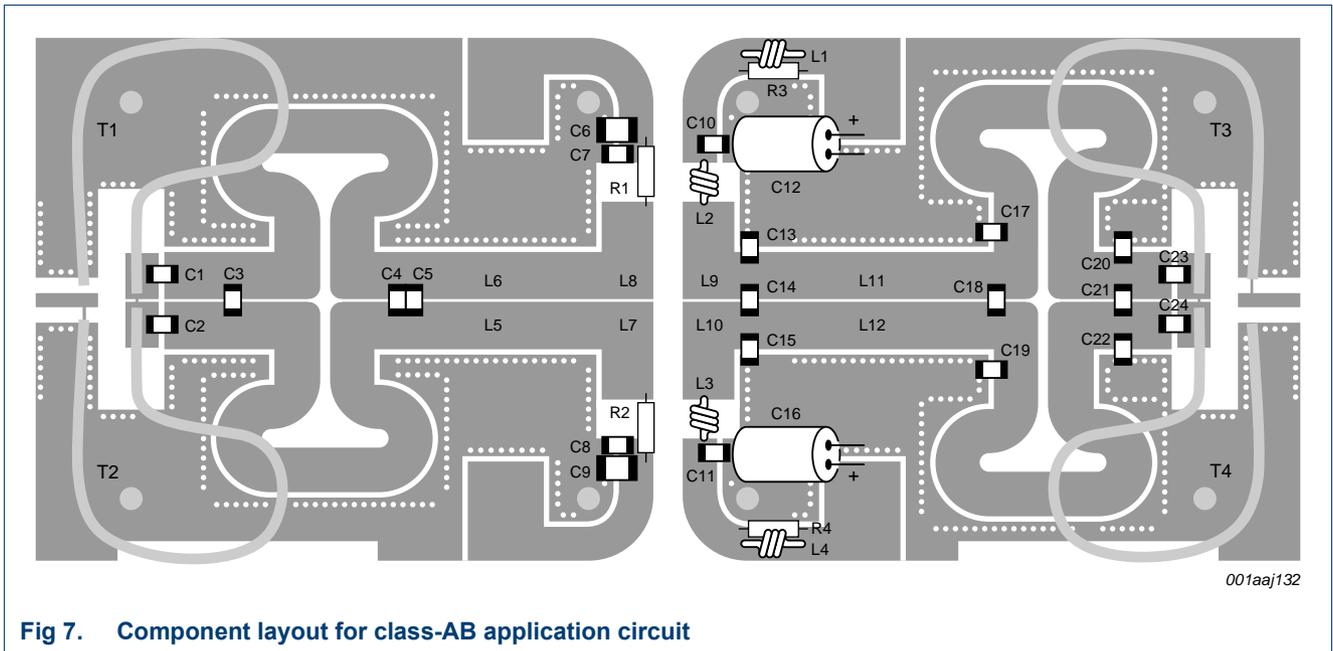
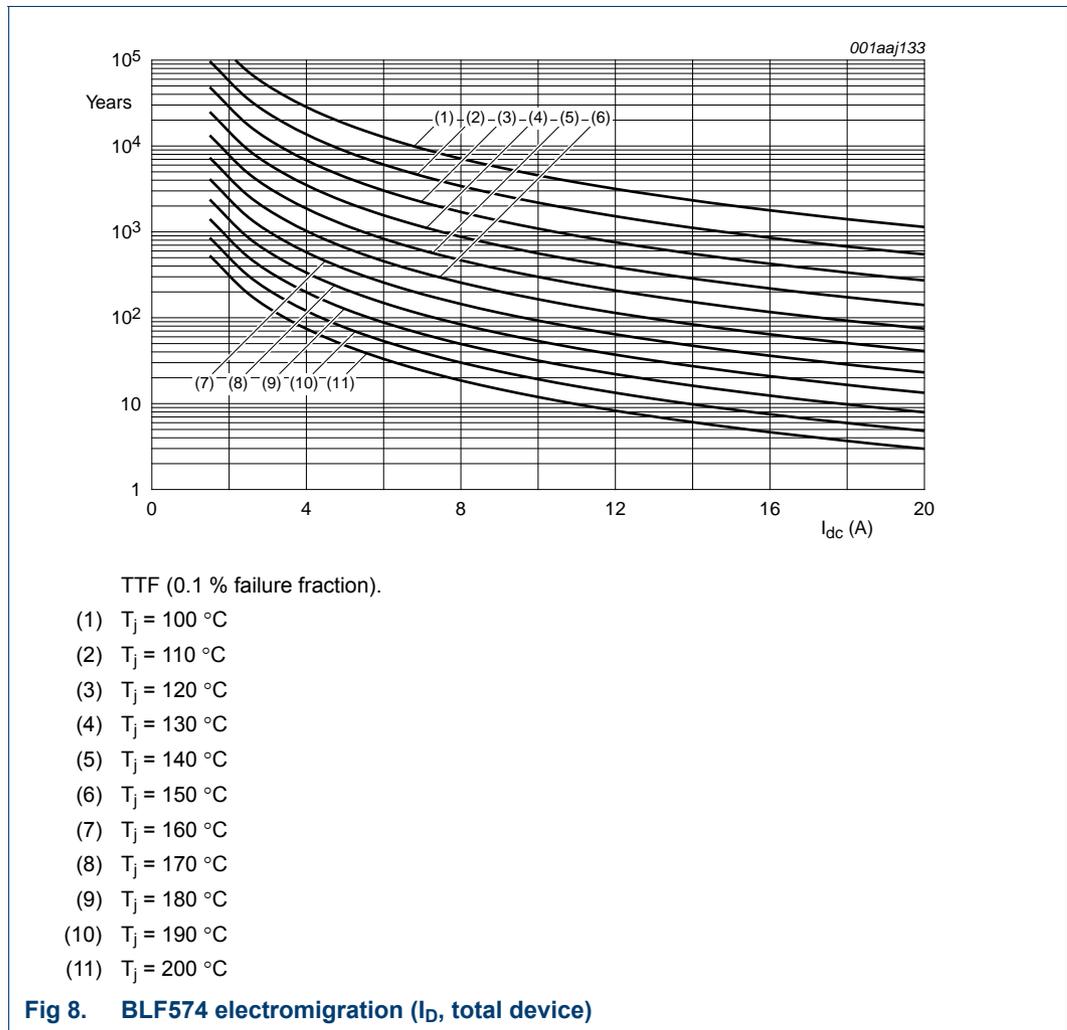


Fig 7. Component layout for class-AB application circuit

7.2 Reliability



8. Test information

8.1 Impedance information

Table 9. Typical impedance
 Simulated Z_S and Z_L test circuit impedances.

f	Z_S	Z_L
MHz	Ω	Ω
225	$3.2 + j2.5$	$7.5 + j4.0$

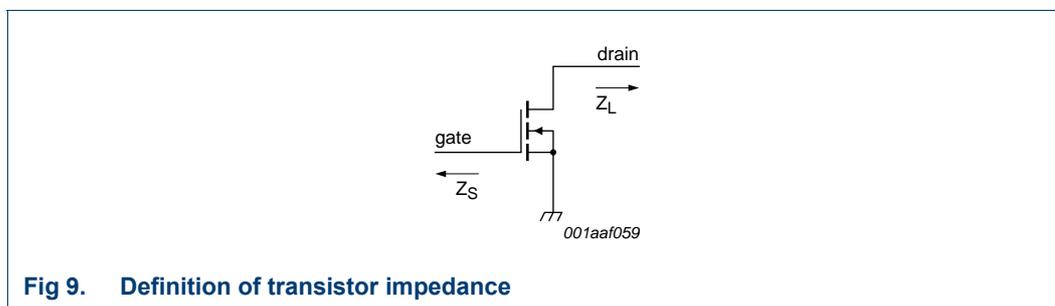
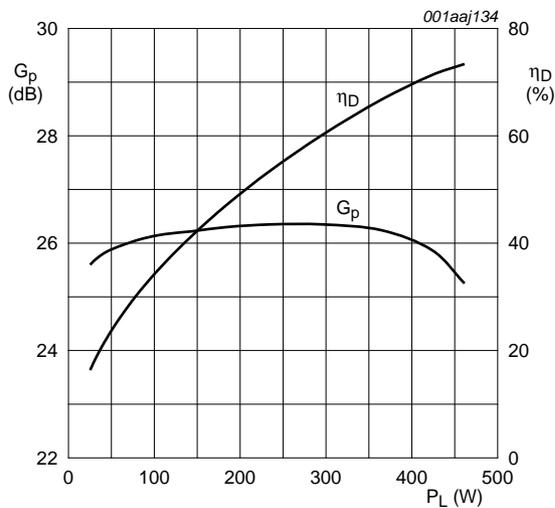


Fig 9. Definition of transistor impedance

8.2 RF performance

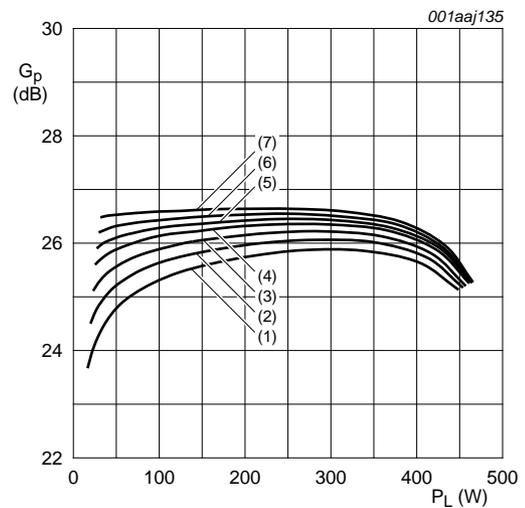
The following figures are measured in a class-AB production test circuit.

8.2.1 1-Tone CW



$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$; $I_{Dq} = 1000\text{ mA}$; $f = 225\text{ MHz}$.

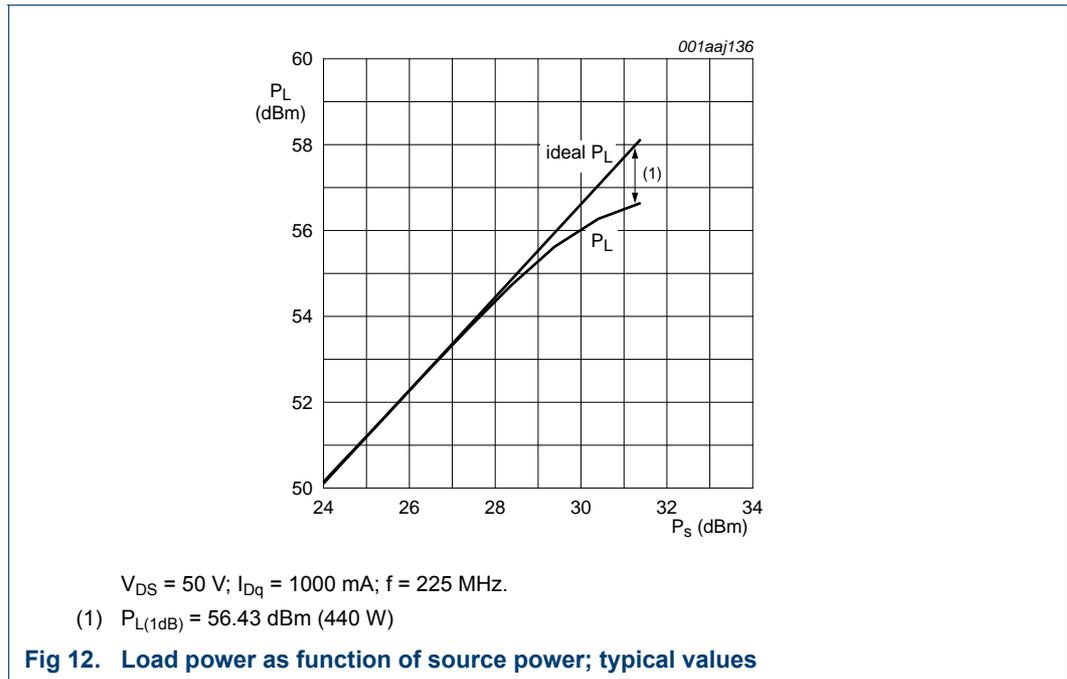
Fig 10. Power gain and drain efficiency as functions of load power; typical values



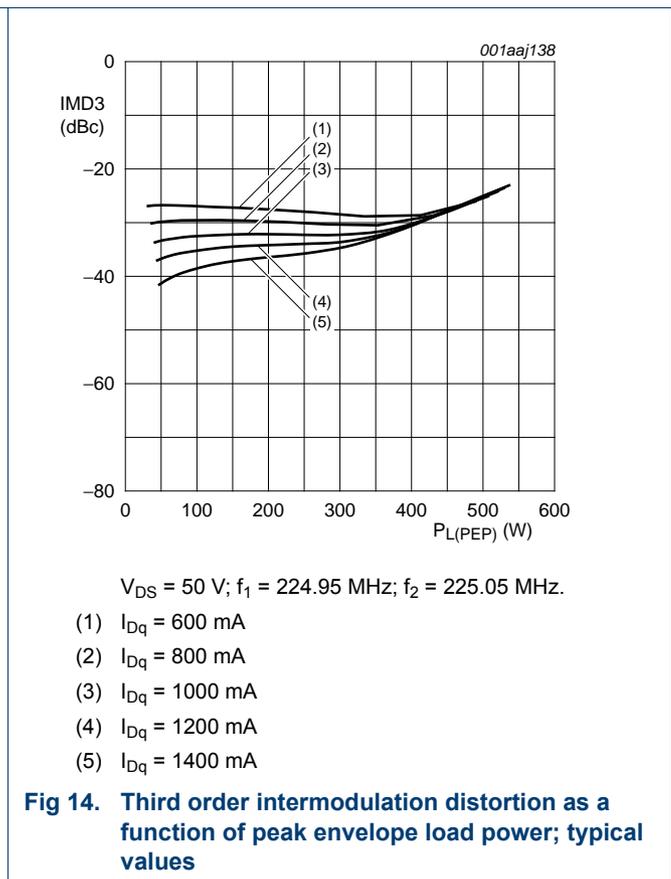
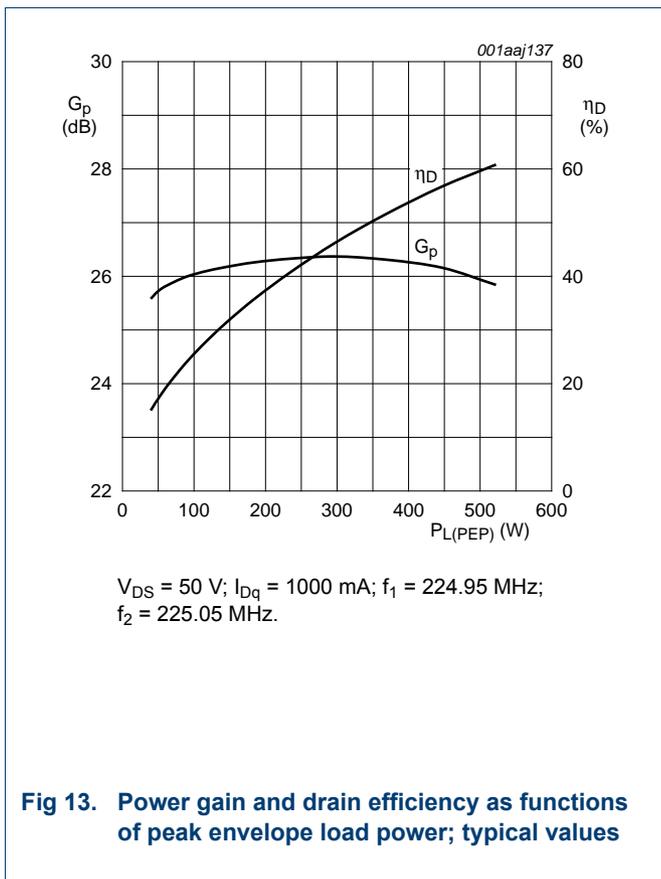
$V_{DS} = 50\text{ V}$; $f = 225\text{ MHz}$.

- (1) $I_{Dq} = 400\text{ mA}$
- (2) $I_{Dq} = 600\text{ mA}$
- (3) $I_{Dq} = 800\text{ mA}$
- (4) $I_{Dq} = 1000\text{ mA}$
- (5) $I_{Dq} = 1200\text{ mA}$
- (6) $I_{Dq} = 1400\text{ mA}$
- (7) $I_{Dq} = 1800\text{ mA}$

Fig 11. Power gain as function of load power; typical values



8.2.2 2-Tone CW



8.2.3 Test circuit

Table 10. List of components

For production test circuit, see [Figure 15](#) and [Figure 16](#).

Printed-Circuit Board (PCB): Rogers 5880; $\epsilon_r = 2.2$ F/m; height = 0.79 mm; Cu (top/bottom metallization); thickness copper plating = 35 μm .

Component	Description	Value	Remarks
C1, C2, C20, C21	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	100 pF [1]	
C3	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	24 pF [1]	
C4, C5	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	39 pF [1]	
C6, C7, C10, C11	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	1 nF [1]	
C8, C9	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	4.7 μF [1]	TDK4532X7R1E475Mt020U
C12, C13	electrolytic capacitor	220 μF ; 63 V	
C14, C15	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	47 pF [1]	
C16	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	33 pF [1]	
C17	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	18 pF [1]	
C18, C19	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	10 pF [1]	
C22	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	15 pF [1]	
C23, C24	multilayer ceramic chip capacitor	62 pF [1]	
L1, L2, L3, L4	3 turns 1 mm copper wire	D = 3 mm; length = 2 mm	
L5, L6	stripline	-	(L \times W) 125 mm \times 7 mm
L7, L8, L9, L10	stripline	-	(L \times W) 8 mm \times 15 mm
L11, L12	stripline	-	(L \times W) 132 mm \times 7 mm
R1, R2	metal film resistor	10 Ω ; 0.6 W	
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T1, T2, T3, T4	semi rigid coax	50 Ω ; 120 mm	EZ-141-AL-TP-M17

[1] American Technical Ceramics type 100B or capacitor of same quality.

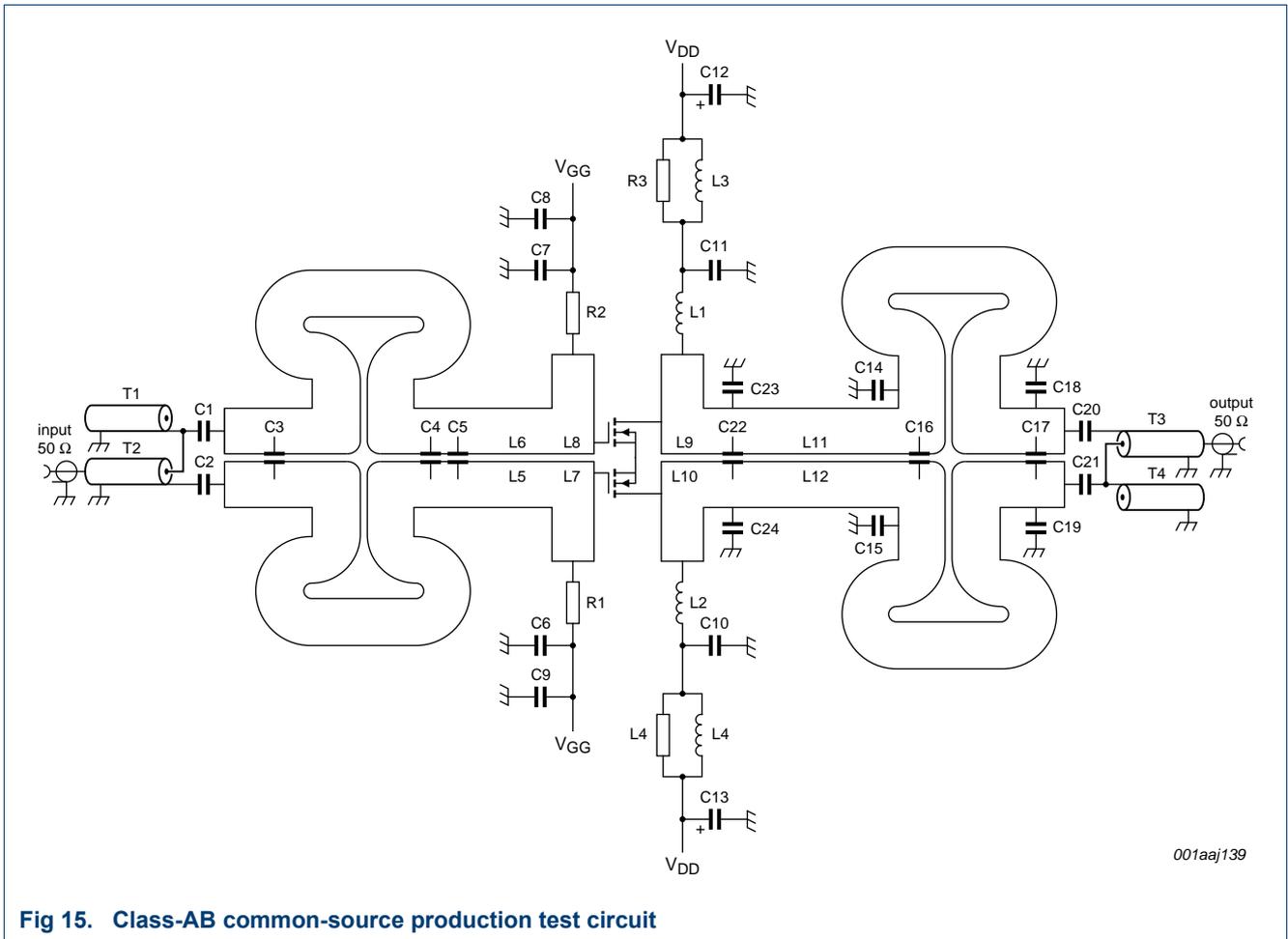


Fig 15. Class-AB common-source production test circuit

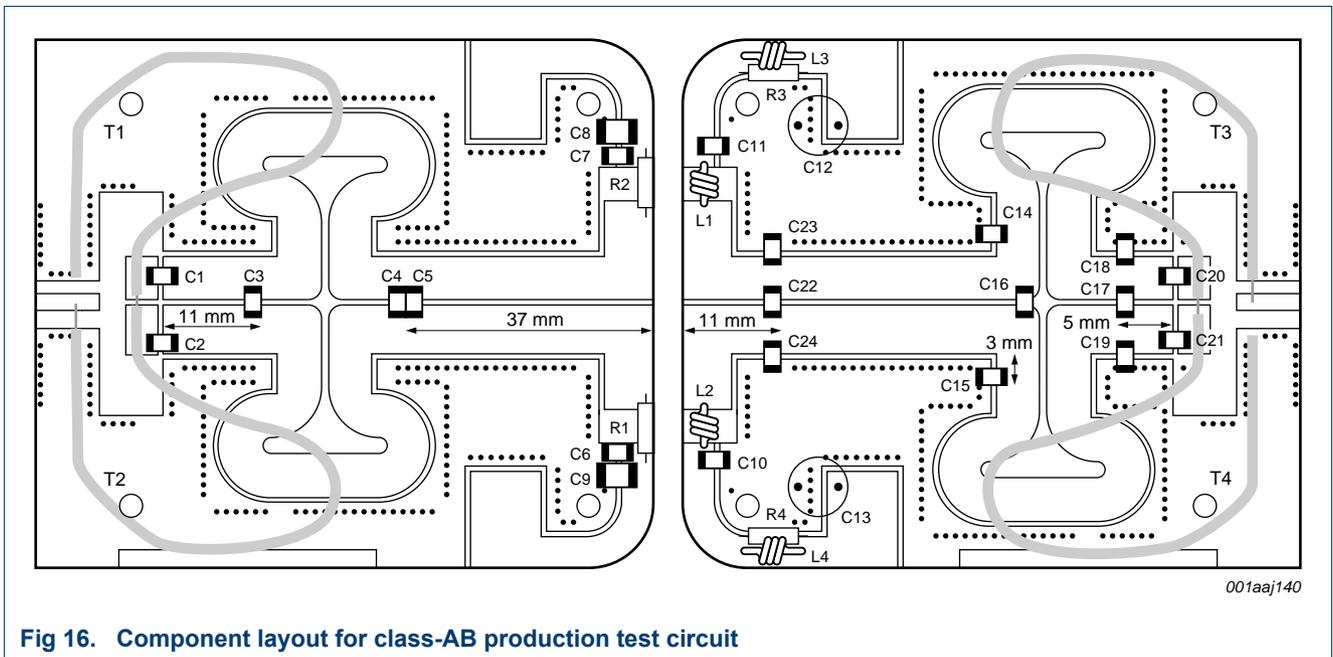


Fig 16. Component layout for class-AB production test circuit

9. Package outline

Flanged balanced ceramic package; 2 mounting holes; 4 leads

SOT539A

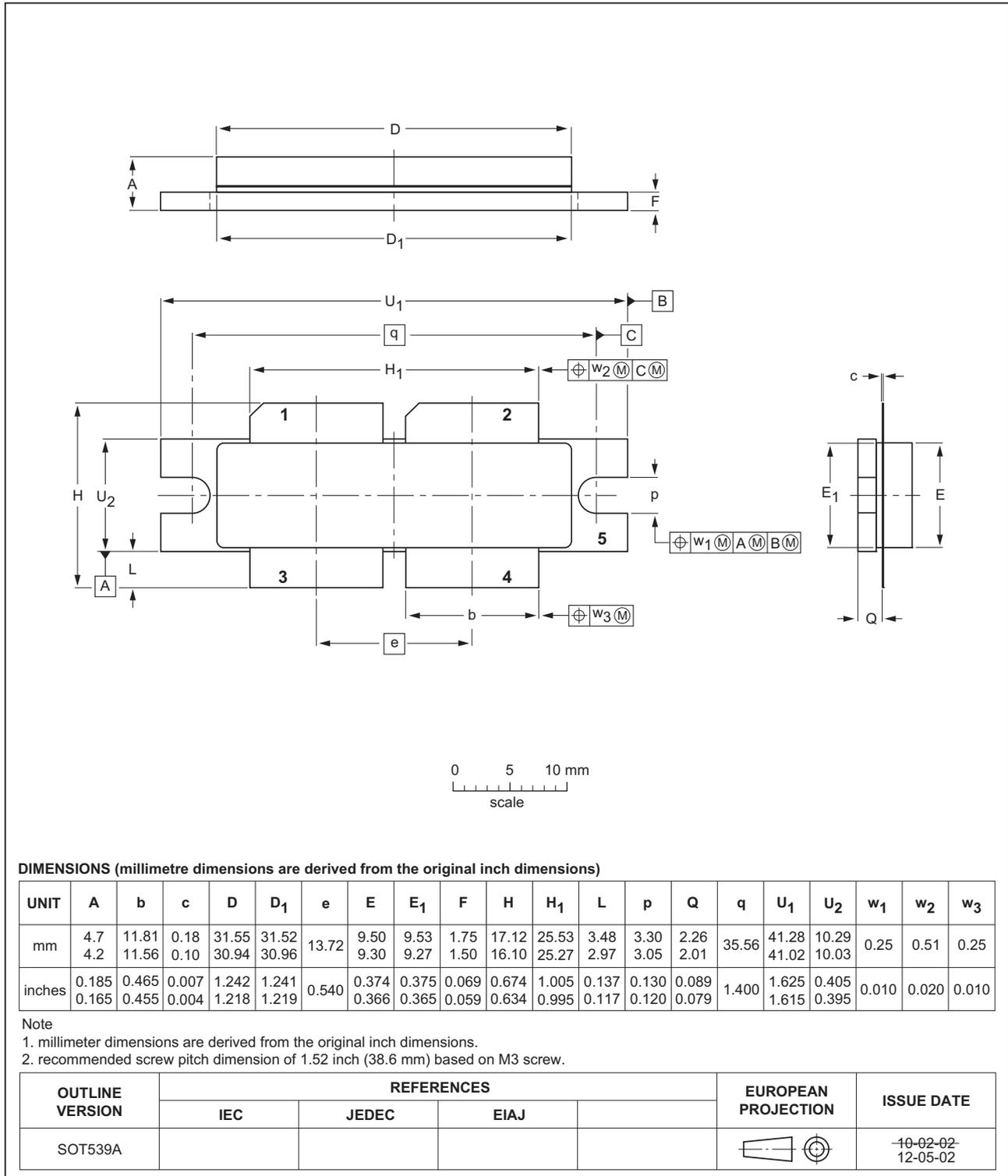


Fig 17. Package outline SOT539A

10. Handling information

CAUTION



This device is sensitive to ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD). Observe precautions for handling electrostatic sensitive devices.

Such precautions are described in the *ANSI/ESD S20.20*, *IEC/ST 61340-5*, *JESD625-A* or equivalent standards.

Table 11. ESD sensitivity

ESD model	Class
Human Body Model (HBM); According to ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC standard JS-001	2 [1]

[1] HBM classification 2 is granted to any part that passes after exposure to an ESD pulse of 2000 V, but fails after exposure to an ESD pulse of 4000 V.

11. Abbreviations

Table 12. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CW	Continuous Wave
EDGE	Enhanced Data rates for GSM Evolution
GSM	Global System for Mobile communications
HF	High Frequency
LDMOS	Laterally Diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
LDMOST	Laterally Diffused Metal-Oxide Semiconductor Transistor
RF	Radio Frequency
TTF	Time To Failure
VHF	Very High Frequency
VSWR	Voltage Standing-Wave Ratio

12. Revision history

Table 13. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BLF574 v.4	20161201	Product data sheet	-	BLF574_3
Modifications:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Section 10 on page 16: updated Handling information 			
BLF574_3	20150901	Product data sheet	-	BLF574_2
BLF574_2	20090224	Product data sheet	-	BLF574_1
BLF574_1	20081208	Preliminary data sheet	-	-

13. Legal information

13.1 Data sheet status

Document status ^{[1][2]}	Product status ^[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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